# **Supporting Information**

# Chemical Space Guided Discovery of Antimicrobial Bridged Bicyclic Peptides Against *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* and its Biofilms

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#### 1. AMBP Libraries

Table S1: First library of bicyclic peptides

N	Sequence <sup>a)</sup>	MS calc/obs [M]	MIC BR 151	MIC PAO1	$\mathbf{H}^{\mathbf{b})}$	+ <sup>c)</sup>
1a	$^{2}K(^{1})KZ^{1}KLZ^{2}L$	914.19/914.19	>256	>256	2	2
1b	$^{1}K(^{2})KZ^{1}KLZ^{2}L$	914.19/914.19	128	>256	2	2
2a	$L^2K(L^1)LKKZ^1KZ^2$	1154.67/1154.66	>256	>256	3	3
<b>2b</b>	$L^1K(L^2)LKKZ^1KZ^2$	1154.67/1154.66	>256	>256	3	3
3a	$K^2K(K^1)LLLZ^1LZ^2K$	1267.65/1267.65	>256	>256	4	3
3b	$K^1K(K^2)LLLZ^1LZ^2K$	1267.65/1267.65	256	>256	4	3
4	$L^{12}K(L^{12})KKZ^{21}KLLZ^{12}$	1282.76/1282.76	128	>256	3	4
5a	$K^2K(K^1)LKLZ^1LKZ^2$	1282.76/1282.76	>256	>256	3	4
<b>5</b> b	$K^1K(K^2)LKLZ^1LKZ^2$	1282.76/1282.76	>256	>256	3	4
6a	$K^2K(K^1)LKLZ^1LLKZ^2L$	1508.93/1508.93	>256	>256	5	4
6b	$K^1K(K^2)LKLZ^1KLLZ^2L$	1508.93/1508.93	>256	>256	5	4
7	$K^{12}K(K^{12})LLKZ^{21}KLLZ^{12}L$	1508.93/1508.93	>256	>256	5	4
8a	$K^{1}LK(K^{2}L)KKKZ^{2}LLZ^{1}$	1523.94/1523.94	>256	>256	4	5
<b>8b</b>	$K^{1}LK(K^{2}L)KKKZ^{1}LLZ^{2}$	1523.94/1523.94	>256	>256	4	5
9a	$L^{1}LK(L^{2}L)KKZ^{2}KKLZ^{1}L$	1622.01/1622.01	128	>256	6	4
9b	$L^{1}LK(L^{2}L)KKZ^{1}KKLZ^{2}L$	1622.01/1622.01	128	>256	6	4
10a	$K^{1}LK(K^{2}L)KLLZ^{2}KLLZ^{1}K$	1750.11/1750.11	32	>256	6	5
10b	$K^{1}LK(K^{2}L)KLLZ^{1}KLLZ^{2}K$	1750.11/1750.11	32	>256	6	5
11a	$L^{1}LK(L^{2}L)KLKZ^{2}KKLZ^{1}K$	1750.11/1750.11	64	>256	6	5
11b	$L^{1}LK(L^{2}L)KLKZ^{1}KKLZ^{2}K$	1750.11/1750.11	16	>256	6	5
12	$K^{12}LKK(K^{12}LK)LLZ^{21}KLLZ^{12}$	1750.11/1750.11	64	>256	6	5
13a	$K^2LLK(K^1LL)KLZ^1KKLZ^2$	1750.11/1750.11	16	>256	6	5
13b	$K^{1}LLK(K^{2}LL)KLZ^{1}KKLZ^{2}$	1750.11/1750.11	16	>256	6	5
14a	$K^2LLK(K^1LL)KKZ^1KLZ^2L$	1750.11/1750.11	64	>256	6	5
14b	$K^{1}LLK(K^{2}LL)KKZ^{1}KLZ^{2}L$	1750.11/1750.11	64	>256	6	5
15	$L^{12}KK(L^{12}K)KLKZ^{21}LLKZ^{12}L$	1750.11/1750.11	16	>256	6	5
16a	$K^2LK(K^1L)LKLZ^1KKLZ^2K$	1765.12/1765.12	>256	>256	4	6
16b	$K^{1}LK(K^{2}L)LKLZ^{1}KKLZ^{2}K$	1765.12/1765.12	>256	>256	4	6
17a	$K^2KLK(K^1KL)KKZ^1LLLZ^2K$	1893.21/1893.22	128	>256	5	7
17b	$K^{1}KLK(K^{2}KL)KKZ^{1}LLLZ^{2}K$	1893.21/1893.22	128	>256	5	7
18a	$K^{1}LKK(K^{2}LK)LKKZ^{2}LLLZ^{1}L$	1991.29/1992.29	32	>256	7	6
18b	$K^{1}LKK(K^{2}LK)LKKZ^{1}LLLZ^{2}L$	1991.29/1992.29	32	>256	7	6
19	$K^{12}LKK(K^{12}LK)LLLZ^{21}KLKZ^{12}L$	1991.29/1991.29	8	>256	7	6

a) Sequences are given using standard one-letter codes for amino acids, capitals = L-amino acids, lower case = D-amino acids, K = branching lysine, the peptide extended on the side chain is in parentheses,  $Z = \gamma$ -thia-homoglutamic acid, formed by ClAc ligation at cysteine, <sup>1</sup> and <sup>2</sup> indicate cyclization points using the SMILES formalism, <sup>b)</sup> H = number of hydrophobic residues, including fatty acid side chains. <sup>c)</sup> + = number of positive charges. All MIC values reported in  $\mu g/mL$ . MIC indicated in  $\mu g/mL$ . MS calc/obs calculated in Dalton. For **1a** and **1b** the mass is considered  $[M+H]^+$ .

Table S2: Second library of bicyclic peptides.

N	Sequence	MS calc/obs [M]	MIC BR 151	MIC PAO1	MBIC	Dispersal	Н	+
20	<sup>12</sup> LLKK(L <sup>12</sup> LK)LLLZ <sup>21</sup> KLKZ <sup>12</sup> L	1961.27/1961.27	4	128	32	60 %	9	4
21a	<sup>2</sup> KLK <i>K</i> (K <sup>1</sup> LK)LLLZ <sup>1</sup> LLLZ <sup>2</sup> L	1961.27/1961.27	4	128			9	4
<b>21b</b>	<sup>1</sup> KLK <i>K</i> (K <sup>2</sup> LK)LLLZ <sup>1</sup> LLLZ <sup>2</sup> L	1961.27/1961.27	4	64	>32		9	4
22	<sup>12</sup> KLLK(K <sup>12</sup> LL)KLLZ <sup>21</sup> KLLZ <sup>12</sup> L	1961.27/1961.28	4	>256			9	4
23	<sup>12</sup> LLKK(L <sup>12</sup> LK)KLLZ <sup>21</sup> KLKZ <sup>12</sup> L	1976.28/1976.29	4	128			8	5
24	<sup>12</sup> LLK <i>K</i> (L <sup>12</sup> LK)KLKZ <sup>21</sup> LLKZ <sup>12</sup> L	1976.28/1976.28	4	128	16	50 %	8	5
25a	$^{2}$ LLK $K$ (L $^{1}$ LK)KLK $Z$ $^{1}$ KLL $Z$ $^{2}$ K	1991.29/1991.30	64	>256			7	6
25b	<sup>1</sup> LLK <i>K</i> (L <sup>2</sup> LK)KLKZ <sup>1</sup> KLLZ <sup>2</sup> K	1991.29/1991.30	16	64	>32		7	6
26a	<sup>1</sup> KLLK(K <sup>2</sup> LL)KLLZ <sup>2</sup> KLKZ <sup>1</sup> K	1991.29/1991.30	32	>256			7	6
<b>26b</b>	<sup>1</sup> KLLK(K <sup>2</sup> LL)KLLZ <sup>1</sup> KLKZ <sup>2</sup> K	1991.29/1991.30	1	128	32	36 %	7	6
27a	$^{2}$ KLK $K$ (K $^{1}$ LK)KLL $Z$ $^{1}$ LLL $Z$ $^{2}$ K	1991.29/1991.30	32	256			7	6
27b	<sup>1</sup> KLK <i>K</i> (K <sup>2</sup> LK)KLLZ <sup>1</sup> LLLZ <sup>2</sup> K	1991.29/1991.30	1	32	32	12 %	7	6
28a	$^{2}$ KLL $K$ (K $^{1}$ LL)KLK $Z$ $^{1}$ KKL $Z$ $^{2}$ L	1991.29/1991.29	64	>256			7	6
28b	<sup>1</sup> KLLK(K <sup>2</sup> LL)KLKZ <sup>1</sup> KKLZ <sup>2</sup> L	1991.29/1991.29	64	>256	>32		7	6
29a	$^{2}$ KLL $K$ (K $^{1}$ LL)KLL $Z$ <sup>1</sup> KKK $Z$ <sup>2</sup> L	1991.29/1991.29	16	>256	32	No disp.	7	6
<b>29b</b>	<sup>1</sup> KLL <i>K</i> (K <sup>2</sup> LL)KLLZ <sup>1</sup> KKKZ <sup>2</sup> L	1991.29/1991.29	2	256	8	100%	7	6
30a	$^{2}$ KLL $K$ (K $^{1}$ LL)LK $Z$ $^{1}$ KLK $Z$ $^{2}$ L	1863.19/1863.19	128	>256			7	5
<b>30b</b>	<sup>1</sup> KLLK(K <sup>2</sup> LL)LKZ <sup>1</sup> KLKZ <sup>2</sup> L	1863.19/1863.19	128	>256			7	5
31a	$^{2}$ KLK $K$ (K $^{1}$ LK)KKL $Z$ $^{1}$ LLK $Z$ $^{2}$ L	1878.20/1878.21	128	>256			6	6
31b	<sup>1</sup> KLK <i>K</i> (K <sup>2</sup> LK)KKLZ <sup>1</sup> LLKZ <sup>2</sup> L	1878.20/1878.21	128	>256			6	6
32a	$^{2}$ KLK $K$ (K $^{1}$ LK)LL $Z$ $^{1}$ LKL $Z$ $^{2}$ K	1878.20/1878.20	32	>256			6	6
32b	<sup>1</sup> KLK <i>K</i> (K <sup>2</sup> LK)LLZ <sup>1</sup> LKLZ <sup>2</sup> K	1878.20/1878.20	16	>256			6	6
33a	${}^{2}KLLK(K^{1}LL)KLKZ^{1}KKKZ^{2}L$	2006.30/2006.31	64	>256			6	7
33b	${}^{1}KLLK(K^{2}LL)KLKZ^{1}KKKZ^{2}L$	2006.30/2006.31	32	>256	>32		6	7
34a	$^{2}$ LLK $K$ (L $^{1}$ LK)KKK $Z$ $^{1}$ KLK $Z$ $^{2}$ L	2006.30/2006.31	8	>256			6	7
34b	<sup>1</sup> LLKK(L <sup>2</sup> LK)KKKZ <sup>1</sup> KLKZ <sup>2</sup> L	2006.30/2006.31	8	>256	>32		6	7
35a	${}^{2}KLKK(K^{1}LK)LLLZ^{1}KKKZ^{2}L$	2006.30/2006.31	16	>256			6	7
35b	${}^{1}KLKK(K^{2}LK)LLLZ^{1}KKKZ^{2}L$	2006.30/2006.31	16	>256			6	7
36a	${}^{2}KLKK(K^{1}LK)KLLZ^{1}LLKZ^{2}K$	2006.30/2006.30	32	>256	>32	No disp.	6	7
<b>36b</b>	<sup>1</sup> KLK <i>K</i> (K <sup>2</sup> LK)KLLZ <sup>1</sup> LLKZ <sup>2</sup> K	2006.30/2006.30	16	64	8	100 %	6	7
37a	${}^{2}KLKK(K^{1}LK)KLLZ^{1}KLKZ^{2}L$	2006.30/2006.30	32	>256	16	30 %	6	7
37b	<sup>1</sup> KLK <i>K</i> (K <sup>2</sup> LK)KLLZ <sup>1</sup> KLKZ <sup>2</sup> L	2006.30/2006.30	32	256	16	100 %	6	7
38	$^{12}$ KKK $K$ (K $^{12}$ KK)KKK $Z$ <sup>21</sup> LLL $Z$ <sup>12</sup> L	2036.32/2036.33	16	>256			4	9

AMBP activities reported in  $\mu$ g/mL. All Dispersal values are referred to a concentration of 32  $\mu$ g/mL. For 29-b, dispersal with Polymyxin 1.5  $\mu$ g/mL is equal to 8  $\mu$ g/mL (100% dispersal); for 36-b, dispersal with Polymyxin 1.5  $\mu$ g/mL is equal to 8  $\mu$ g/mL (100% dispersal). MS calc/obs calculated in Dalton.

 Table S3: Third library of bicyclic peptides

N	Sequence	MS calc/obs [M]	MIC BR 151	MIC PAO1	MBIC	Dispersal	Н	+
39a	<sup>1</sup> LLKK(L <sup>2</sup> LK)KKLZ <sup>2</sup> LLLZ <sup>1</sup> K	1976.28/1976.28	16	128			8	5
39b	$^{2}LLKK(L^{1}LK)KKLZ^{2}LLLZ^{1}K$	1976.28/1976.28	4	64	>32		8	5
40a	$^{2}$ KLKK(K $^{1}$ LK) $LKLZ^{1}LLLZ^{2}K$	1991.29/1991.28	>64	>256			7	6
<b>40b</b>	<sup>1</sup> KLKK(K <sup>2</sup> LK)LKLZ <sup>1</sup> LLLZ <sup>2</sup> K	1991.29/1991.28	64	>256			7	6
41a	<sup>2</sup> KLKK(K <sup>1</sup> LK)KKKZ <sup>1</sup> LLLZ <sup>2</sup> K	2006.30/2006.30	>64	>256			7	6
41b	<sup>1</sup> KLKK(K <sup>2</sup> LK)KKKZ <sup>1</sup> LLLZ <sup>2</sup> K	2006.30/2006.30	>64	>256			7	6
42a	<sup>1</sup> KLKK(K <sup>2</sup> LK)LLLZ <sup>2</sup> LKLZ <sup>1</sup> K	1991.29/1991.29	16	>256			7	6
<b>42b</b>	$^{2}$ KLKK(K $^{1}$ LK)LLLZ $^{2}$ LKLZ $^{1}$ K	1991.29/1991.29	4	256			7	6
43	$^{12}$ KLKK(K $^{21}$ LK)KLLZ $^{12}$ LKLZ $^{21}$ K	2006.30/2006.30	>64	>256			6	7
44a	<sup>1</sup> KLKK(K <sup>2</sup> LK)LKLZ <sup>2</sup> LLKZ <sup>1</sup> K	2006.30/2006.30	>64	>256			6	7
44b	$^{2}$ KLKK(K $^{1}$ LK)LKLZ $^{2}$ LLKZ $^{1}$ K	2006.30/2006.30	64	>256			6	7
45a	<sup>1</sup> KLKK(K <sup>2</sup> LK)LLLZ <sup>2</sup> LKKZ <sup>1</sup> K	2006.30/2006.30	8	>256			6	7
45b	<sup>1</sup> KLKK(K <sup>2</sup> LK)LLLZ <sup>1</sup> LKKZ <sup>2</sup> K	2006.30/2006.30	4	256			6	7
46	$^{12}$ KLKK(K $^{21}$ LK)LKLZ $^{21}$ LKLZ $^{12}$ K	2006.30/2006.30	>64	>256			6	7
47a	$^{2}$ KLKK(K $^{1}$ LK)LKKZ $^{1}$ LLLZ $^{2}$ K	2006.30/2006.30	>64	>256			6	7
47b	<sup>1</sup> KLKK(K <sup>2</sup> LK)LKKZ <sup>1</sup> LLLZ <sup>2</sup> K	2006.30/2006.30	>64	>256			6	7
48a	<sup>1</sup> KLKK(K <sup>2</sup> LK)LKLZ <sup>2</sup> KLLZ <sup>1</sup> K	2006.30/2006.30	>64	>256			6	7
<b>48b</b>	$^{2}$ KLKK(K $^{1}$ LK)LKLZ $^{2}$ KLLZ $^{1}$ K	2006.30/2006.30	64	>256			6	7
49a	<sup>1</sup> KLKK(K <sup>2</sup> LK)KLKZ <sup>2</sup> LLKZ <sup>1</sup> K	2021.31/2021.31	>64	>256			5	8
49b	$^{2}$ KLKK(K $^{1}$ LK)KLKZ $^{2}$ LLKZ $^{1}$ K	2021.31/2021.31	16	256			5	8
50	$^{21}$ KLKK(K $^{12}$ LK)KLLZ $^{21}$ KLKZ $^{12}$ K	2021.31/2021.31	>64	>256			5	8
51a	$^{2}$ KLKK(K $^{1}$ LK)KLKZ $^{1}$ KLLZ $^{2}$ K	2021.31/2021.31	>64	>256			5	8
51b	<sup>1</sup> KLKK(K <sup>2</sup> LK)KLKZ <sup>1</sup> KLLZ <sup>2</sup> K	2021.31/2021.31	>64	>256			5	8
52	<sup>12</sup> KLKK(K <sup>21</sup> LK)KKLZ <sup>12</sup> LLKZ <sup>21</sup> K	2021.31/2021.31	>64	>256			5	8
53a	$^{2}$ KLKK(K $^{1}$ LK)KLLZ $^{1}$ LKKZ $^{2}$ K	2021.31/2021.31	>64	>256			5	8
53b	<sup>1</sup> KLKK(K <sup>2</sup> LK)KLLZ <sup>1</sup> LKKZ <sup>2</sup> K	2021.31/2021.31	32	>256			5	8
54	<sup>12</sup> KLKK(K <sup>21</sup> LK)KKKZ <sup>12</sup> LLLZ <sup>21</sup> K	2021.31/2021.31	>64	>256			5	8
55a	<sup>1</sup> KLKK(K <sup>2</sup> LK)KLKZ <sup>2</sup> LKLZ <sup>1</sup> K	2021.31/2021.31	>64	>256			5	8
55b	<sup>2</sup> KLKK(K <sup>1</sup> LK)KLKZ <sup>2</sup> LKLZ <sup>1</sup> K	2021.31/2021.31	>64	>256			5	8
56a	<sup>1</sup> KKKK(K <sup>2</sup> KK)KLLZ <sup>2</sup> LLLZ <sup>1</sup> K	2021.31/2021.31	4	128	>32	No disp.	5	8
<b>56b</b>	<sup>2</sup> KKKK(K <sup>1</sup> KK)KLLZ <sup>2</sup> LLLZ <sup>1</sup> K	2021.31/2022.31	2	32	32	75 %	5	8
57a	<sup>1</sup> KLKK(K <sup>2</sup> LK)LKLZ <sup>2</sup> KLKZ <sup>1</sup> K	2021.31/2021.31	>64	>256			5	8
57b	<sup>2</sup> KLKK(K <sup>1</sup> LK)LKLZ <sup>2</sup> KLKZ <sup>1</sup> K	2021.31/2021.31	64	>256			5	8

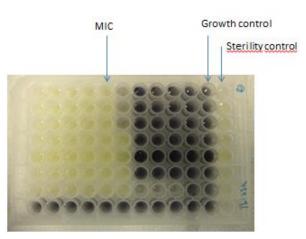
### 2. Antimicrobial activity

#### 2.1 Broth Microdilution Method

Bicyclic peptides cytotoxicity was assayed against *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* PAO1, *P. aeruginosa* ZEM 1.A, *P. aeruginosa* ZEM 9.A, *P. aeruginosa* PEJ 2.6, *P. aeruginosa* PEJ 9.1, *Acinetobacter baumanii* (ATCC19606), *Staphylococcus aureus* (clinical isolate of MRSA), *Staphylococcus aureusNewman* (MSSA) and *Bacillus Subtilis* BR151.

**Table S4**: MIC of **62b** and Polymyxin B against multidrug resistant *P. aeruginosa* clinical isolates, and *Acinetobacter baumanii* reported in  $\mu$ g/mL. **27b** was tested against MRSA and MSSA and the activity was >128  $\mu$ g/mL.

Strain	62b	Polymyxin
ZEM1.A	16	0.12
ZEM9.A	64	4
PEJ2.6	8	1
PEJ9.1	16	0.5
A. baumannii ATCC19606	8	1
MRSA	64	>32
MSSA	64	>32

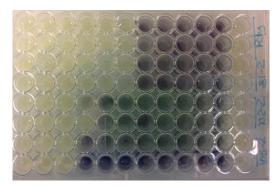


**Figure S1:** Broth Microdilution Method to determine the MIC values, raw 11 is used as growing control without compound (w/o) and raw 12 is used as a negative. All measurements were performed in duplicates, repeated three times and for the best compound repeated nine times.

#### 2<sup>nd</sup> Library

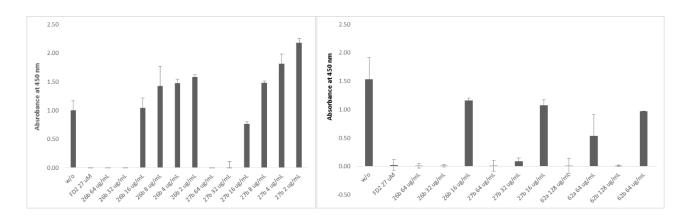


**Figure S2:** Broth Microdilution Method to determine the MIC values of **27a** and **27b** against *Bacillus subtilis*; 2-fold dilution series starting from 256 μg/mL(left side). Polymyxin B (dilution starting from 64 μg/mL) was used as a reference (raw A-B). Raw 11 is used as growing control without compound (w/o) and raw 12 is used as a negative. All measurements were performed in triplicates in this case; Broth Microdilution Method to determine the MIC values of **29b** and **30a** against *Bacillus subtilis*; 2-fold dilution series starting from 256 μg/mL (right side).

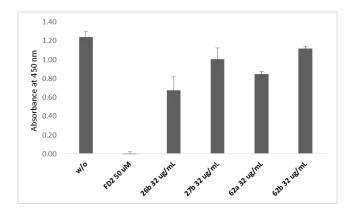


**Figure S3:** Broth Microdilution Method to determine the MIC values of **62b**, **56b**, **39b** against *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*; 2-fold dilution series starting from 256 μg/mL(left side). Polymyxin B (dilution starting from 64 μg/mL) was used as a reference (raw A-B). Raw 11 is used as growing control without compound (w/o) and raw 12 is used as a negative. All measurements were performed in duplicates after many repetitions.

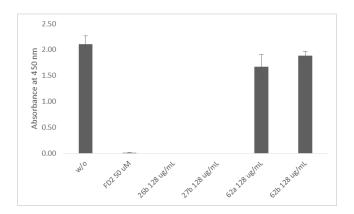
# 2.2 Pseudomonas aeruginosa Biofilm Inhibition and Dispersal on Polystyrene Microtiter Plates



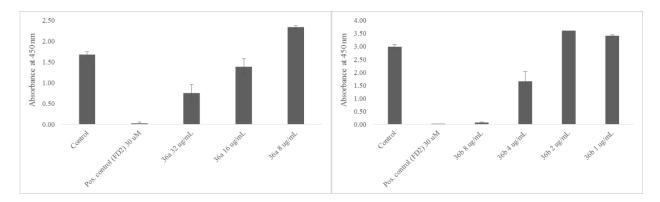
**Figure S4:** Inhibition of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* strain PA01 biofilms by bicyclic peptides. **26b**, **27b**, **62a**, **62b**. All measurements were performed in triplicates. The minimum inhibition concentration (MBIC) is defined as the lowest concentration causing complete biofilm inhibition. Data are mean  $\pm$  SD.



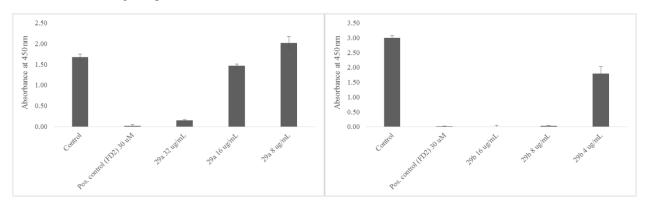
**Figure S5:** Dispersal of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* strain PA01 biofilms. All measurements were performed in triplicates. Dispersal efficiency of the compounds was calculated in relation to the control. Data are mean  $\pm$  SD.



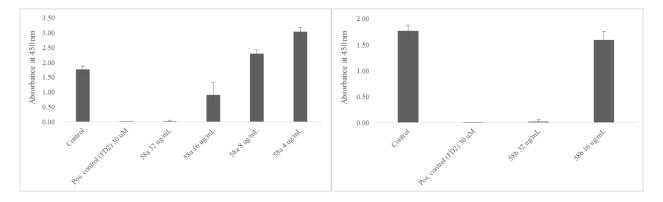
**Figure S6**: Dispersal of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* strain PA01 biofilms. All measurements were performed in triplicates. Dispersal efficiency of the compounds was calculated in relation to the control. Data are mean  $\pm$  SD.



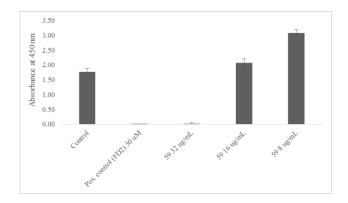
**Figure S7:** Inhibition of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* strain PA01 biofilms by bicyclic peptides **36a** and **36b**. All measurements were performed in triplicates. The minimum inhibition concentration (MBIC) is defined as the lowest concentration causing complete biofilm inhibition. Data are mean  $\pm$  SD.



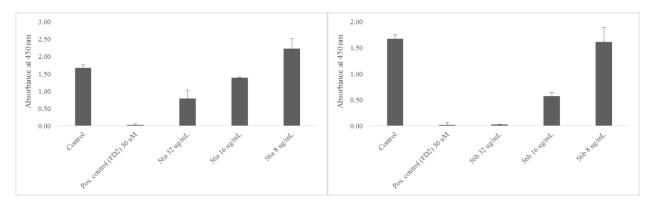
**Figure S8:** Inhibition of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* strain PA01 biofilms by bicyclic peptides **29a** and **29b**. All measurements were performed in triplicates. The minimum inhibition concentration (MBIC) is defined as the lowest concentration causing complete biofilm inhibition. Data are mean  $\pm$  SD.



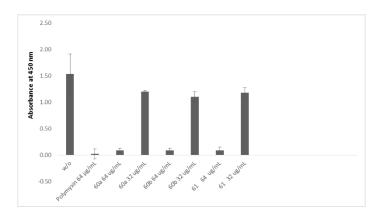
**Figure S9:** Inhibition of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* strain PA01 biofilms by **58a** and **58b**. All measurements were performed in triplicates. The minimum inhibition concentration (MBIC) is defined as the lowest concentration causing complete biofilm inhibition. Data are mean  $\pm$  SD.



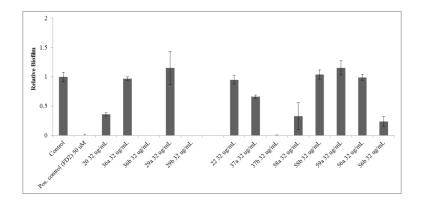
**Figure S10:** Inhibition of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* strain PA01 biofilms by **59**. All measurements were performed in triplicates. The minimum inhibition concentration (MBIC) is defined as the lowest concentration causing complete biofilm inhibition. Data are mean  $\pm$  SD.



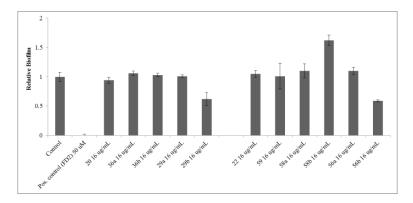
**Figure S11:** Inhibition of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* strain PA01 biofilms by **56a** and **56b**. All measurements were performed in triplicates. The minimum inhibition concentration (MBIC) is defined as the lowest concentration causing complete biofilm inhibition. Data are mean  $\pm$  SD.



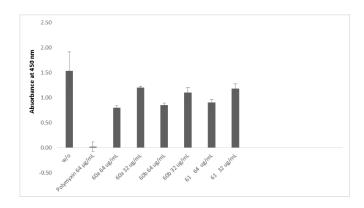
**Figure S12:** Inhibition of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* strain PA01 biofilms by **60a**, **60b and 61**. All measurements were performed in triplicates. The minimum inhibition concentration (MBIC) is defined as the lowest concentration causing complete biofilm inhibition. Data are mean  $\pm$  SD.



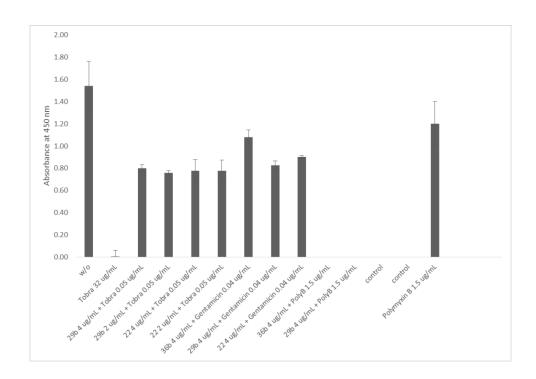
**Figure S13:** Dispersal of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* strain PA01 biofilms. All measurements were performed in triplicates. The control was set up to a value of 1. Dispersal efficiency of the compounds was calculated in relation to the control. Data are mean  $\pm$  SD.



**Figure S14:** Dispersal of Pseudomonas aeruginosa strain PA01 biofilms. All measurements were performed in triplicates. The control was set up to a value of 1. Dispersal efficiency of the compounds was calculated in relation to the control. Data are mean  $\pm$  SD.



**Figure S15:** Dispersal of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* strain PA01 biofilms. All measurements were performed in triplicates. Dispersal efficiency of the compounds was calculated in relation to the control. Data are mean  $\pm$  SD.



**Figure S16:** Inhibition of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* strain PA01 biofilms by **36b**, **29b** and **22** in synergy with 0.05  $\mu$ g/mL **Tobramycin** and 0.04  $\mu$ g/mL **Gentamicin** or **Polymyxin B**. All measurements were performed in triplicates. The minimum inhibition concentration (MBIC) is defined as the lowest concentration causing complete biofilm inhibition. Data are mean  $\pm$  SD.

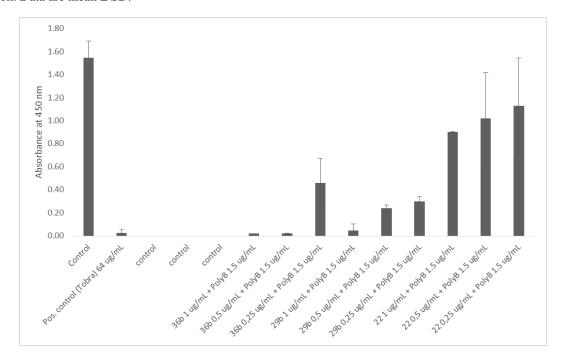
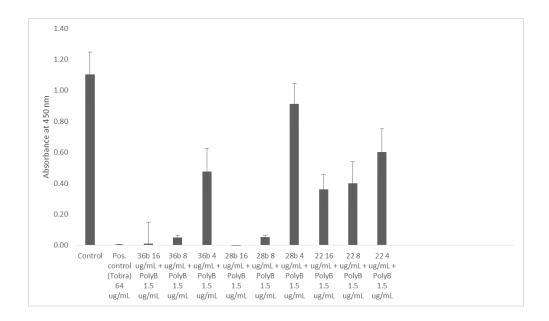


Figure S17:Inhibition of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* strain PA01 biofilms by 36b, 29b and 22 in synergy with  $1.5\mu g/mL$  Polymyxin B. All measurements were performed in triplicates. The minimum inhibition concentration (MBIC) is defined as the lowest concentration causing complete biofilm inhibition. Data are mean  $\pm$  SD.



**Figure S18:** Dispersal of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* strain PA01 biofilms. All measurements were performed in triplicates. Dispersal efficiency of the compounds was calculated in relation to the control. Data are mean  $\pm$  SD

# 3. Membrane interaction experiment

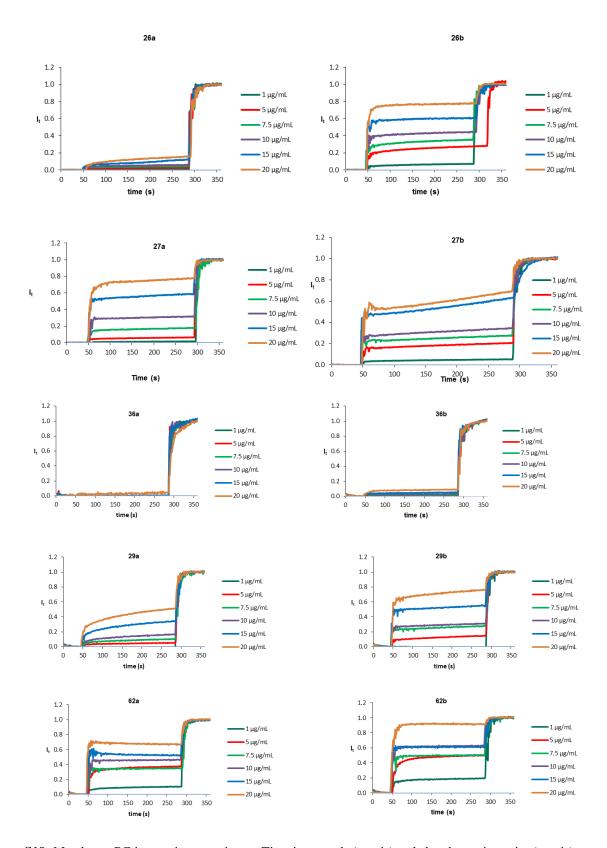


Figure S19: Membrane PG interaction experiment. Time in seconds (x-axis) and absorbance intensity (y-axis).

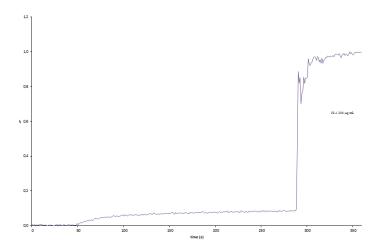


Figure S20: Membrane PC interaction experiment of 27a ( $200\mu g/mL$ ). Time in seconds (x-axis) and absorbance intensity (y-axis).

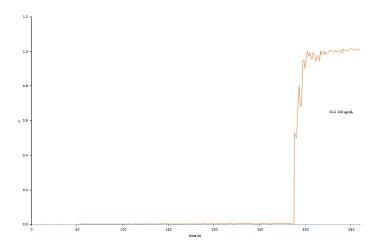
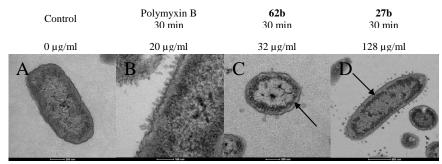


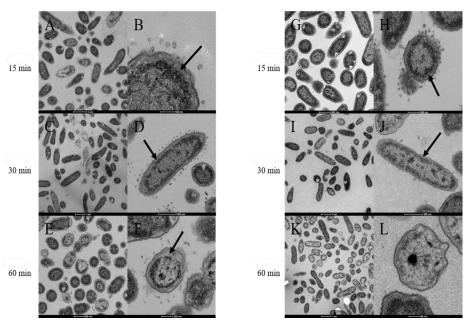
Figure S21 :Membrane PC interaction experiment of 27b ( $200\mu g/mL$ ). Time in seconds (x-axis) and absorbance intensity (y-axis).

#### 4. TEM Transmission Electron Microscopy

The effects of the active compounds studied on the cell morphology of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* were observed via transmission electron microscopy (TEM). Untreated *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* in M63 minimal medium showed a normal cell shape and undamaged structure of the inner and outer membrane. When *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* was incubated with polymyxin B as a control (20 µg/ml: 10x MIC for 30 min.), protrusions were observed at the outer cell membrane (figure S26B). Similarly, **62b** and **27b** induced notable protrusions of the bacterial cell membranes (figure S26C and figure S26D). The formation of blebs on the bacterial surface was similar to those induced by polymyxin B. Additionally, TEM images showed some alterations in the internal structures with a collapsed cytoplasm.

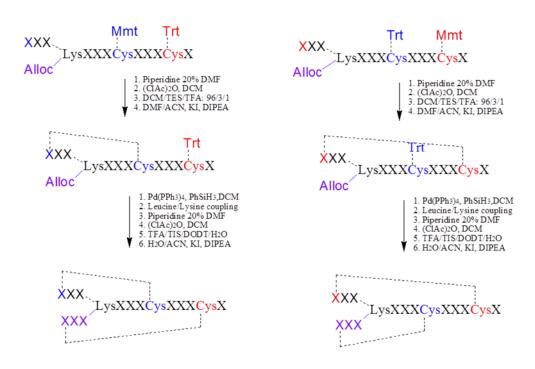


**Figure S22**: Morphology of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* after treatment with the active compounds. A. Untreated *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* B. Treatment with 20  $\mu$ g/ml of polymyxin B. C. Treatment with 32  $\mu$ g/ml of **62b**. D. Treatment with 128  $\mu$ g/ml of **27b**.



**Figure S23: 27b** (left) and **62b** (right) as Membrane Disruptive Compounds at different times. TEM pictures of treated *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*. Perturbations were observed on bacterial surfaces. Distinction of the outer and inner membrane was also observed probably due to leakage of cellular material from the cytoplasm (arrows). A and B. **27b** treatment for 15 min. C and D.**27b** treatment for 30 min. E and F. **27b** treatment for 60 min. G and H. 62b (bold) treatment for 15 min. I and J.**62b** treatment for 30 min. K and L.**62b** treatment for 60 min. A clear deformation at the bacterial cell membranes was observed.

# 5. Selective synthesis

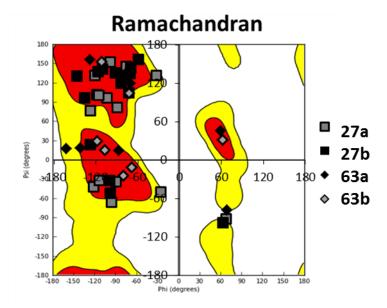


Scheme S1: Scheme of the selective synthesis. In violet the side chain of the branching lysine, X= leucine/lysine

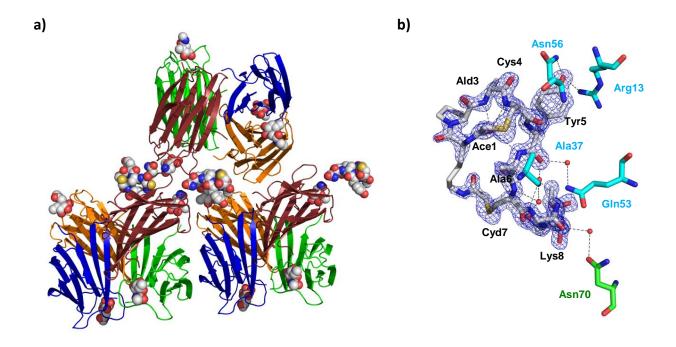
# 6. Crystallization

 Table S5. Crystallographic Data.

Structural data	<b>63a.</b> LecB	63b.LecB	<b>64a.</b> LecB	
Beam line	PX-III		PX-III	
Wavelength(Å)	1.000040	1.000040	0.999990	
Resolution(Å)	48.16 - 2.13	48.27 – 1.89	47.23 – 1.17	
Cell dimension				
Space group	P 1 21 1	P 1 21 1	C 1 2 1	
Unit cell(Å)	48.31, 79.36, 52.58, 90, 94.46, 90	48.42, 79.20, 52.63, 90, 94.52, 90	94.41, 45.77, 88.06, 90, 94.24, 90	
Measured reflection/unique	75055/21998	104989/31514	388462/125097	
Average multiplicity	3.41	3.33	3.10	
Completeness (%)	94.24	94.6	97.2	
Average I/σ(I)	7.66	6.13	17.74	
Correlation CC (1/2) (%)	98.9	98.3	99.9	
Wilson B-factor	16.9	13.5	11.6	
Refinement				
Resolution range (Å)	48.16 - 2.13	48.27 – 1.89	47.23 – 1.17	
Rwork (%)	0.174	0.176	0.132	
<b>R</b> free (%)	0.223	0.222	0.157	
Average Biso (Ų)	19.0	16.0	16.5	
All atoms	3655	3757	3890	
Solvent atoms	240	328	456	
RMSD from ideality angles (°)	0.832	0.884	1.160	
Bonds (Å)	0.004	0.006	0.009	
Protein Data Bank deposition code	5I8M	5I8X	5NGQ	



**Figure S24.** Ramachandran plot of **63a** and **63b** crystal structures and averaged MD structures of **27a** and **27b** (see below). The majority of the points is located in the most preferred regions (red) for beta-sheets and for alpha-helices.



**Figure S25**. a) **64a.**LecB overview of several tetramers .The two symmetric copies of the bicycles are 10 A<sup>0</sup> distance with no contact between the two copies. Every tetramer contains also in this case just one copy of the bicycle. b) **64a.**LecB with all contacts. In this case hydrogen bridges are formed to the different monomers of the crystal. Ace1 is forming hydrogen bridges with the backbone of Ald3, Cys4 and Ala6. Additionally internal hydrogen bonds over 2 crystallographic waters are formed from Tyr5 to Lys8.

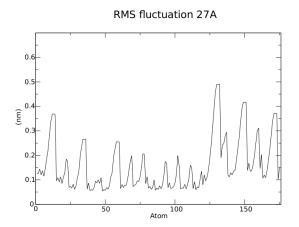
# 7. Molecular Dynamics

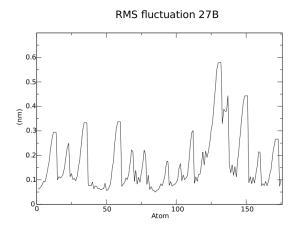
Table S6. Clustering of MD structures of 27a and 27b.

27a	10001 structures total	27b	10001 structures total
# of clusters	# struct. in 1st cluster	# of clusters	# struct. in 1st cluster
495	7679	707	7220
384	9078	333	8865
831	5294	235	8562
544	8347	1217	6390
423	9026	659	8488

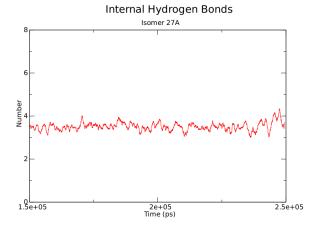
**Table S7.** RMSD statistics. For each isomer, one of the five structures (middle of the main cluster for each SA-MD run) was chosen as a representative structure for that isomer. The chosen conformers were **27a** conformer 4 and **27b** conformer 3. As a quantitative measurement of the dissimilarity between the two isomers, the RMSD (backbone-backbone) of all the structures were computed against each of the two representative structures. For each isomer, the conformations at 300 K are closely related while being clearly distinct from the conformations adopted by the other isomer.

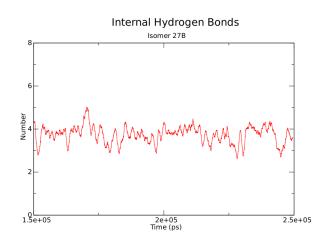
27a repro	esentative	27b representative				
RMSD vs 27a	RMSD vs 27b	RMSD vs 27a	RMSD vs 27b			
0.1605170	0.6448520	0.5800744	0.1698346			
0.0553145	0.7565612	0.5519930	0.3689211			
0.4356027	0.5503745	0.6090052	N/A			
N/A	0.7526465	0.5503745	0.3541467			
0.0490695	0.6932683	0.5526662	0.3039081			
Average RMSD (nm)						
0.175	0.680	0.569	0.299			





**Figure S26.** Analysis of backbone flexibility. The root mean square fluctuation over the last 100 ns of the trajectory is shown for each atom in the molecule for the representative conformer. The seesaw shape of the graphs derives from the more flexible atoms of the side chains alternating with the comparatively rigid backbone in the structure.





**Figure S27.** Analysis of internal H-bonds. Several stable internal hydrogen bonds contribute to the stability of the backbone structure. Approximately, four H-bonds are found along the SA-MD trajectories all of the conformers of **27a** and **27b**.

#### Parameters for non-natural amino acids

The model for the bicyclic peptide was built by merging the topologies of two peptides of identical sequence with different connectivity at the branching lysine. In the first peptide, the lysine had a normal connectivity (LSA) while the in the second peptide the chain was extended using the side chain nitrogen of the lysine (LSB). After merging the files, a branched peptide was obtained and bonds were added between the alkylated cysteine residues (CYX) and the corresponding acetyl residues (ACC) leading to the final desired topology. The parameters for the four non-natural residues of the Gromos53a6 force field (aminoacids.rtp) were derived from the existing amino acids. They were defined as follows.

[LSA]; based on LYS, corrected for 53a6 FF

#### [ atoms ]

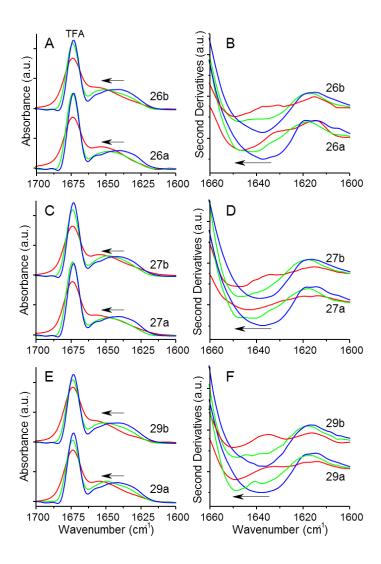
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      Η
           0.31000
  Η
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 CB CH2
             0.00000
                        1
 CG CH2
                        2
             0.00000
 CD CH2
             0.00000
 CE CH2
             0.00000
                       2; charge group 2
 NZ
                      3; NZ is now a peptide N
       N
           -0.31000
 HZ
       Η
           0.31000
                      3; only one H
  \mathbf{C}
      C
           0.450
           -0.450
  \mathbf{O}
      O
                    4
[bonds];
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  N
      CA
           gb_21
 CA
       \mathbf{C}
           gb_27
  C
      O
          gb_5
  C
     +N
           gb_10
 CA
      CB
            gb 27
 CB
      CG
            gb_27
 CG
      CD
            gb_27
 CD
      CE
            gb_27
 CE
      NZ
            gb_21; no change CHn - Nitrogen (all)
 NZ HZ
           gb_2
[angles];
; ai
         ak gromos type
     aj
 -C
      N
           Η
               ga_32
  Η
      N
          CA
                ga_18
                ga_31
 -C
      N
          CA
      CA
  N
            C
                ga_13
 CA
       \mathbf{C}
           +N
                 ga_19
```

```
CA
      C
          O
              ga_30
  O
      C + N
              ga_33
     CA CB
  N
               ga_13
  C
     CA
          CB
               ga_13
 CA CB CG
                ga_15
      CG
                ga_15
 CB
           CD
 CG
      CD
          CE
                ga_15
 CD
      CE
         NZ
                ga_13; CHn - CHn - N
 CE NZ HZ
                ga_18; H - N - CHn
[impropers]; no change in LSA, has to be defined in LSB
; ai aj ak al gromos type
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  N
              Η
                   gi_1
  C CA
         +N
               0
                   gi_1
 CA N C CB
                   gi_2
[ dihedrals ]
; ai
    aj ak al gromos type
 -CA
     -C
           N CA
                    gd_14;
                            -C-N,NT,NE,NZ,NR-
 -C
      N CA
               C
                   gd_39;
                              -CHn-N,NE-
          C
 N
     CA
              +N
                   gd_40;
                              -CHn-C,NR (ring), CR1-
 N
     CA
          CB
              CG
                    gd_34;
                              -CHn,SI-CHn-
 CA
                     gd_34;
     CB
          CG
               CD
 CB
      CG
           CD
               CE
                     gd_34;
 CG
      CD
           CE
               NZ
                     gd_34;
 CD
      CE
          NZ
               HZ
                     gd_39 ; - CHn - N -
[LSB]; based on LYS, corrected for 53a6 FF
[ atoms ]
 NZ
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                    3; ex-N, charge standard N
 HZ
      Η
          0.31000
                    3; only one H
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                     2; ex-CA charge group 2
 CD CH2
            0.00000
                     2; ex-CB
 CG CH2
            0.00000
                     2
 CB CH2
            0.00000
                     1; ex-CD
 CA CH2
            0.00000
                     1 ; ex-CE
                   0; ex-NZ
 N
      N
         -0.31000
  Η
      Η
          0.31000
                   0; ex-HZ
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      \mathbf{C}
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                  4
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          -0.450
[bonds];
  N
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         gb_2
  N
     CA
         gb_21
 CE
     C
          gb_27 ; ex-CA
  C
      O
         gb_5
  \mathbf{C}
     +N
          gb_10
 CA
     CB
           gb_27
 CB
      CG
          gb_27
 CG
      CD
           gb_27
 CD
      CE
          gb 27
 CE
      NZ
          gb_21; all Nitrogens
 NZ
     HZ
          gb_2; only one H
```

```
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             ga_32
      N
 Η
     N
         CA
              ga_18
 -C
      N
         CA
              ga_31
 NZ
      CE
               ga_13; CA->CE, N->NZ
         C
 CE
      C
         +N
              ga_19; CA -> CE
 CE
      C
              ga_30; CA -> CE
          0
     C
              ga_33
 O
         +N
 N CA
         CB
               ga_13
 NZ CE
         CD
                ga_13 ;
 CA CB
         CG
                ga_15
 CB CG
          CD
                ga_15
 CG
      CD
          CE
                ga_15
 CD
      CE
           C
               ga_13
 CE NZ HZ
               ga_18; NZ type N
[impropers]
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  N -C CA
              Η
                  gi_1
                  gi_1 ; C is next to CE in LSB
  C CE +N
               O
 CE NZ
           \mathbf{C}
              CG
                   gi_2; tetrahedral
[ dihedrals ]
; ai aj ak al gromos type
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 -CA -C
          N CA
 -C
     N CA
              CB
                   gd_39; C \rightarrow CB
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              CG
                    gd_34
 CA CB CG CD
                    gd_34
 CB CG
          CD
               CE
                    gd_34
 CG CD
         CE
              NZ
                    gd_34
      CE
         NZ
 CD
              HZ
                    gd_39 ;
      CE
                   gd_40; - CHn - C - ,missing in the next AA
 CD
           C + N
 CE
      C + N + CA
                    gd_14 ; - C - N -, missing in the next AA since it looks for a CA in both
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[CYX]; derived from CYS1 and MET topologies
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 CB CH2
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 SG
     S
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                   3
  C
     C
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                 4
     O
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  0
                  4
[bonds]
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  N
    CA
         gb_21
 CA CB
         gb_27
 CA
          gb_27
      C
 CB
      SG gb_32
  C
     O gb_5
```

```
C + N gb_10
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; ai aj ak gromos type
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    N H ga_32
 -C N CA ga_31
 Η
    N CA
            ga_18
 N CA CB
            ga_13
            ga_13
 N CA C
 CB CA C
            ga_13
 CA CB SG ga_16
 CA C O
            ga_30
 CA C +N
            ga_19
 O C + N
            ga_33
[impropers]
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 N -C CA H gi_1
 CA N C CB
               gi_2
 C CA +N O
               gi_1
[ dihedrals ]
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-CA -C N CA gd_14
 -C N CA C
               gd_39
                gd_34
 N CA CB SG
 N CA
        C + N
                gd_40
[ ACC ];
[ atoms ]
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  C C 0.450 1
  O O -0.450 1
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  C O gb_5
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 C CA +N O gi_1
```

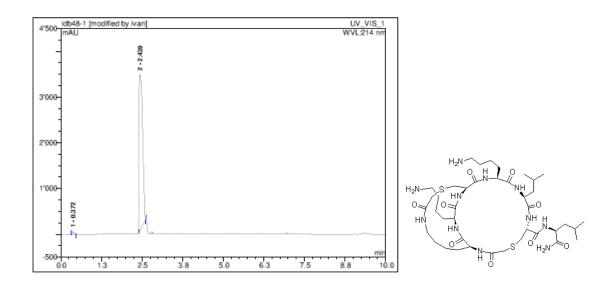
## 8. FTIR

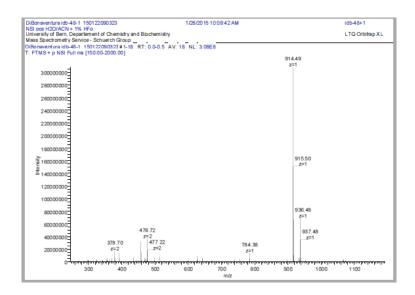


**Figure S28:** FTIR characterization of bridged bicyclic peptides **26a, 26b, 27a, 27b, 29a and 29b**. Fourier self-deconvoluted (A, C), and second derivative (B, D,) spectra of the bridged bicyclic peptides in D<sub>2</sub>O/PBS at TFE concentrations of 0% (blue lines), 50% (green lines), and 90% (red lines).

#### 9. HPLC and MS Data

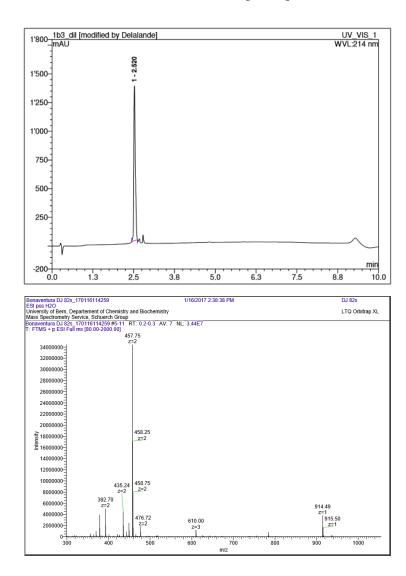
 ${}^{2}K({}^{1})KZ^{1}KLZ^{2}L$  (1a) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (24.4 mg, 18.5 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_{R} = 2.440 \text{ min}$  (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214 \text{nm}$ ). MS(ESI+):  $C_{40}H_{71}N_{11}O_{9}S_{2}$  calc./obs. 914.49/914.49 Da [M+H]<sup>+</sup>.





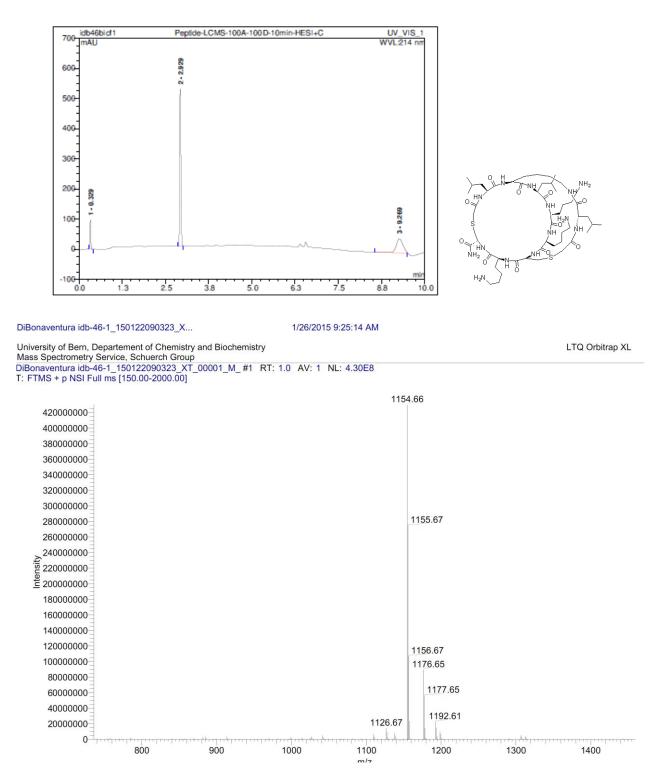
 $^2$ *K*( $^1$ )*KZ* $^1$ *KLZ* $^2$ *L* (1a) was also obtained from the selective synthesis procedure as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (4.2 mg, 3.1 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 2.540$  min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS(ESI+):  $C_{40}H_{71}N_{11}O_9S_2$  calc./obs. 914.49/914.49 Da [M+H] $^+$ .

 $^{1}K(^{2})KZ^{1}KLZ^{2}L$  (1b) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (7.7 mg, 5.8 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_{R} = 2.520$  min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS(ESI+):  $C_{40}H_{71}N_{11}O_{9}S_{2}$  calc./obs. 914.19/914.49 Da [M+H]<sup>+</sup>.

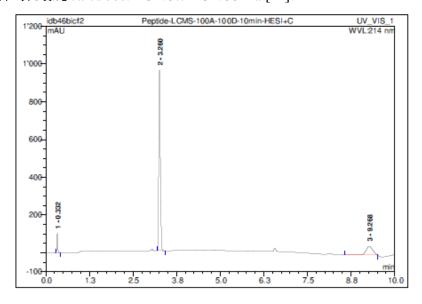


 $^{1}K(^{2})KZ^{1}KLZ^{2}L$  (1b) was also obtained from the selective synthesis as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (6.4 mg, 4.5 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_{R} = 2.570$  min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS(ESI+):  $C_{40}H_{71}N_{11}O_{9}S_{2}$  calc./obs. 914.19/914.49 Da [M+H]<sup>+</sup>.

**L**<sup>2</sup>*K*(**L**<sup>1</sup>)**LKKZ**<sup>1</sup>**KZ**<sup>2</sup> (**2a**) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (10.6 mg, 6.3 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 2.930 \text{ min } (A/D 100:0 \text{ to } 0:100 \text{ in } 10.00 \text{ min, } \lambda = 214 \text{nm}).$  MS (ESI+):  $C_{52}H_{94}N_{14}O_{11}S_2$  calc./obs.1154.67/1554.66 Da [M].



L<sup>1</sup>K(L<sup>2</sup>)LKKZ<sup>1</sup>KZ<sup>2</sup> (2b) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (38.0 mg, 22.8 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 3.260 \text{ min}$  (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214 \text{nm}$ ). MS(ESI+):  $C_{52}H_{94}N_{14}O_{11}S_2$  calc./obs.1154.67/1154.66 Da [M].

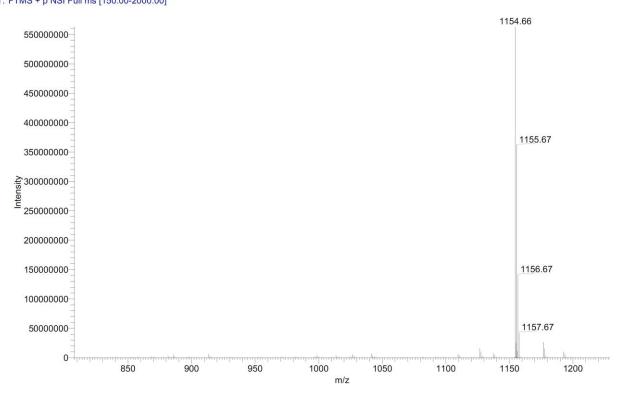


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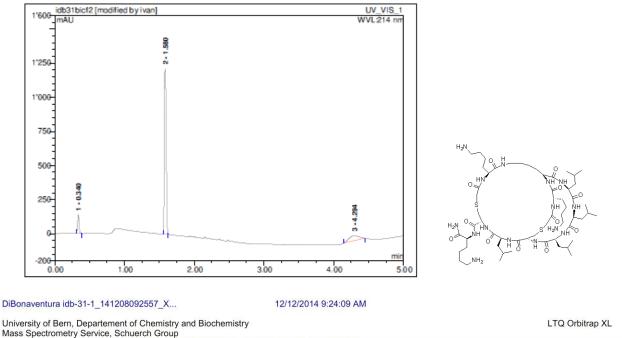
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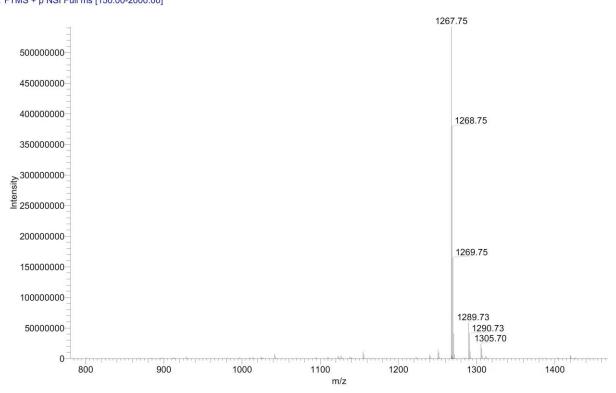
University of Bern, Departement of Chemistry and Biochemistry
Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group
DiBonaventura idb-46-2\_150122090323\_XT\_00001\_M\_ #1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 5.63E8
T; FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]



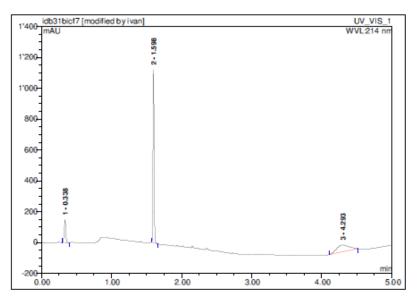
 $K^2K(K^1)LLLZ^1LZ^2K$  (3a) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (17.9 mg, 9.8 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 1.580$  min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 5.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$  nm). MS (ESI+):  $C_{58}H_{105}N_{15}O_{12}S_2$  calc./obs. 1267.75/1267.75 Da [M].



Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group
DiBonaventura idb-31-1\_141208092557\_XT\_00001\_M\_ #1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 5.42E8
T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]



K<sup>1</sup>K(K<sup>2</sup>)LLLZ<sup>1</sup>LZ<sup>2</sup>K (3b) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (7.6 mg, 4.1 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R=1.600\ min$  (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 5.00 min,  $\lambda=214\ nm$ ). MS (ESI+):  $C_{58}H_{105}N_{15}O_{12}S_2$  calc./obs. 1267.75/1267.75 Da [M].



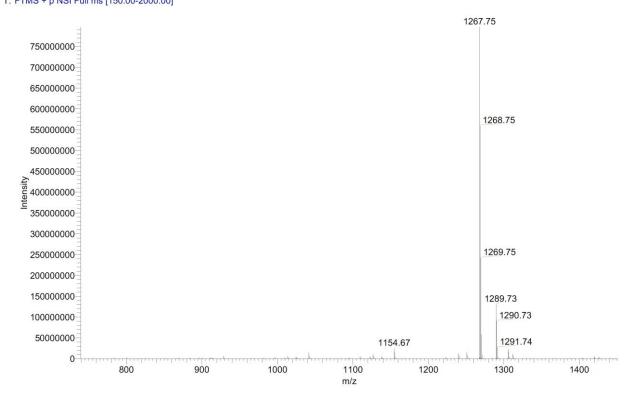
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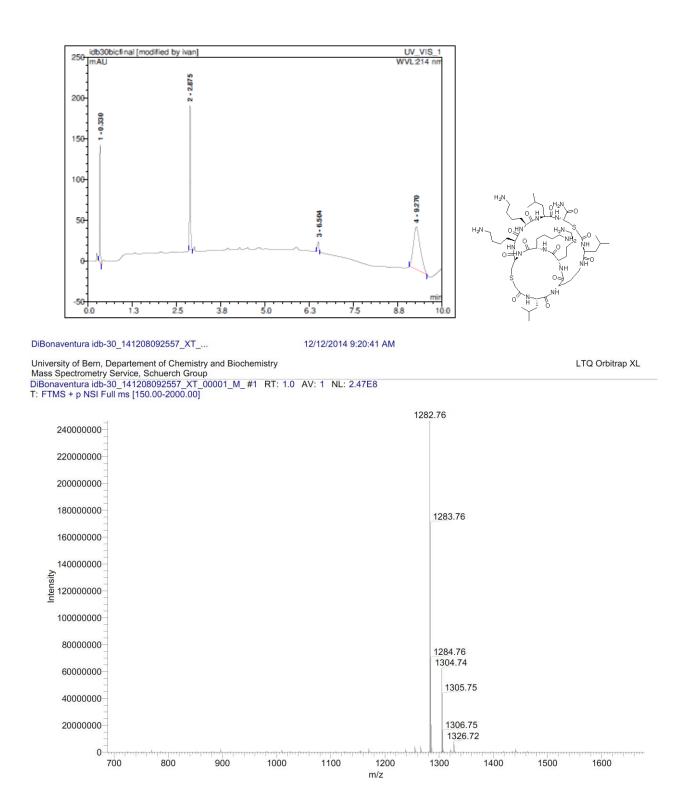
University of Bern, Departement of Chemistry and Biochemistry

LTQ Orbitrap XL

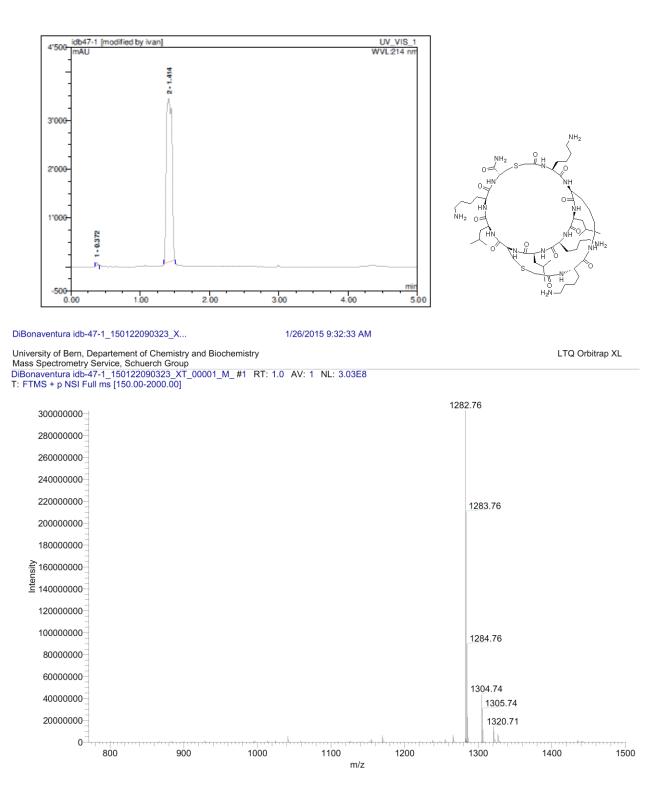
Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group
DiBonaventura idb-31-2\_141208092557\_XT\_00001\_M\_ #1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 7.97E8
T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]



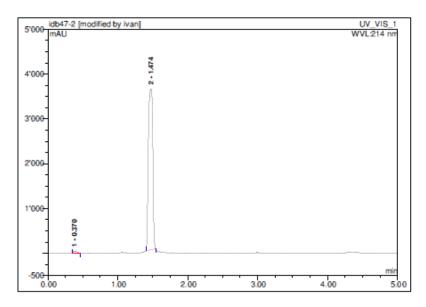
 $L^{12}K(L^{12})KKZ^{21}KLLZ^{12}$  (4) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (36.0 mg, 19.7 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 2.880$  min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$  nm). MS (ESI+):  $C_{58}H_{106}N_{16}O_{12}S_2$  calc./obs. 1282.76/1282.76 Da [M].



 $K^2K(K^1)LKLZ^1LKZ^2$  (5a) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (13.8 mg, 7.4 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 1.410$  min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 5.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS(ESI+):  $C_{56}H_{106}N_{16}O_{12}S_2$ calc./obs.1282.76/1282.76 Da [M].



 $K^1K(K^2)LKLZ^1LKZ^2$  (5b) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (19.5 mg, 10.5 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 1.470 \text{ min}$  (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 5.00 min,  $\lambda = 214 \text{nm}$ ). MS(ESI+):  $C_{56}H_{106}N_{16}O_{12}S_2$  calc./obs.1282.76/1282.76 Da [M].



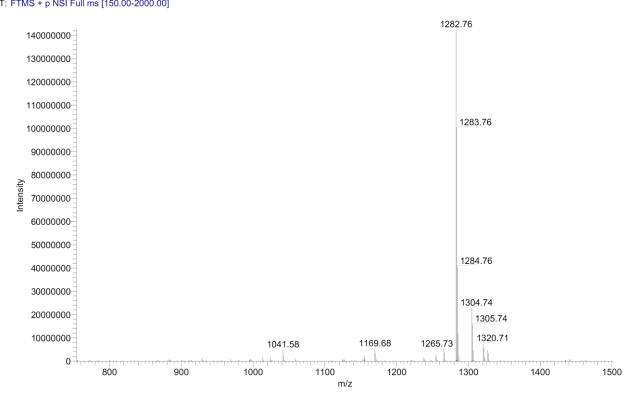
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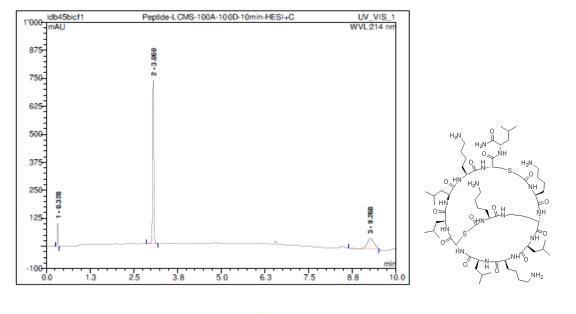
University of Bern, Departement of Chemistry and Biochemistry
Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group

DiBonaventura idb-47-2\_150122090323\_XT\_00001\_M\_ #1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 1.42E8
T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]

LTQ Orbitrap XL



+ $K^2K(K^1)LKLZ^1LLKZ^2L$  (6a) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (9.0 mg, 4.1 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 3.060$  min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+):  $C_{70}H_{128}N_{18}O_{14}S_2$  calc./obs.1508.93/1508.93 Da [M].



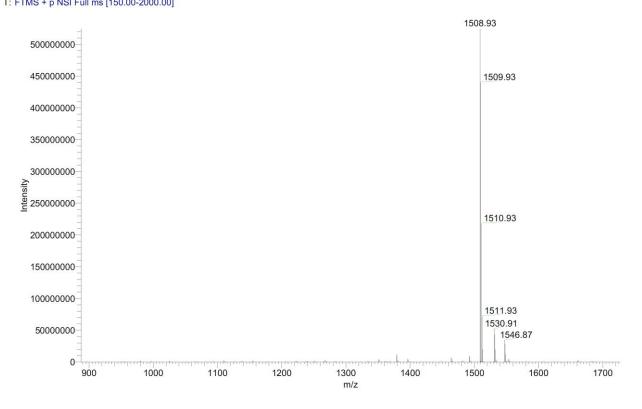
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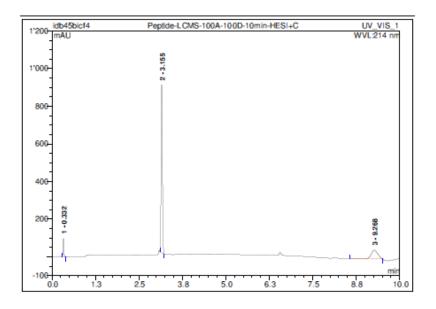
University of Bern, Departement of Chemistry and Biochemistry Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group

LTQ Orbitrap XL

DiBonaventura idb-45-1\_150122090323\_XT\_00001\_M\_#1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 5.24E8 T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]



K<sup>1</sup>K(K<sup>2</sup>)LKLZ<sup>1</sup>KLLZ<sup>2</sup>L (6b) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (20.0 mg, 9.1 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 3.160 \text{ min}$  (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214 \text{nm}$ ). MS (ESI+): C<sub>70</sub>H<sub>128</sub>N<sub>18</sub>O<sub>14</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs.1508.93/1508.93 Da [M].



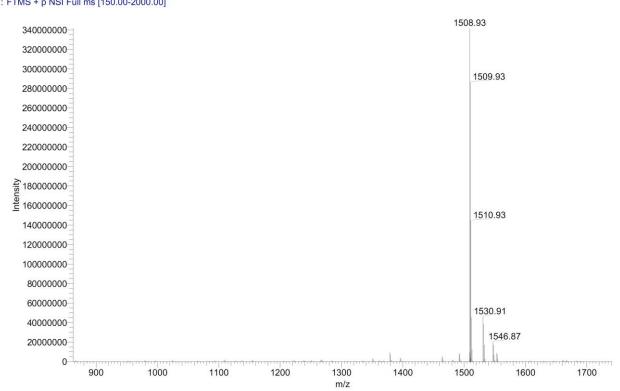
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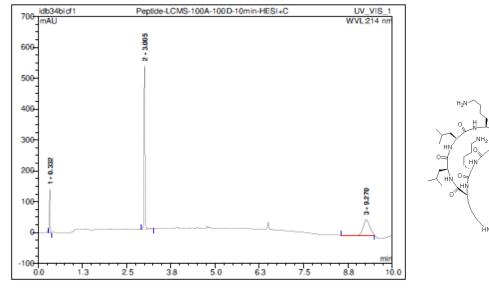
University of Bern, Departement of Chemistry and Biochemistry

LTQ Orbitrap XL

Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group
DiBonaventura idb-45-2\_150122090323\_XT\_00001\_M\_ #1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 3.41E8
T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]



K<sup>12</sup>K(K<sup>12</sup>)LLKZ<sup>21</sup>KLLZ<sup>12</sup>L (7) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (6.3 mg, 2.9 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 3.010 \text{ min}$  (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+):  $C_{70}H_{128}N_{18}O_{14}S_2$  calc./obs.1508.93/1508.93 Da [M].



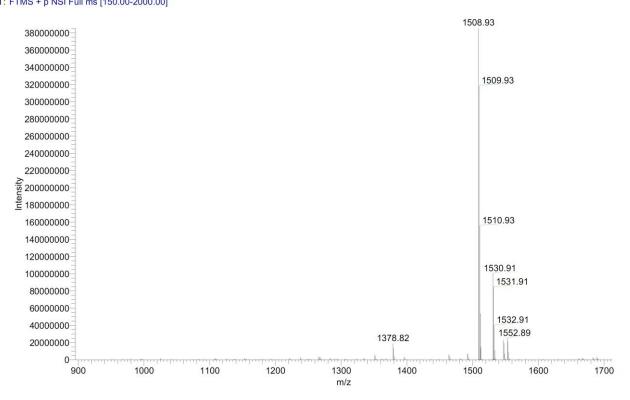
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LTQ Orbitrap XL

Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group
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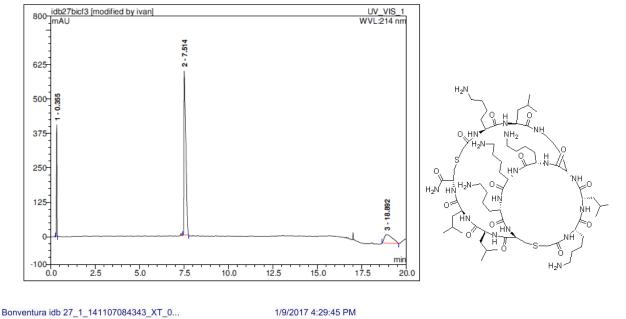


LTQ Orbitrap XL

1523.94

1547.93

K<sup>1</sup>LK(K<sup>2</sup>L)KKKZ<sup>2</sup>LLZ<sup>1</sup> (8a) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (8.4 mg, 3.8 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 7.510 \text{ min}$  (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 20.00 min,  $\lambda = 214 \text{ nm}$ ). MS (ESI+): C<sub>70</sub>H<sub>129</sub>N<sub>19</sub>O<sub>14</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 1523.94/1523.94 Da [M].



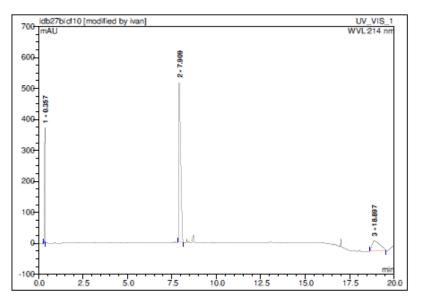
University of Bern, Departement of Chemistry and Biochemistry

Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group
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T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]

1524.94 1525.94 1526.94 1545.92

m/z

**K**<sup>1</sup>**L***K*(**K**<sup>2</sup>**L**)**K**KK**Z**<sup>1</sup>**L**L**Z**<sup>2</sup>(**8b**) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (29.4 mg, 13.4 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 7.910 \text{ min}$  (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 20.00 min,  $\lambda = 214 \text{ nm}$ ). MS (ESI+):  $C_{70}H_{129}N_{19}O_{14}S_2$  calc./obs. 1523.94/1523.94 Da [M].

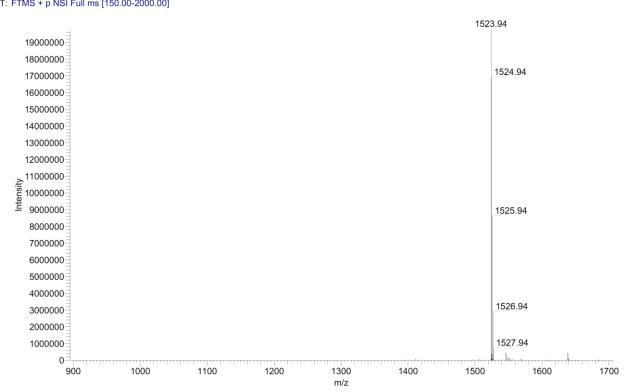


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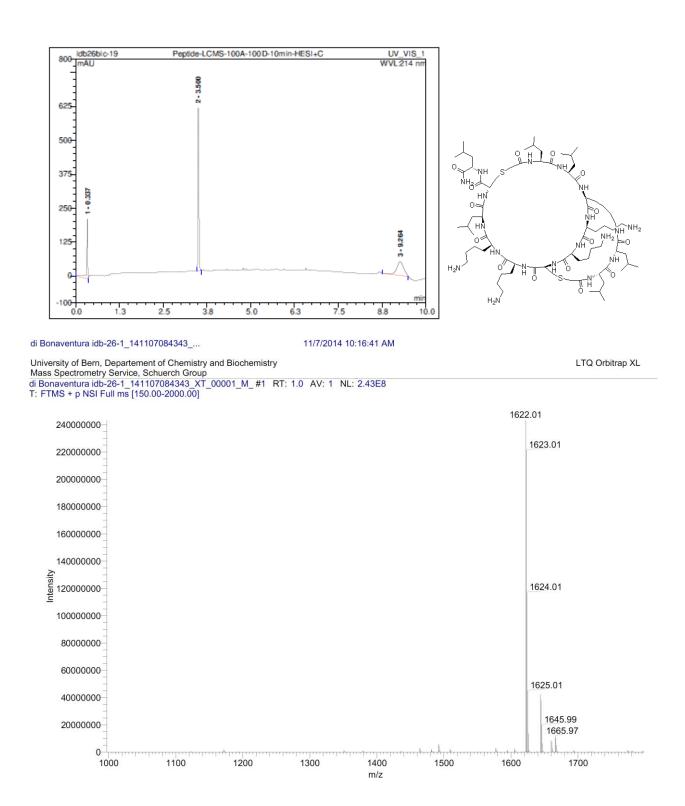
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University of Bern, Departement of Chemistry and Biochemistry
Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group
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T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]

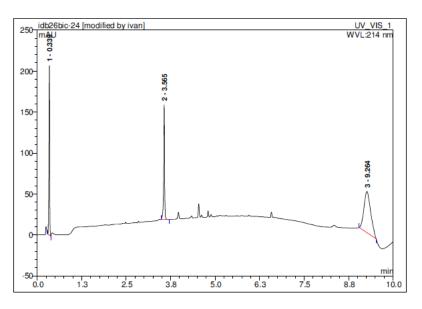
LTQ Orbitrap XL



 $L^1LK(L^2L)KKZ^2KKLZ^1L$  (9a) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (5.7 mg, 2.4 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 3.500$  min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$  nm). MS (ESI+):  $C_{76}H_{139}N_{19}O_{15}S_2$  calc./obs. 1622.01/1622.01 Da [M].



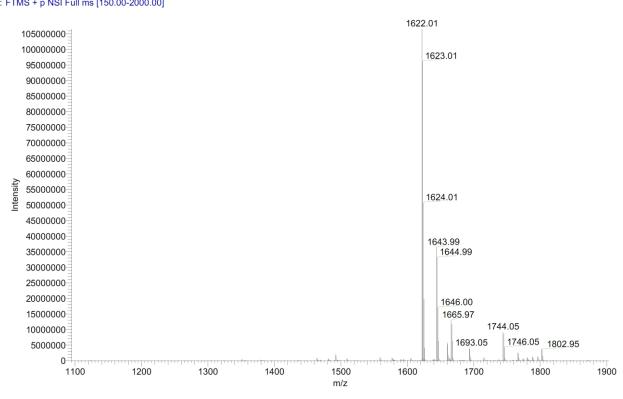
L<sup>1</sup>LK(L<sup>2</sup>L)KKZ<sup>1</sup>KKLZ<sup>2</sup>L (9b) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (2.1 mg, 0.9 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 3.570 \text{ min}$  (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214 \text{ nm}$ ). MS (ESI+):  $C_{76}H_{139}N_{19}O_{15}S_2$  calc./obs. 1622.01/1622.01 Da [M].



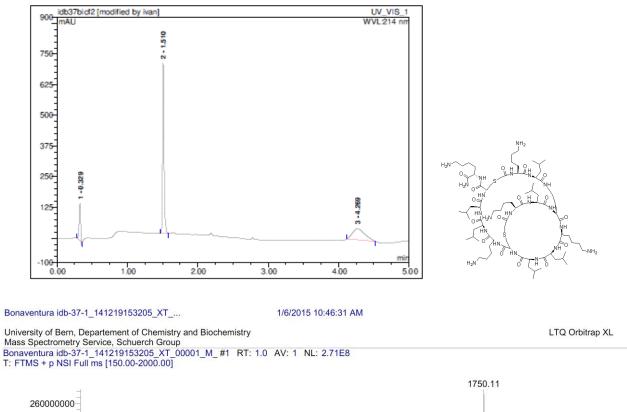
di Bonaventura idb-26-2\_141107084343\_...

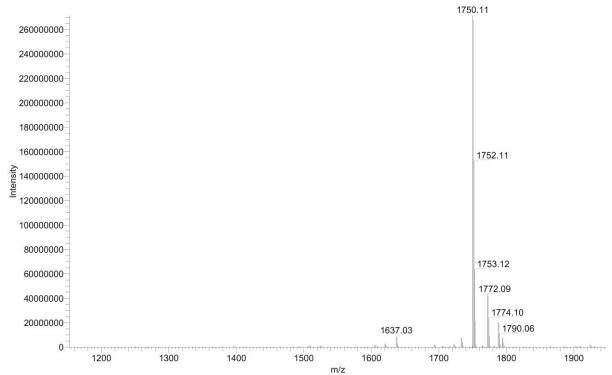
11/7/2014 11:27:08 AM

University of Bern, Departement of Chemistry and Biochemistry Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group di Bonaventura idb-26-2\_141107084343\_XT\_00001\_M\_#1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 1.07E8 T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00] LTQ Orbitrap XL

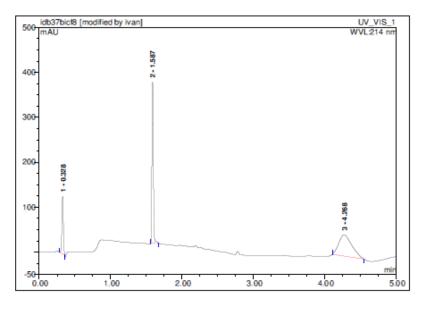


 $K^1LK(K^2L)KLLZ^1K$  (10a) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (11.5 mg, 4.5 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 3.120 \text{ min}$  (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 5.00 min,  $\lambda = 214 \text{nm}$ ). MS (ESI+):  $C_{82}H_{151}N_{21}O_{16}S_2$  calc./obs.1750.11/1750.11 Da [M].





K<sup>1</sup>LK(K<sup>2</sup>L)KLLZ<sup>1</sup>KLLZ<sup>2</sup>K (10b) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (2.9 mg, 1.1 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 3.590 \text{ min}$  (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 5.00 min,  $\lambda = 214 nm). \ MS \ (ESI+): C_{82}H_{151}N_{21}O_{16}S_2 \ calc./obs.1750.11/1750.11 \ Da \ [M].$ 



Bonaventura idb-37-2\_141219153205\_XT\_...

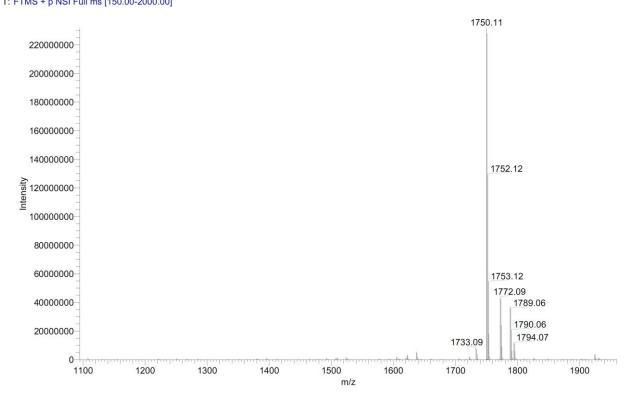
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University of Bern, Departement of Chemistry and Biochemistry

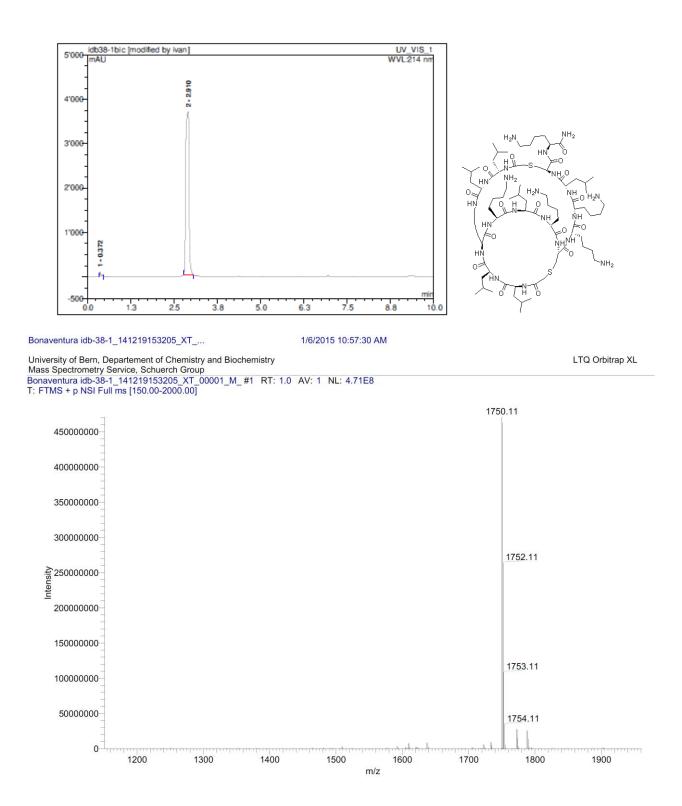
LTQ Orbitrap XL

Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group

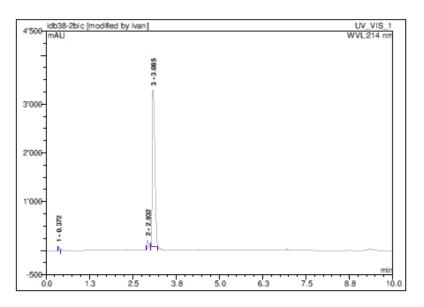
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T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]



 $L^1LK(L^2L)KLKZ^2KKLZ^1K$  (11a) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (37.3 mg, 14.7 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 2.910$  min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+):  $C_{82}H_{151}N_{21}O_{16}S_2$  calc./obs.1750.11/1750.11 Da [M].



L<sup>1</sup>LK(L<sup>2</sup>L)KLKZ<sup>1</sup>KKLZ<sup>2</sup>K (11b) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (11.5 mg, 4.5 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 3.090 \text{ min}$  (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+):  $C_{82}H_{151}N_{21}O_{16}S_2$  calc./obs.1750.11/1750.11 Da [M].



Bonaventura idb-38-2\_141219153205\_XT\_...

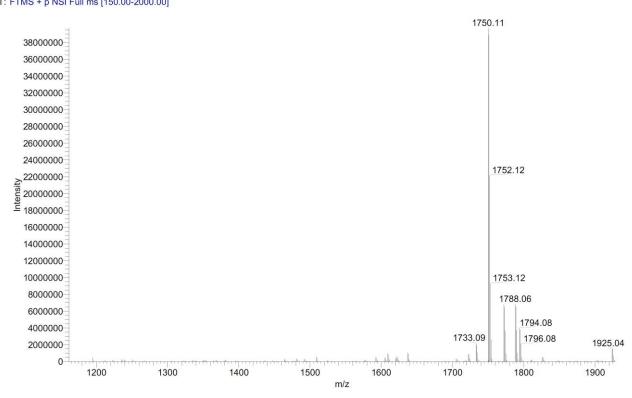
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University of Bern, Departement of Chemistry and Biochemistry

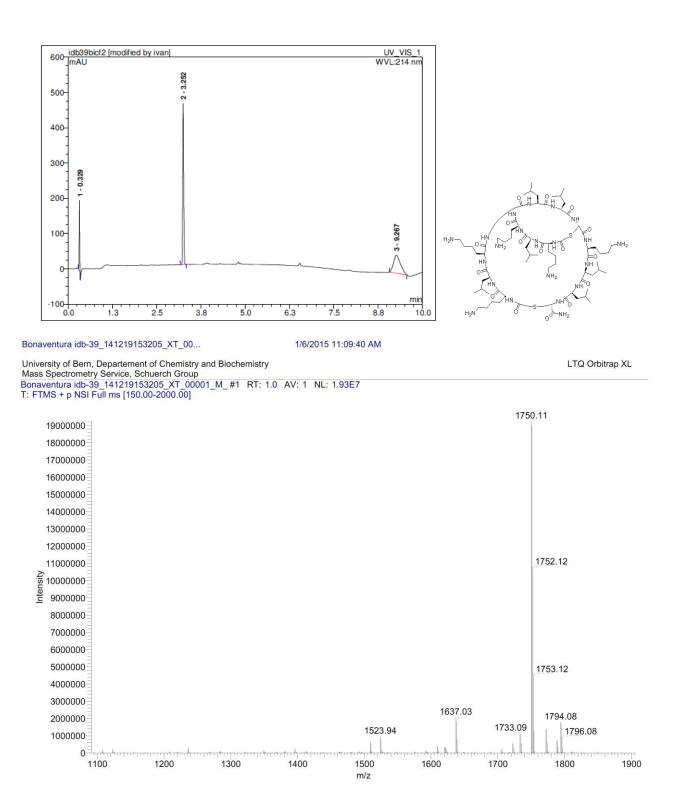
LTQ Orbitrap XL

Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group

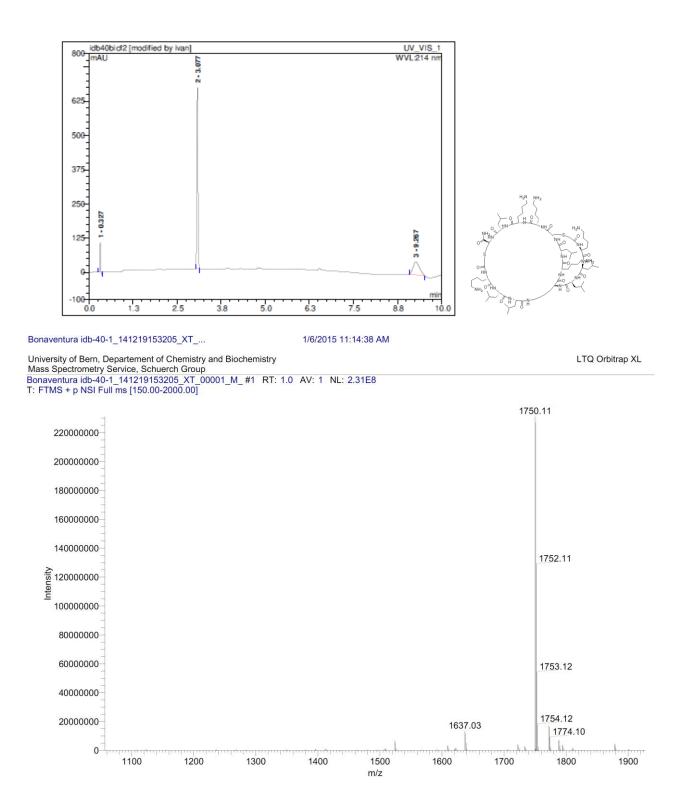
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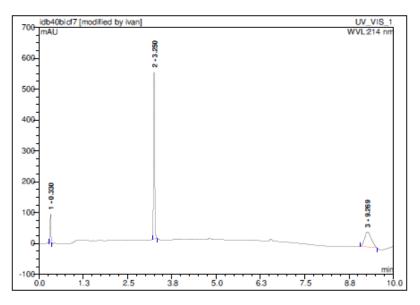
 $K^{12}LKK(K^{12}LK)LLZ^{21}KLLZ^{12}$  (12) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (6.9 mg, 2.7 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R=3.250$  min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda=214$ nm). MS (ESI+):  $C_{82}H_{151}N_{21}O_{16}S_2$  calc./obs.1750.11/1750.11 Da [M].



 $K^2LLK(K^1LL)KLZ^1KKLZ^2$  (13a) was obtained as foamy yellow solid after preparative RP-HPLC (12.7 mg, 5.0 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 3.080$  min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+):  $C_{82}H_{151}N_{21}O_{16}S_2$ calc./obs.1750.11/1750.11 Da [M].



K<sup>1</sup>LLK(K<sup>2</sup>LL)KLZ<sup>1</sup>KKLZ<sup>2</sup> (13b) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (7.9 mg, 3.1 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 3.250 \text{ min}$  (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+):  $C_{82}H_{151}N_{21}O_{16}S_2calc./obs.1750.11/1750.11$  Da [M].



Bonaventura idb-40-2\_141219153205\_XT\_...

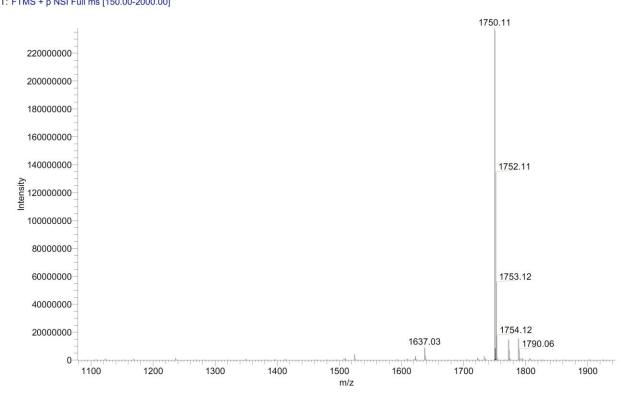
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University of Bern, Departement of Chemistry and Biochemistry

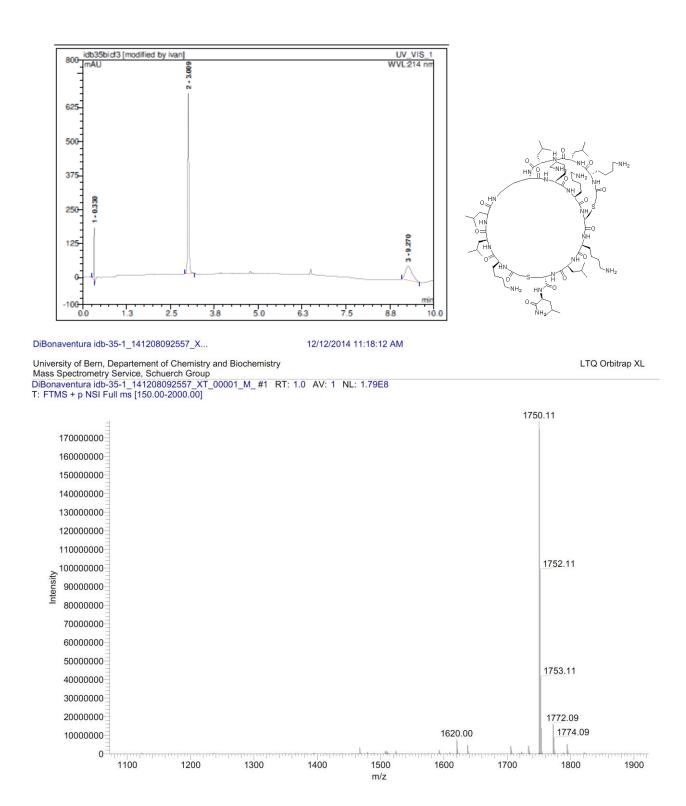
LTQ Orbitrap XL

Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group

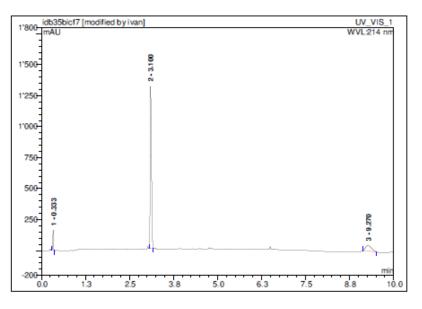
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T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]



 $K^2LLK(K^1LL)KKZ^1KLZ^2L$  (14a) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (10.6 mg, 4.2 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 3.010$  min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+):  $C_{82}H_{151}N_{21}O_{16}S_2$ calc./obs.1750.11/1750.11 Da [M].



**K¹LLK**(**K²LL**)**KKZ¹KLZ²L** (**14b**) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (31.8 mg, 12.6 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 3.100 \text{ min}$  (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214 \text{nm}$ ). MS (ESI+):  $C_{82}H_{151}N_{21}O_{16}S_2$  calc./obs.1750.11/1750.11 [M].



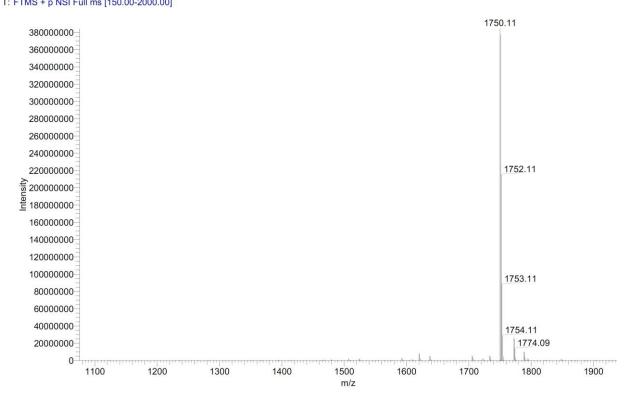
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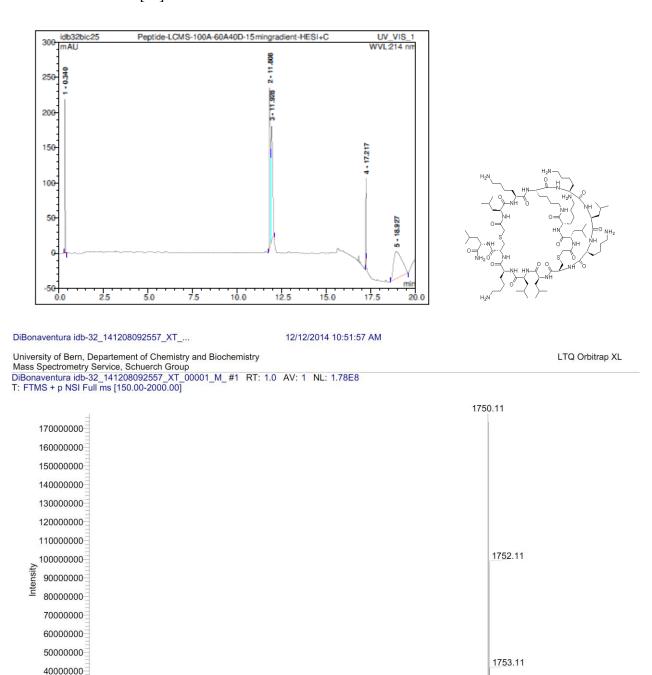
University of Bern, Departement of Chemistry and Biochemistry
Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group

LTQ Orbitrap XL

DiBonaventura idb-35-2\_141208092557\_XT\_00001\_M\_#1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 3.84E8 T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]



 $L^{12}KK(L^{12}K)KLKZ^{21}LLKZ^{12}L$  (15) was obtained, like a mixture of isomers, as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (13.4 mg, 5.3 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 11.810$  min, 11.930 min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 20.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$  nm). MS (ESI+):  $C_{82}H_{151}N_{21}O_{16}S_2$  calc./obs. 1750.11/1750.11 Da [M].



1772.09

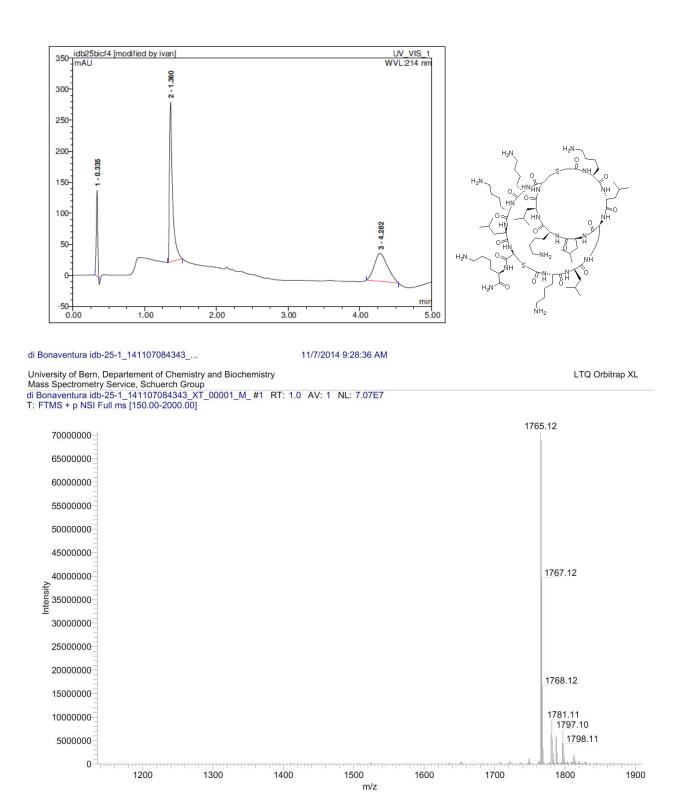
1733.08

1620.00

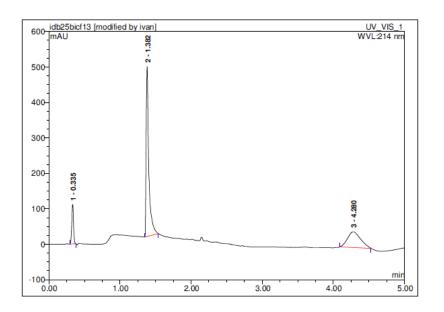
1774.09 1795.07

mighimini

**K**<sup>2</sup>**L***K*(**K**<sup>1</sup>**L**)**LK**L**Z**<sup>1</sup>**KK**L**Z**<sup>2</sup>**K** (**16a**) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (24.8 mg, 9.0%). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 1.360 \text{ min}$  (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 5.0 min,  $\lambda = 214 \text{ nm}$ ). MS (ESI+):  $C_{82}H_{152}N_{22}O_{16}S_2$  calc./obs. 1765.12/176512 Da [M].



K<sup>1</sup>LK(K<sup>2</sup>L)LKLZ<sup>1</sup>KKLZ<sup>2</sup>K (16b) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC  $(4.4 \text{ mg}, \ 1.7 \ \%). \ Analytical \ RP-HPLC: \ t_R = 1.380 \ min \ (A/D \ 100:0 \ to \ 0:100 \ in \ 5.0 \ min, \ \lambda = 214 \ nm).$ MS (ESI+):  $C_{82}H_{152}N_{22}O_{16}S_2$  calc./obs. 1765.12/176512 Da [M].



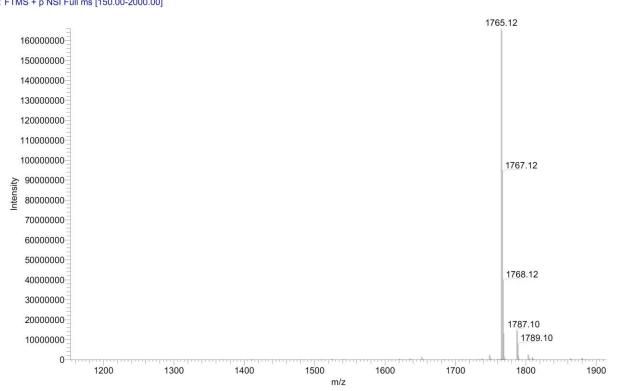
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11/7/2014 10:12:37 AM

University of Bern, Departement of Chemistry and Biochemistry

LTQ Orbitrap XL

Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group di Bonaventura idb-25-2\_141107084343\_XT\_00001\_M\_ #1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 1.66E8 T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]

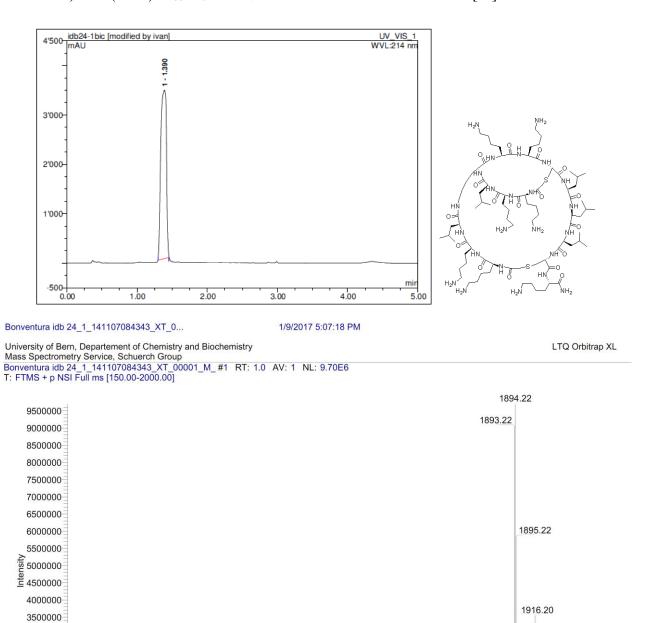


1938.18

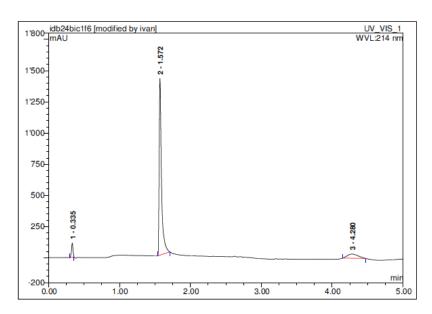
1939.18

1940.18

 $K^2KLK(K^1KL)KKZ^1LLLZ^2K$  (17a) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (24.8 mg, 9.0%). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 1.390$  min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 5.0 min,  $\lambda = 214$  nm). MS (ESI+):  $C_{88}H_{164}N_{24}O_{17}S_2$  calc./obs. 1893.21/1893.22 Da [M].



K¹KLK(K²KL)KKZ¹LLLZ²K (17b) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (20.9 mg, 7.6%). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 1.570 \text{ min}$  (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 5.0 min,  $\lambda = 214$  nm). MS (ESI+):  $C_{88}H_{164}N_{24}O_{17}S_2$  calc./obs. 1893.21/1893.22 Da [M].



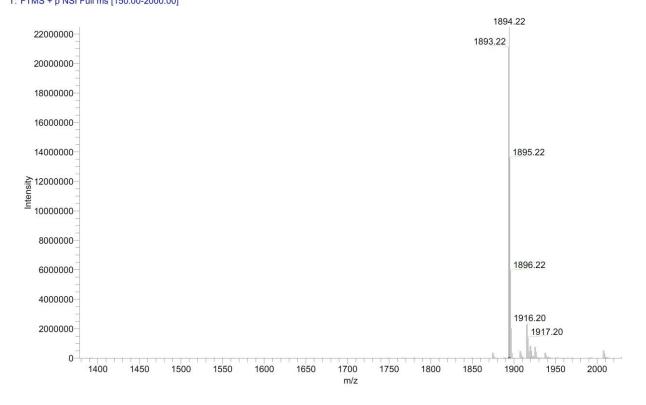
Bonventura idb 24\_2\_141107084343\_XT\_0...

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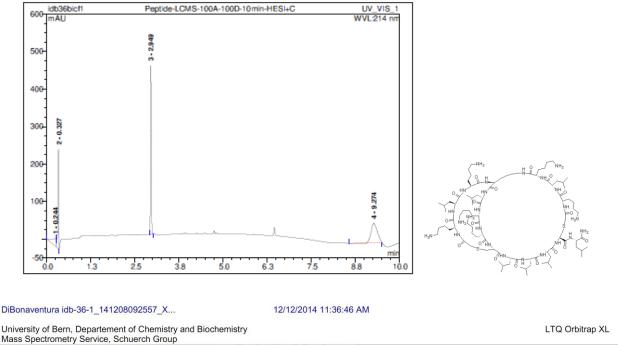
University of Bern, Departement of Chemistry and Biochemistry

LTQ Orbitrap XL

Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group
Bonventura idb 24\_2\_141107084343\_XT\_00001\_M\_#1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 2.25E7
T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]

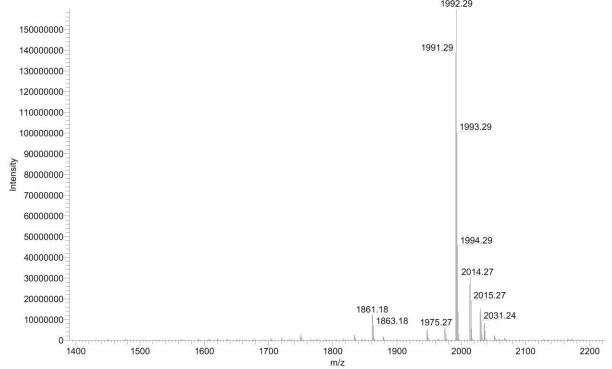


 $K^1LKK(K^2LK)LKKZ^2LLLZ^1L$  (18a) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (4.4 mg, 1.6 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 2.950$  min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+):  $C_{94}H_{174}N_{24}O_{18}S_2$  calc./obs.1991.29/1991.29 Da [M].

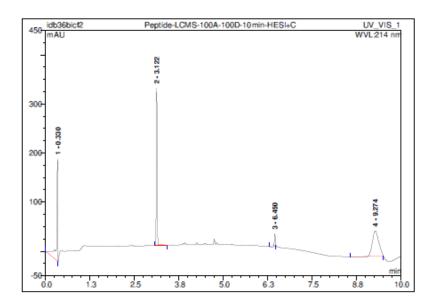


DiBonaventura idb-36-1\_141208092557\_XT\_00001\_M\_#1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 1.60E8 T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]

1992.29



K<sup>1</sup>LKK(K<sup>2</sup>LK)LKKZ<sup>1</sup>LLLZ<sup>2</sup>L (18b) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (5.5 mg, 1.9 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 3.120 \text{ min}$  (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>174</sub>N<sub>24</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub>calc./obs.calc./obs.1991.29/1991.29 Da [M].



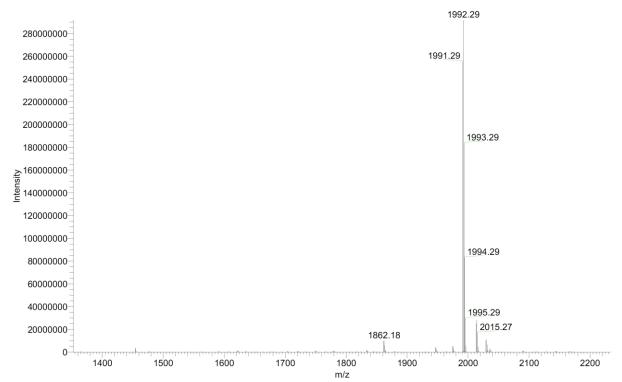
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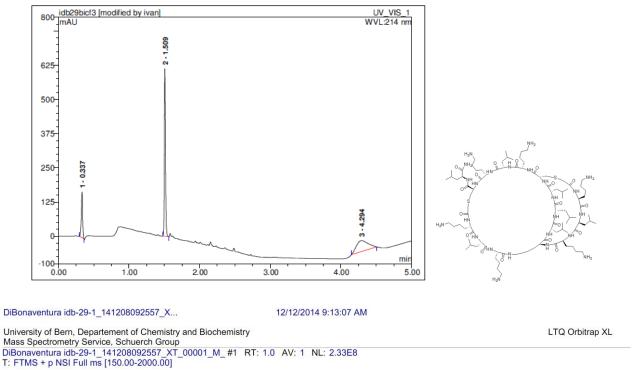
University of Bern, Departement of Chemistry and Biochemistry

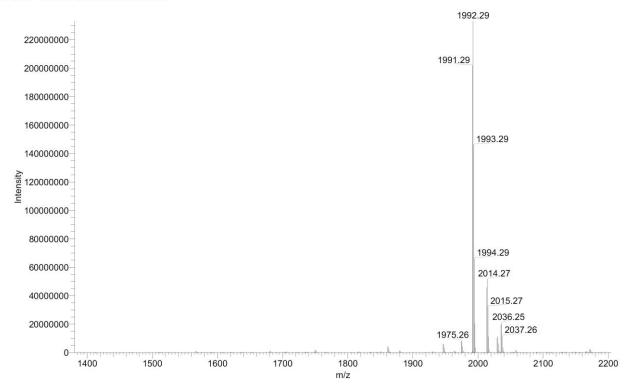
LTQ Orbitrap XL

Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group
DiBonaventura idb-36-2\_141208092557\_XT\_00001\_M\_ #1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 2.92E8
T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]

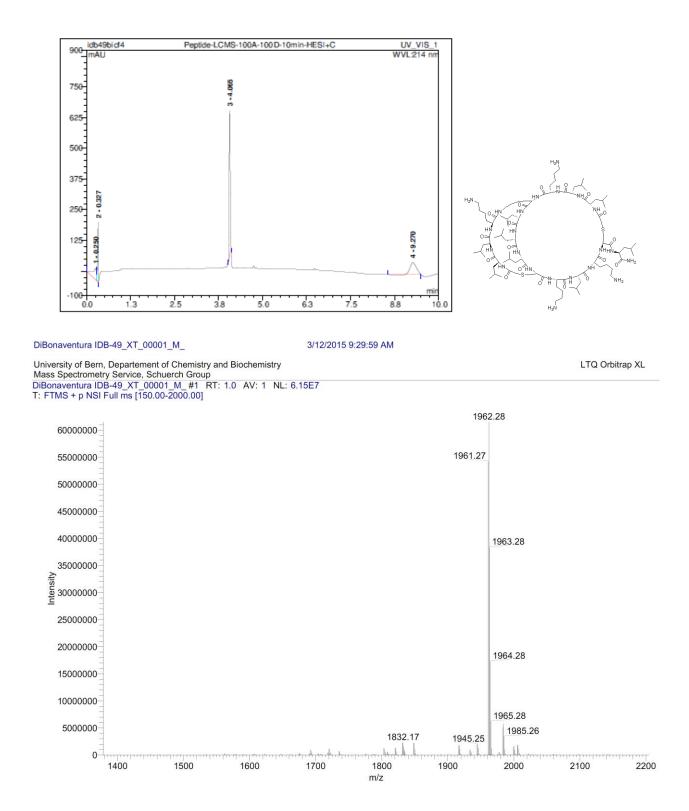


K12LKK(K12LK)LLLZ21KLKZ12L (19) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (7.9 mg, 2.7 %). Analytical RP-HPLC: t<sub>R</sub> = 1.510 min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 5.00 min,  $\lambda = 214 \text{ nm}$ ). MS (ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>174</sub>N<sub>24</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 1991.29/1991.29 Da [M].

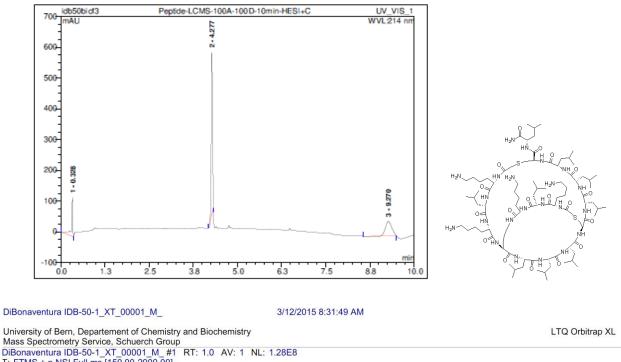




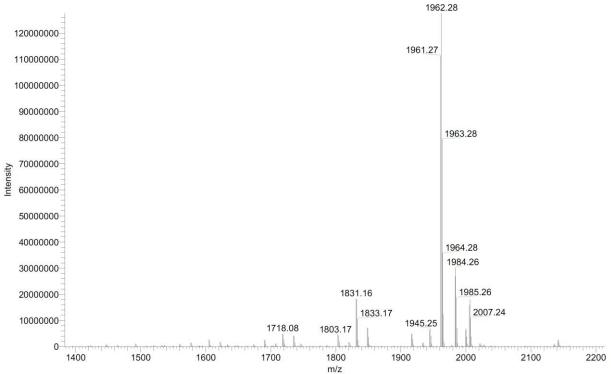
<sup>12</sup>**LLKK**(**L**<sup>12</sup>**LK**)**LLLZ**<sup>21</sup>**KLKZ**<sup>12</sup>**L** (**20**) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (11.6 mg, 5.2 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 4.070 \text{ min}$  (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214 \text{nm}$ ). MS(ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>172</sub>N<sub>22</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs.1961.27/1961.27 Da [M].



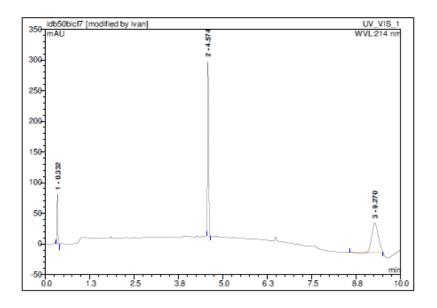
<sup>2</sup>KLKK(K¹LK)LLLZ¹LLLZ²L (21a) was obtained, as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (6.7 mg, 3.0 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 4.280 \text{ min}$  (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214 \text{nm}$ ). MS(ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>172</sub>N<sub>22</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs.1961.27/1961.27 Da [M].



DiBonaventura IDB-50-1\_XT\_00001\_M\_ #1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 1.28E8 T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]



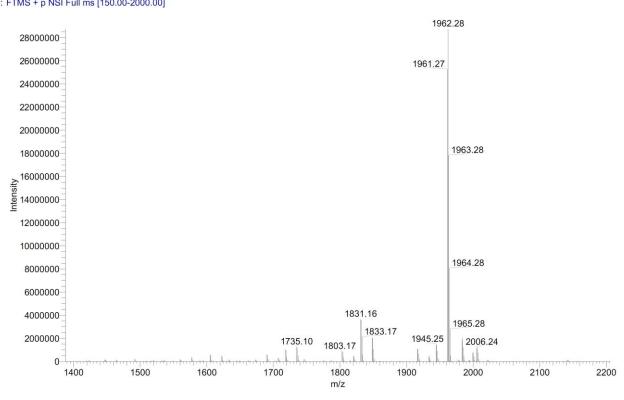
<sup>1</sup>KLKK(K<sup>2</sup>LK)LLLZ<sup>1</sup>LLLZ<sup>2</sup>L (21b) was obtained, as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (3.7 mg, 1.6 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 4.570 \, \text{min}$  (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS(ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>172</sub>N<sub>22</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs.1961.27/1961.27 Da [M].



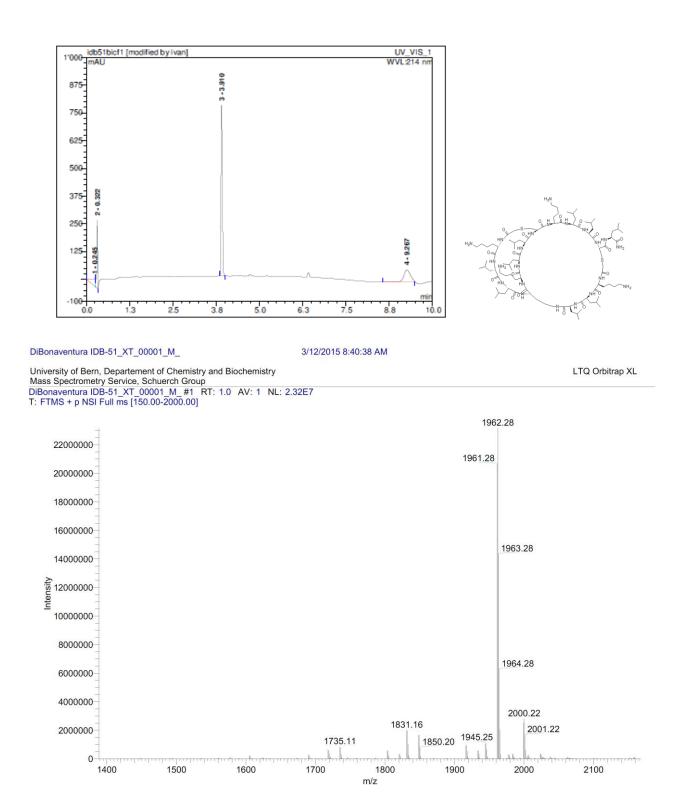
DiBonaventura IDB-50-2\_XT\_00001\_M\_

3/12/2015 8:36:57 AM

University of Bern, Departement of Chemistry and Biochemistry Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group
DiBonaventura IDB-50-2\_XT\_00001\_M\_#1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 2.87E7
T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00] LTQ Orbitrap XL



<sup>12</sup>**KLL***K*(**K**<sup>12</sup>**LL**)**KLL***Z*<sup>21</sup>**KLL***Z*<sup>12</sup>**L** (22) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (8.9 mg, 4.0 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 3.910 \text{ min}$  (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214 \text{nm}$ ). MS(ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>172</sub>N<sub>22</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub>calc./obs.1961.27/1961.28 Da [M].

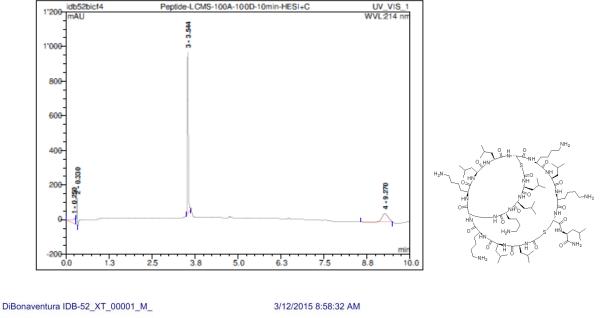


LTQ Orbitrap XL

2200

2100

<sup>12</sup>LLKK(L<sup>12</sup>LK)KLLZ<sup>21</sup>KLKZ<sup>12</sup>L (23) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (17.0 mg, 7.6 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 3.540 \text{ min}$  (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS(ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>173</sub>N<sub>23</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub>calc./obs.1976.28/1976.29 Da [M].



University of Bern, Departement of Chemistry and Biochemistry

0

1400

1500

1600

1700

Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group
DiBonaventura IDB-52\_XT\_00001\_M\_ #1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 5.92E7
T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]

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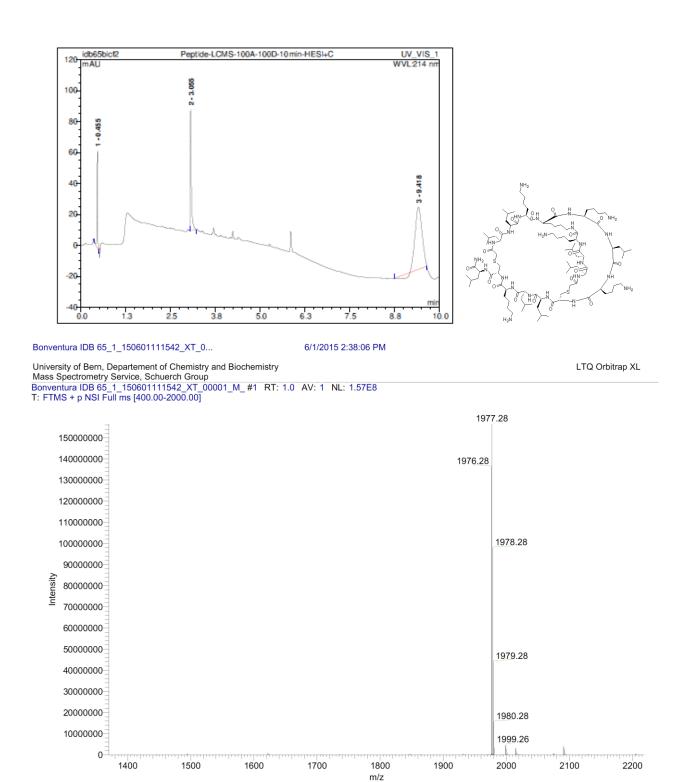
1800

m/z

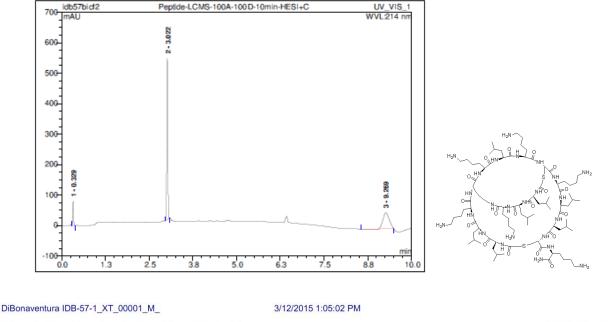
1900

2000

<sup>12</sup>**LLKK**(**L**<sup>12</sup>**LK**)**KLKZ**<sup>21</sup>**LLKZ**<sup>12</sup>**L** (**24**) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (4.8 mg, 2.4 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 3.060 \text{ min}$  (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214 \text{nm}$ ). MS(ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>173</sub>N<sub>23</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 1976.28/1976.28 Da [M].



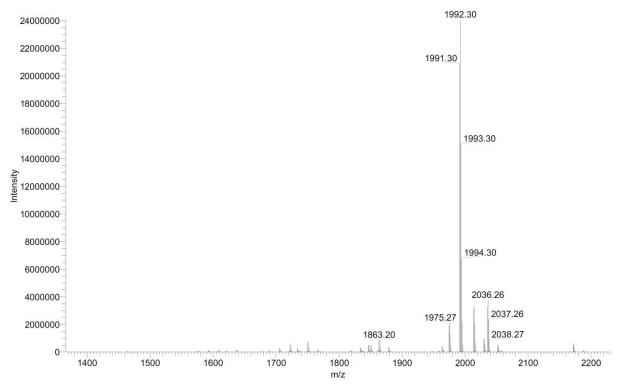
<sup>2</sup>LLKK(L<sup>1</sup>LK)KLKZ<sup>1</sup>KLLZ<sup>2</sup>K (25a) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (7.4 mg, 3.3 %). Analytical RP-HPLC: t<sub>R</sub> = 3.020 min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>174</sub>N<sub>24</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 1991.29/1991.30 Da [M].



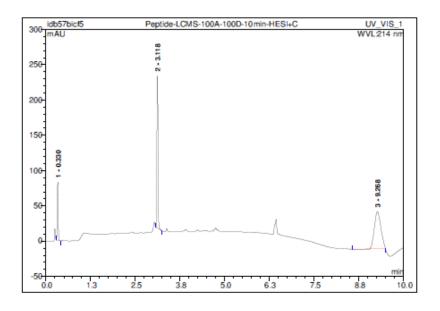
University of Bern, Departement of Chemistry and Biochemistry

LTQ Orbitrap XL

Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group
DiBonaventura IDB-57-1\_XT\_00001\_M\_#1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 2.40E7
T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]



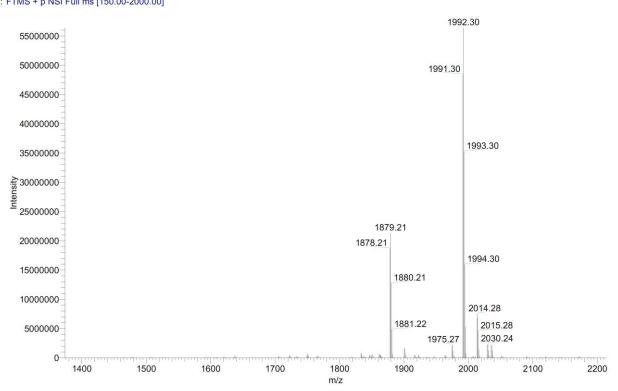
<sup>1</sup>LLKK(L<sup>2</sup>LK)KLKZ<sup>1</sup>KLLZ<sup>2</sup>K (25b) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (4.9 mg, 2.8 %). Analytical RP-HPLC: t<sub>R</sub> = 3.120 min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS(ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>174</sub>N<sub>24</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 1991.29/1991.30 Da [M].



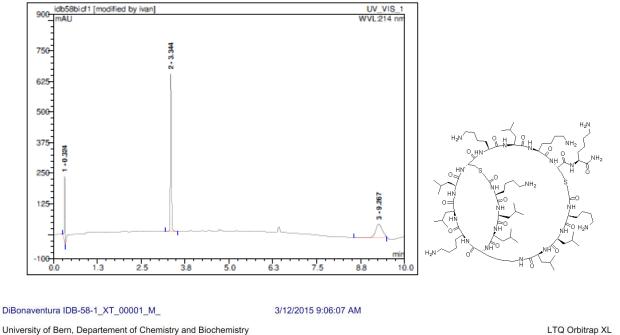
DiBonaventura IDB-57-2\_XT\_00001\_M\_

3/12/2015 1:08:30 PM

University of Bern, Departement of Chemistry and Biochemistry Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group
DiBonaventura IDB-57-2\_XT\_00001\_M\_#1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 5.64E7
T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00] LTQ Orbitrap XL

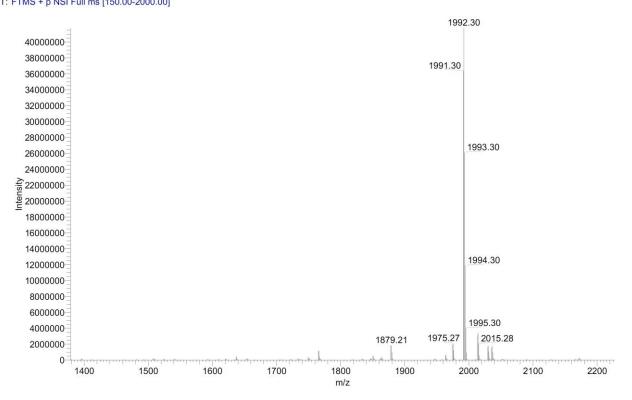


<sup>1</sup>KLLK(K<sup>2</sup>LL)KLLZ<sup>2</sup>KLKZ<sup>1</sup>K (26a) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (5.8 mg, 2.6 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 3.340 \text{ min}$  (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>174</sub>N<sub>24</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 1991.29/1991.30 Da [M].

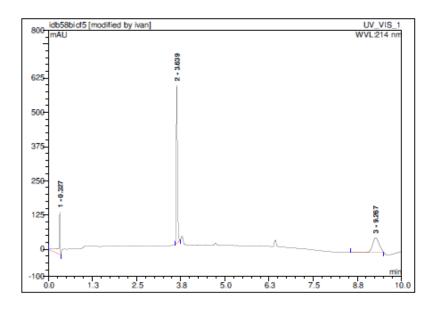


Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group
DiBonaventura IDB-58-1\_XT\_00001\_M\_#1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 4.17E7
T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]

LTQ Orbitrap XL



<sup>1</sup>KLLK(K<sup>2</sup>LL)KLLZ<sup>1</sup>KLKZ<sup>2</sup>K (26b) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (23.0 mg, 10.3 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 3.640 \text{ min}$  (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>174</sub>N<sub>24</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub>calc./obs. 1991.29/1991.30 Da [M].



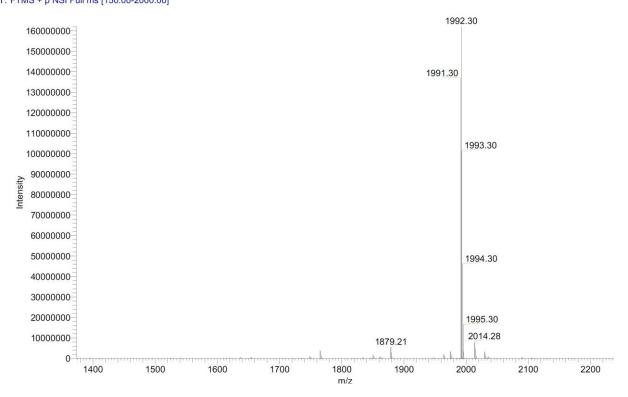
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3/12/2015 9:09:55 AM

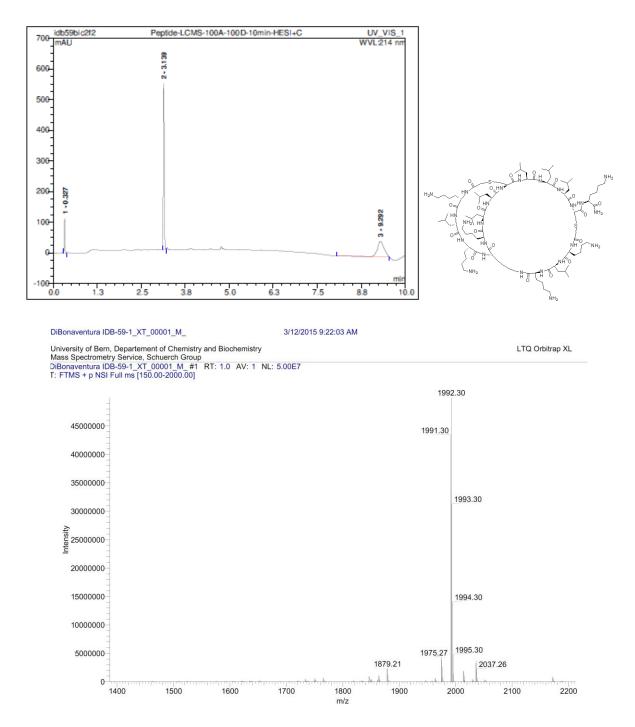
University of Bern, Departement of Chemistry and Biochemistry

LTQ Orbitrap XL

Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group
DiBonaventura IDB-58-2\_XT\_00001\_M\_#1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 1.62E8
T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]

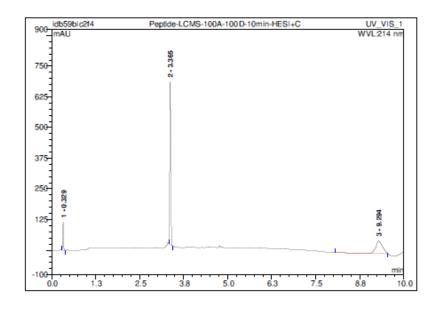


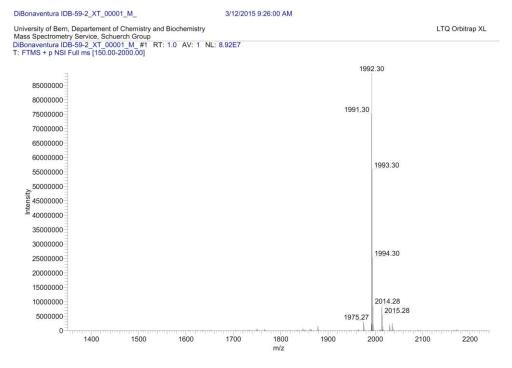
<sup>2</sup>KLKK(K<sup>1</sup>LK)KLLZ<sup>1</sup>LLLZ<sup>2</sup>K (27a) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (19.9 mg, 8.8 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 3.140 \text{ min}$  (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214 \text{nm}$ ). MS (ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>174</sub>N<sub>24</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 1991.29/1991.30 Da [M].



<sup>2</sup>KLKK(K<sup>1</sup>LK)KLLZ<sup>1</sup>LLLZ<sup>2</sup>K (27a) was also obtained from the selective synthesis procedure as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (0.3 mg, 0.1 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 3.140$  min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>174</sub>N<sub>24</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 1991.29/1991.30 Da [M].

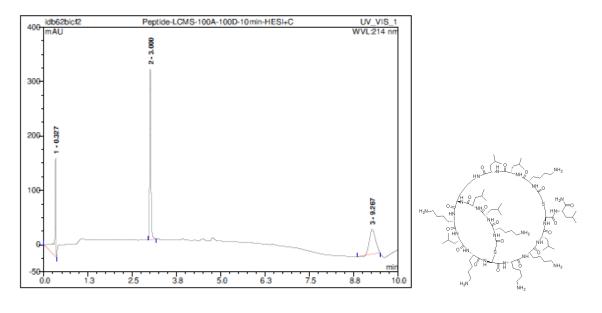
 $^{1}$ KLKK(K $^{2}$ LK)KLLZ $^{1}$ LLLZ $^{2}$ K (27b) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (13.2 mg, 5.9 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 3.370$  min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+):  $C_{94}H_{174}N_{24}O_{18}S_2$  calc./obs. 1991.29/1991.30 Da [M].





<sup>1</sup>KLKK(K<sup>2</sup>LK)KLLZ<sup>1</sup>LLLZ<sup>2</sup>K (27b) was also obtained from the selective synthesis procedure as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (0.2 mg, 0.09 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 3.370$  min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>174</sub>N<sub>24</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 1991.29/1991.30 Da [M].

<sup>2</sup>KLLK(K<sup>1</sup>LL)KLKZ<sup>1</sup>KKLZ<sup>2</sup>L (28a) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (17.5 mg, 6.3 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 3.000 \text{ min}$  (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS(ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>174</sub>N<sub>24</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 1991.29/1991.29 Da [M].



Bonventura idb 62\_1\_150330143207\_XT\_0...

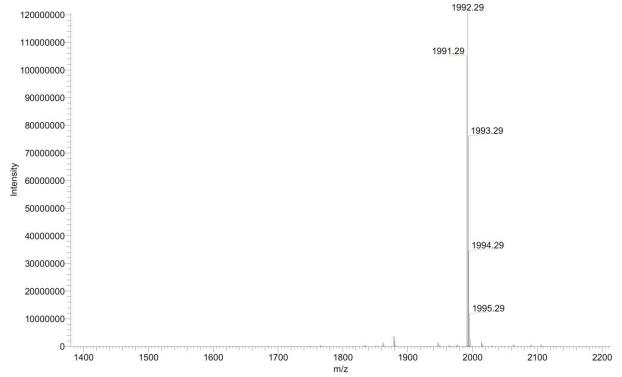
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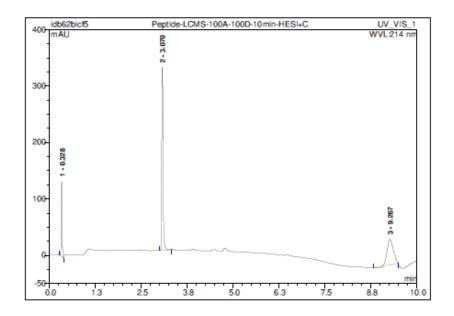
LTQ Orbitrap XL

Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group

Bonventura idb 62\_1\_150330143207\_XT\_00001\_M\_ #1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 1.21E8
T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]



 $^{1}$ KLLK(K $^{2}$ LL)KLKZ $^{1}$ KKLZ $^{2}$ L (28b) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (7.0 mg, 2.5 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 3.070$  min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS(ESI+):  $C_{94}H_{174}N_{24}O_{18}S_2$  calc./obs. 1991.29/1991.29 Da [M].

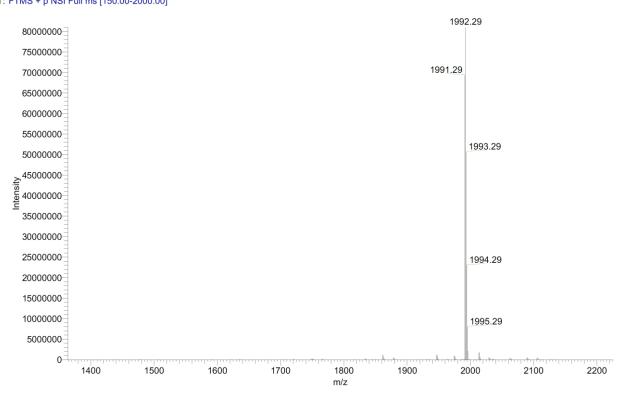


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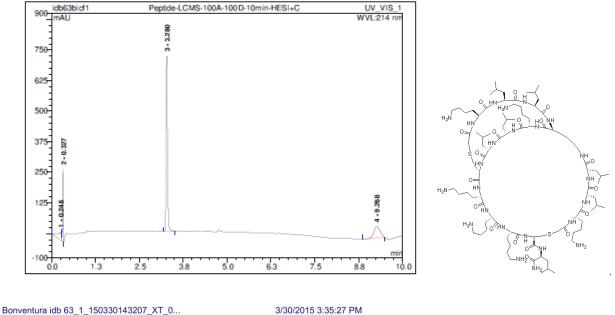
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University of Bern, Departement of Chemistry and Biochemistry
Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group
Bonventura idb 62\_2\_150330143207\_XT\_00001\_M\_ #1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 8.10E7
T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]

LTQ Orbitrap XL



<sup>2</sup>KLLK(K<sup>1</sup>LL)KLLZ<sup>1</sup>KKKZ<sup>2</sup>L (29a) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (9.8 mg, 3.5 %). Analytical RP-HPLC: t<sub>R</sub> = 3.280 min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS(ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>174</sub>N<sub>24</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 1991.29/1991.29 Da [M].



1400

1500

1600

1700

1800

m/z

1900

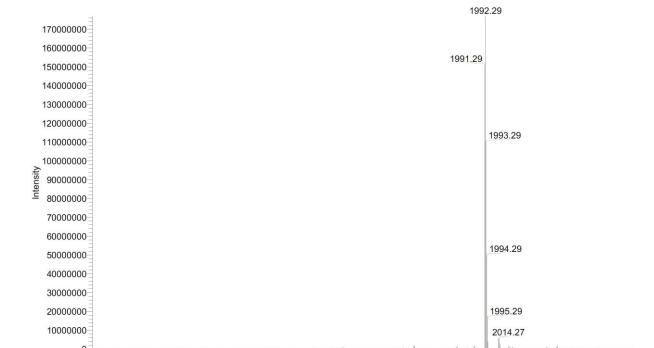
2000

2100

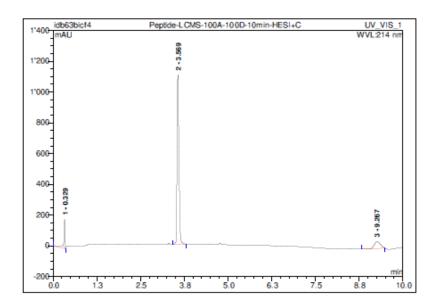
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3/30/2015 3:35:27 PM

University of Bern, Departement of Chemistry and Biochemistry
Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group
Bonventura idb 63\_1\_150330143207\_XT\_00001\_M\_ #1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 1.77E8
T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]



<sup>1</sup>KLLK(K<sup>2</sup>LL)KLLZ<sup>1</sup>KKKZ<sup>2</sup>L (29b) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (27.7 mg, 10.1 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 3.570 \text{ min}$  (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS(ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>174</sub>N<sub>24</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 1991.29/1991.29 Da [M].



Bonventura idb 63\_2\_150330143207\_XT\_0...

3/30/2015 3:38:35 PM

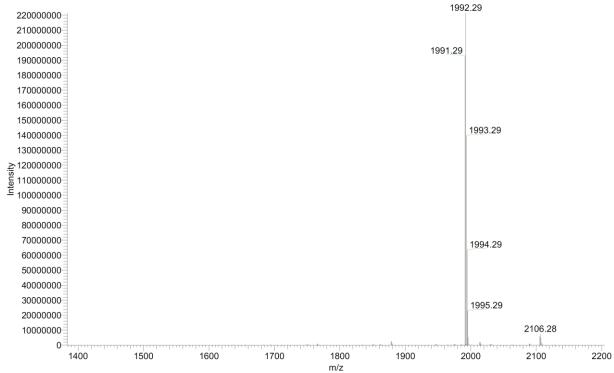
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LTQ Orbitrap XL

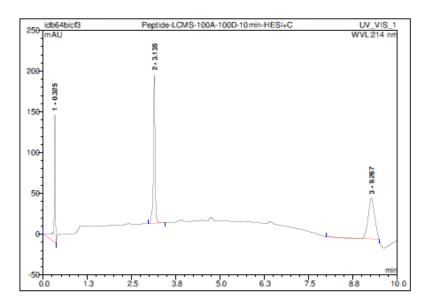
Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group

Bonventura idb 63\_2\_150330143207\_XT\_00001\_M\_#1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 2.21E8
T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]

220000000



<sup>2</sup>KLLK(K<sup>1</sup>LL)LKZ<sup>1</sup>KLKZ<sup>2</sup>L (30a) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (12.6 mg, 4.9 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 3.140 \text{ min}$  (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+):  $C_{88}H_{162}N_{22}O_{17}S_2$  calc./obs. 1863.19/1863.19 Da [M].

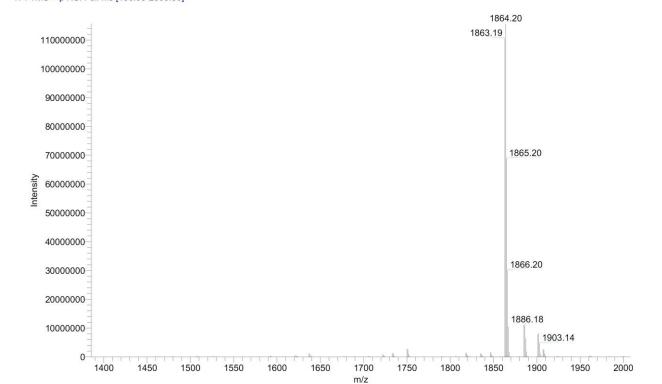


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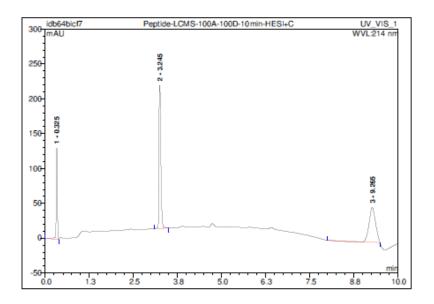
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LTQ Orbitrap XL

University of Bern, Departement of Chemistry and Biochemistry
Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group
Bonventura idb 64\_1\_150420110031\_XT\_00001\_M\_ #1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 1.16E8
T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]



<sup>1</sup>KLLK(K<sup>2</sup>LL)LKZ<sup>1</sup>KLKZ<sup>2</sup>L (30b) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (2.9 mg, 1.1 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 3.250 \text{ min}$  (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+):  $C_{88}H_{162}N_{22}O_{17}S_2$  calc./obs. 1863.19/1863.19 Da [M].



Bonventura idb 64\_2\_150420110031\_XT\_0...

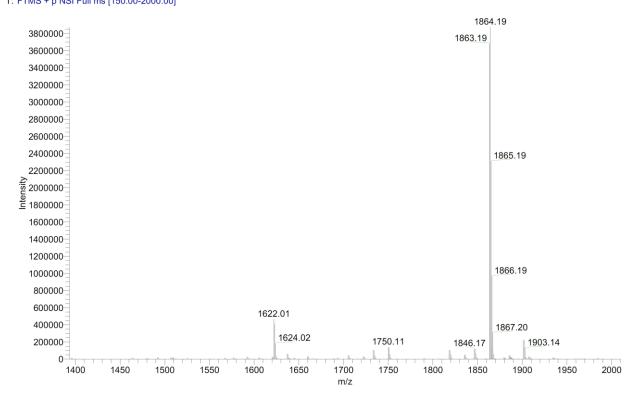
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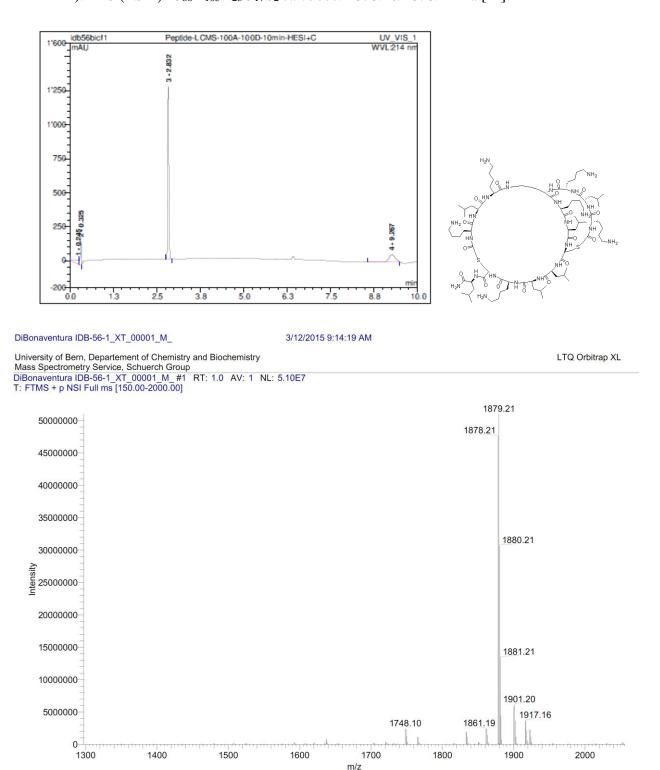
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Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group

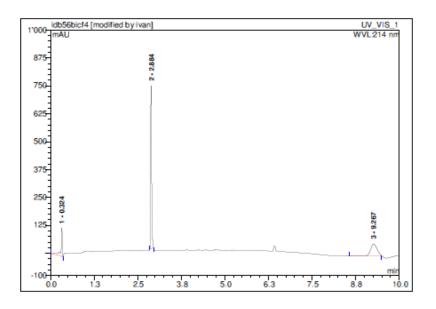
Bonventura idb 64\_2\_150420110031\_XT\_00001\_M\_#1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 3.87E6
T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]



<sup>2</sup>KLKK(K¹LK)KKLZ¹LLKZ²L (31a) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (33.4 mg, 15.8 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 2.830$  min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+):  $C_{88}H_{163}N_{23}O_{17}S_2$  calc./obs. 1878.20/1878.21 Da [M].



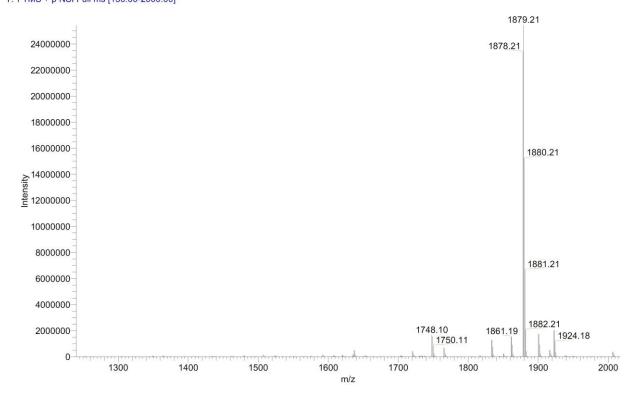
<sup>1</sup>KLKK(K<sup>2</sup>LK)KKLZ<sup>1</sup>LLKZ<sup>2</sup>L (31b) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (12.5 mg, 5.9 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 2.880 \text{ min}$  (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+):  $C_{88}H_{163}N_{23}O_{17}S_2$  calc./obs.1878.20/1878.21 Da [M].



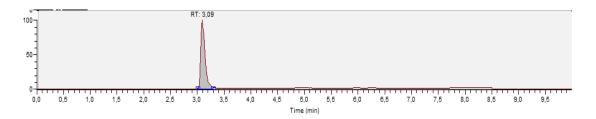
DiBonaventura IDB-56-2\_XT\_00001\_M\_

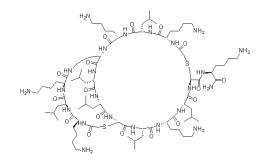
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University of Bern, Departement of Chemistry and Biochemistry
Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group
DiBonaventura IDB-56-2\_XT\_00001\_M\_#1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 2.54E7
T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]



<sup>2</sup>KLKK(K<sup>1</sup>LK)LLZ<sup>1</sup>LKLZ<sup>2</sup>K (32a) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (3.6 mg, 1.4 %). Analytical RP-HPLC: t<sub>R</sub> = 3.090 min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS(ESI+): C<sub>88</sub>H<sub>163</sub>N<sub>23</sub>O<sub>17</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 1878.20/1878.20 Da [M].

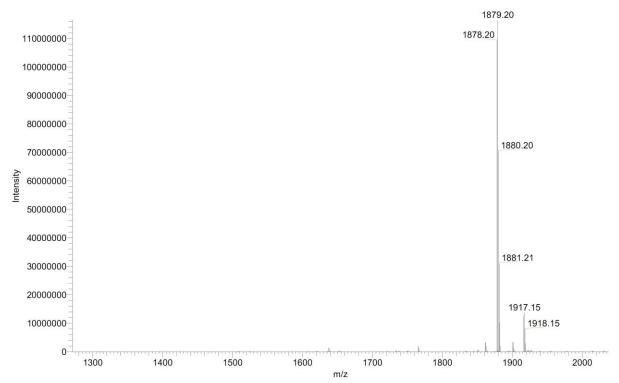




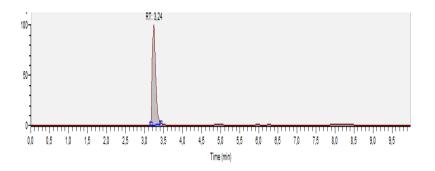
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University of Bern, Departement of Chemistry and Biochemistry
Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group
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T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]



<sup>1</sup>KLKK(K<sup>2</sup>LK)LLZ<sup>1</sup>LKLZ<sup>2</sup>K (32b) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (13.6 mg, 5.2 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 3.240 \text{ min}$  (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS(ESI+): C<sub>88</sub>H<sub>163</sub>N<sub>23</sub>O<sub>17</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 1878.20/1878.20 Da [M].



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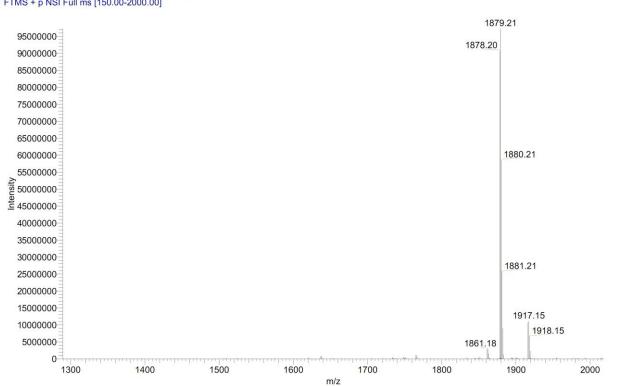
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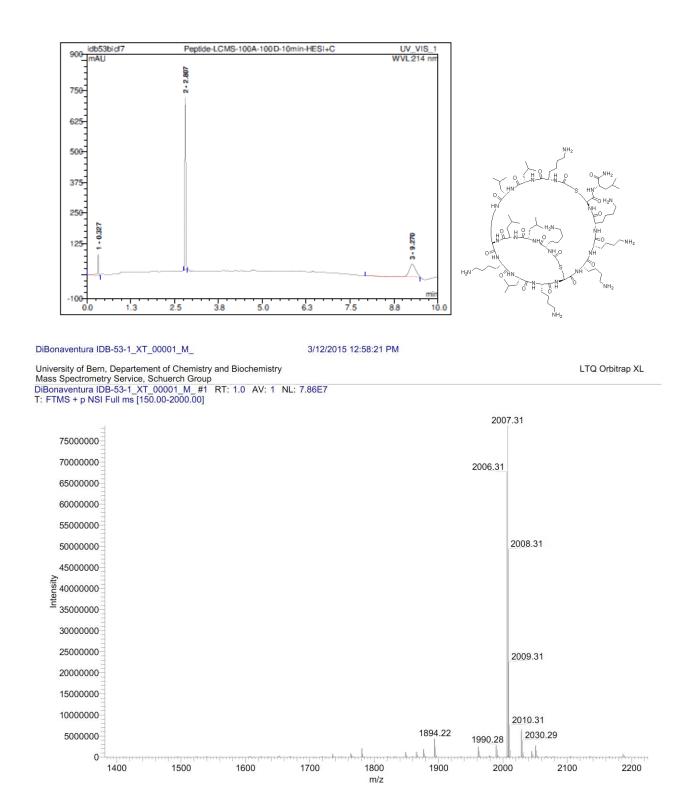
LTQ Orbitrap XL

Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group

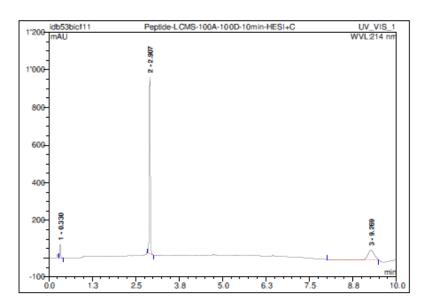
Bonventura idb 67\_2\_150420110031\_XT\_00001\_M\_#1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 9.73E7
T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]



<sup>2</sup>KLLK(K¹LL)KLKZ¹KKKZ²L (33a) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (40.1 mg, 17.7 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 2.810$  min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS(ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>175</sub>N<sub>25</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 2006.30/2006.31 Da [M].



<sup>1</sup>KLLK(K<sup>2</sup>LL)KLKZ<sup>1</sup>KKKZ<sup>2</sup>L (33b) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (15.1 mg, 6.6 %). Analytical RP-HPLC: t<sub>R</sub> = 2.910 min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>175</sub>N<sub>25</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 2006.30/2006.31 Da [M].



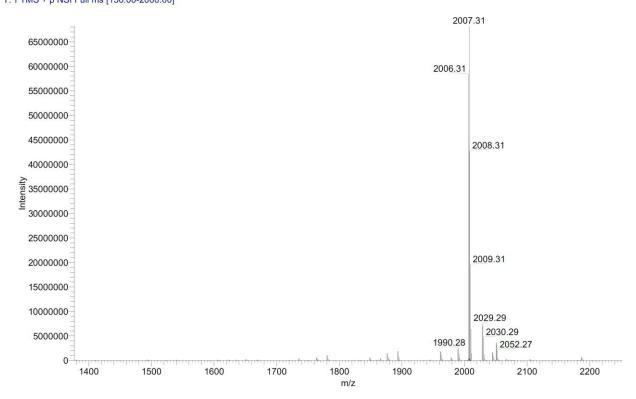
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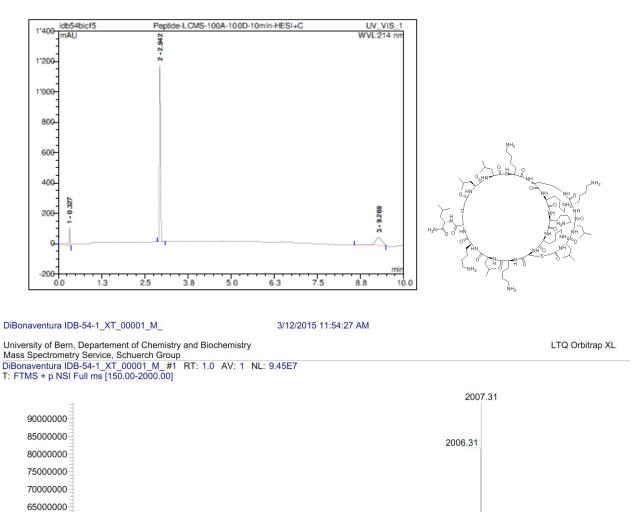
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LTQ Orbitrap XL

Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group
DiBonaventura IDB-53-2\_XT\_00001\_M\_#1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 6.82E7
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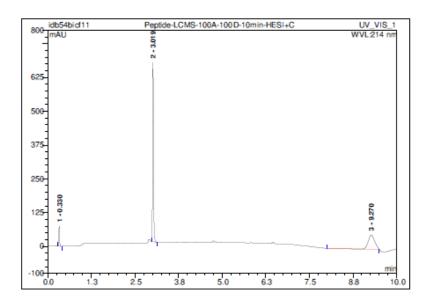


<sup>2</sup>LLKK(L¹LK)KKKZ¹KLKZ²L (34a) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (26.5 mg, 11.7 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 2.940$  min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>175</sub>N<sub>25</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 2006.30/2006.31 Da [M].



2008.31 £ 50000000 를 45000000 2009.31 2010.31 2030.29 1990.28 m/z

<sup>1</sup>LLKK(L<sup>2</sup>LK)KKKZ<sup>1</sup>KLKZ<sup>2</sup>L (34b) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (20.6 mg, 9.1 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 3.020 \text{ min}$  (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>175</sub>N<sub>25</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 2006.30/2006.31 Da [M].



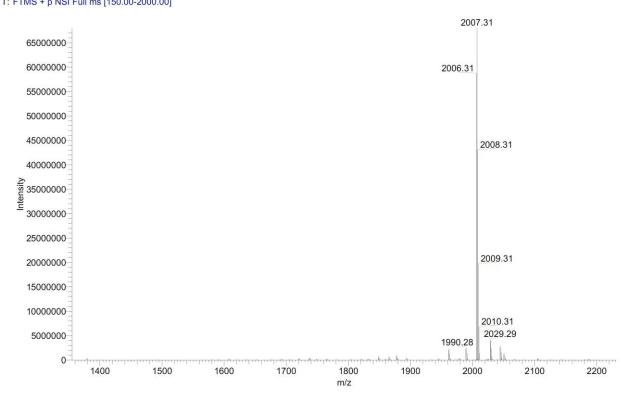
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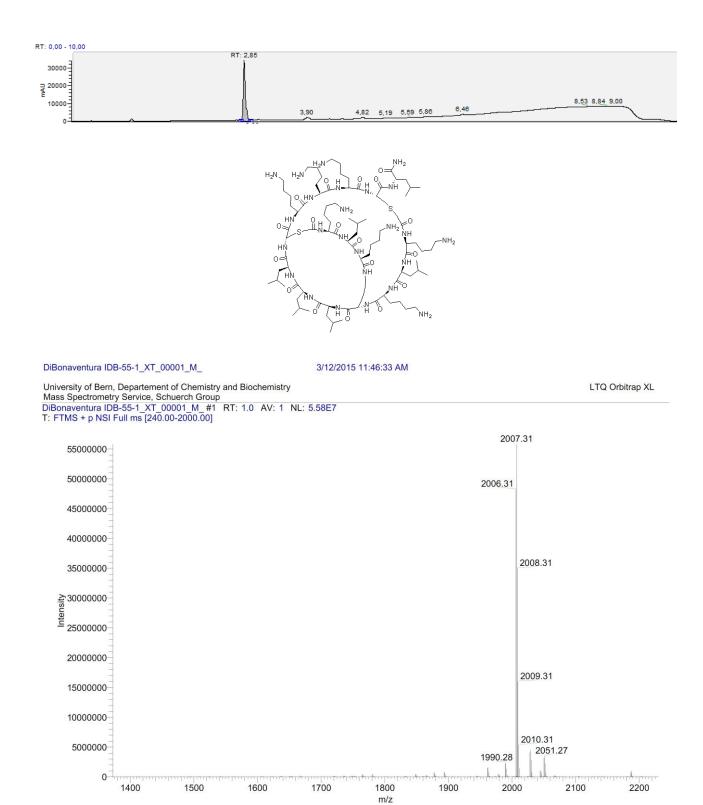
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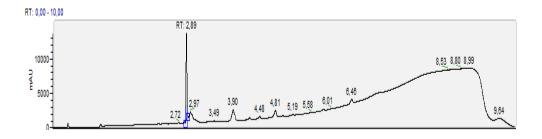
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DiBonaventura IDB-54-2\_XT\_00001\_M\_#1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 6.80E7
T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]



<sup>2</sup>KLKK(K¹LK)LLLZ¹KKKZ²L (35a) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (29.8 mg, 13.2 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 2.850$  min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>175</sub>N<sub>25</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 2006.30/2006.31 Da [M].



<sup>1</sup>KLKK(K<sup>2</sup>LK)LLLZ<sup>1</sup>KKKZ<sup>2</sup>L (35b) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (17.7 mg, 7.8 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 2.890$  min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>175</sub>N<sub>25</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 2006.30/2006.31 Da [M].



DiBonaventura IDB-55-2\_XT\_00001\_M\_

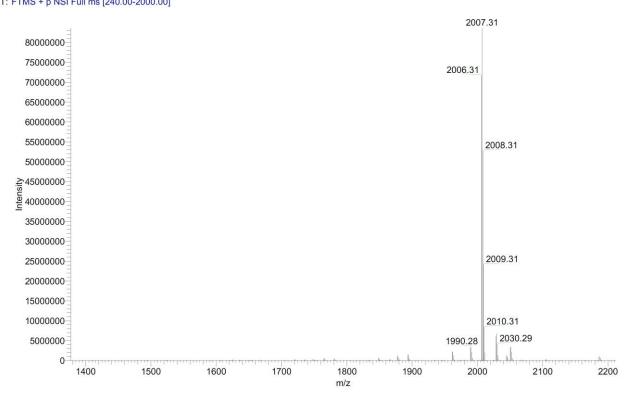
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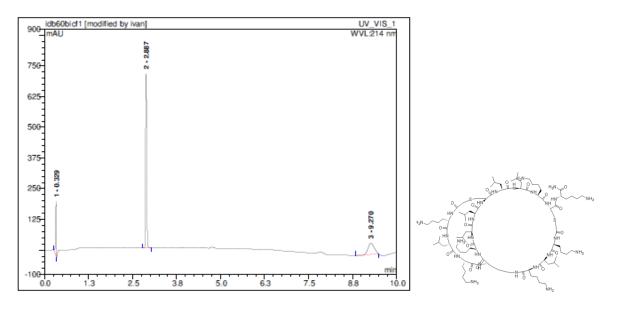
Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group

LTQ Orbitrap XL

Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group
DiBonaventura IDB-55-2\_XT\_00001\_M\_#1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 8.36E7
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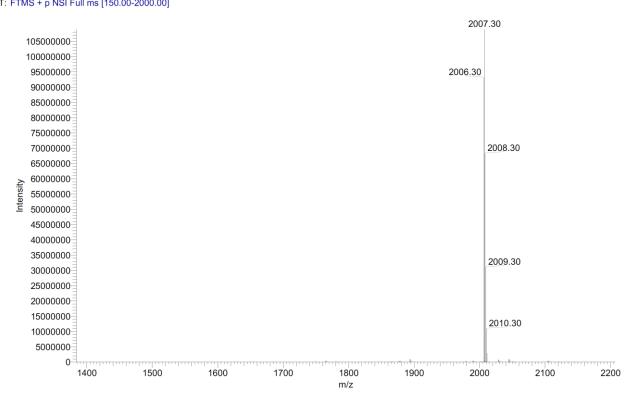
<sup>2</sup>KLKK(K<sup>1</sup>LK)KLLZ<sup>1</sup>LLKZ<sup>2</sup>K (36a) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (11.2 mg, 4.0 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 2.890 \text{ min}$  (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS(ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>175</sub>N<sub>25</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 2006.30/2006.30 Da [M].



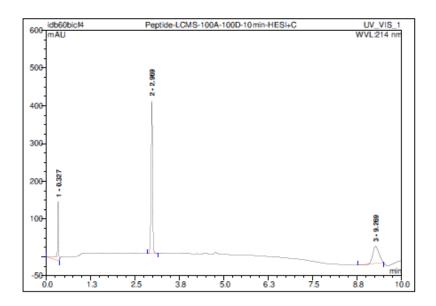
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3/30/2015 2:33:20 PM

University of Bern, Departement of Chemistry and Biochemistry
Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group
Bonventura idb 60\_1\_150330143207\_XT\_00001\_M\_ #1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 1.09E8
T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]



<sup>1</sup>KLKK(K<sup>2</sup>LK)KLLZ<sup>1</sup>LLKZ<sup>2</sup>K (36b) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (11.8 mg, 4.1 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 2.970 \text{ min}$  (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>175</sub>N<sub>25</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 2006.30/2006.30 [M].



Bonventura idb 60\_2\_150330143207\_XT\_0...

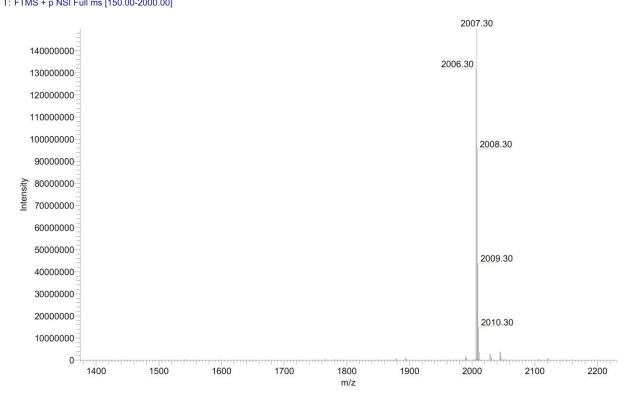
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University of Bern, Departement of Chemistry and Biochemistry

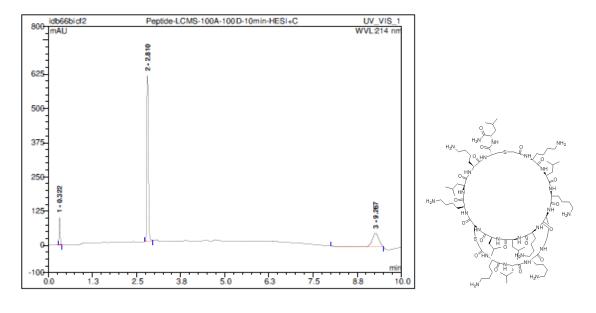
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Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group

Bonventura idb 60\_2\_150330143207\_XT\_00001\_M\_#1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 1.50E8
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<sup>2</sup>KLKK(K<sup>1</sup>LK)KLLZ<sup>1</sup>KLKZ<sup>2</sup>L (37a) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (11.0 mg, 3.9 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 2.810 \text{ min}$  (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>175</sub>N<sub>25</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 2006.30/2006.30 Da [M].



Bonventura idb 66\_1\_150420110031\_XT\_0...

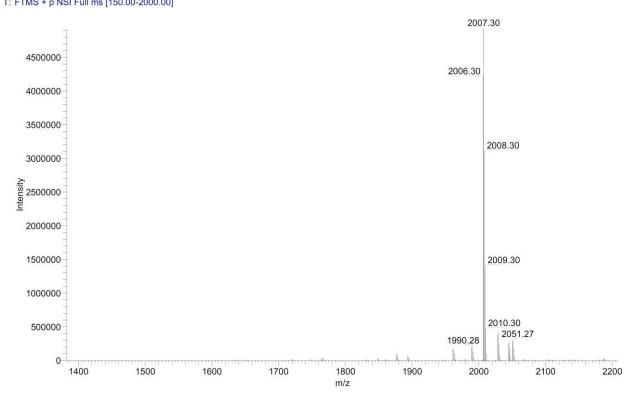
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University of Bern, Departement of Chemistry and Biochemistry

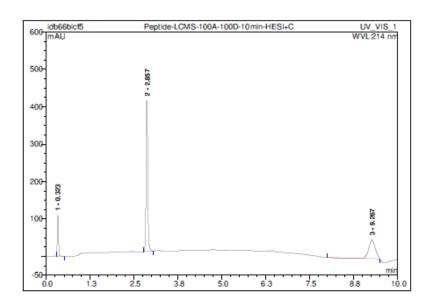
LTQ Orbitrap XL

Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group

Bonventura idb 66 1\_150420110031\_XT\_00001\_M\_#1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 4.93E6
T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]



<sup>1</sup>KLKK(K<sup>2</sup>LK)KLLZ<sup>1</sup>KLKZ<sup>2</sup>L (37b) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (6.9 mg, 2.5 %). Analytical RP-HPLC: t<sub>R</sub> = 2.860 min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>175</sub>N<sub>25</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 2006.30/2006.30 Da [M].



Bonventura idb 66\_2\_150420110031\_XT\_0...

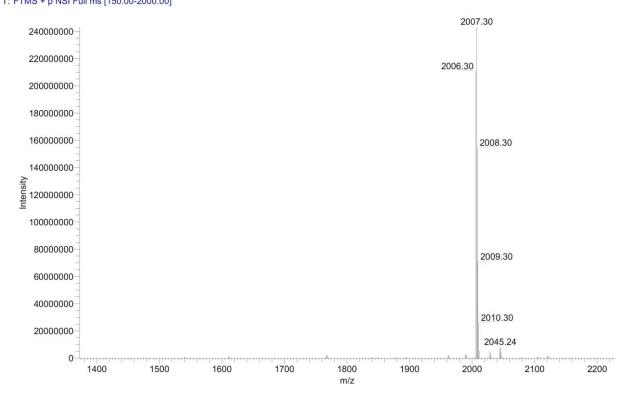
4/20/2015 3:44:56 PM

University of Bern, Departement of Chemistry and Biochemistry

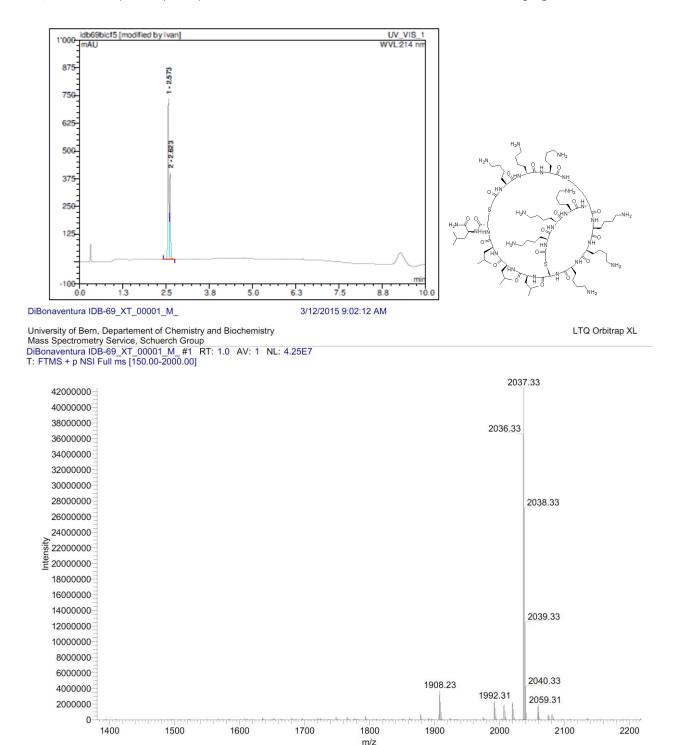
LTQ Orbitrap XL

Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group

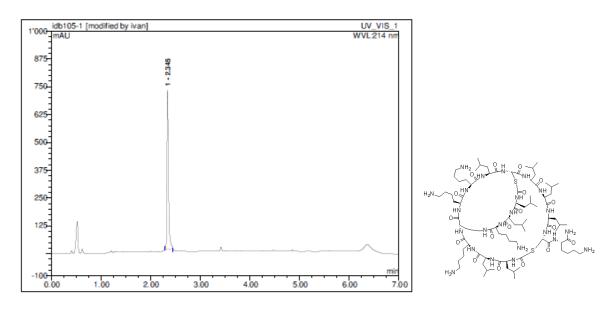
Bonventura idb 66\_2\_150420110031\_XT\_00001\_M\_ #1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 2.43E8
T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]



<sup>12</sup>**KKK***K*(**K**<sup>12</sup>**KK**)**KKKZ**<sup>21</sup>**LLLZ**<sup>12</sup>**L** (38) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (24.2 mg, 10.5 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 2.570/2.620$  min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min, λ = 214nm). MS (ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>177</sub>N<sub>27</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 2036.32/2036.33 Da [M].



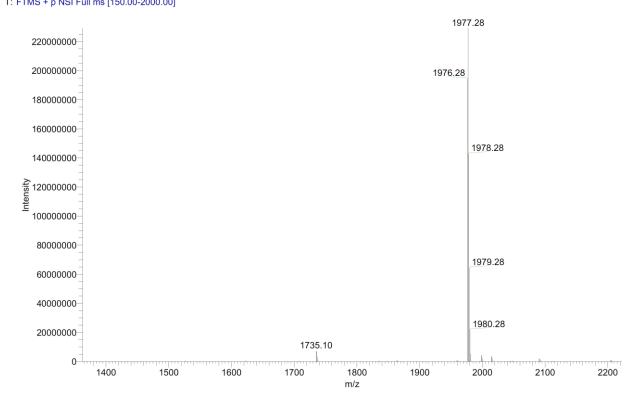
<sup>1</sup>LLKK(L<sup>2</sup>LK)KKLZ<sup>2</sup>LLLZ<sup>1</sup>K (39a) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (5.5 mg, 2.9 %). Analytical RP-HPLC: t<sub>R</sub> = 2.350 min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 7.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>173</sub>N<sub>23</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 1976.28/1976.28 Da [M].



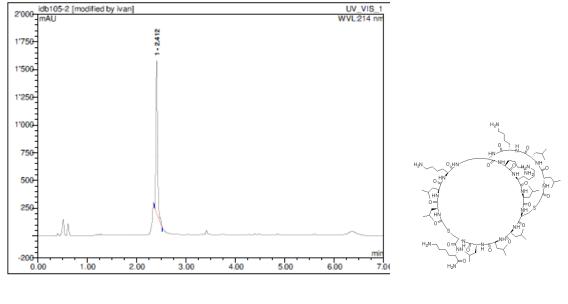
Bonaventura 105\_1\_XT\_00001\_M\_

9/17/2015 2:01:03 PM

University of Bern, Departement of Chemistry and Biochemistry Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group Bonaventura 105\_1\_XT\_00001\_M\_ #1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 2.29E8 T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]



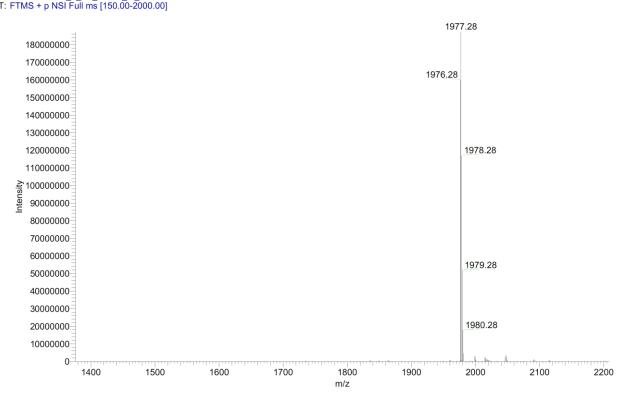
<sup>2</sup>LLKK(L¹LK)KKLZ²LLLZ¹K (39b) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (5.3 mg, 2.8 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 2.410$  min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 7.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS(ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>173</sub>N<sub>23</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 1976.28/1976.28 Da [M].



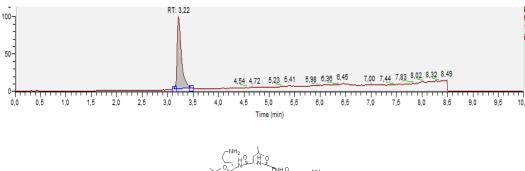
Bonaventura 105\_2\_XT\_00001\_M\_

1/10/2017 8:07:11 AM

University of Bern, Departement of Chemistry and Biochemistry Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group
Bonaventura 105\_2\_XT\_00001\_M\_ #1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 1.87E8
T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]



<sup>2</sup>KLKK(K<sup>1</sup>LK)LKLZ<sup>1</sup>LLLZ<sup>2</sup>K (40a) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (9.3 mg, 3.8 %). Analytical RP-HPLC: t<sub>R</sub> = 3.220 min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>174</sub>N<sub>24</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub>calc./obs.1991.29/1991.28 Da [M].



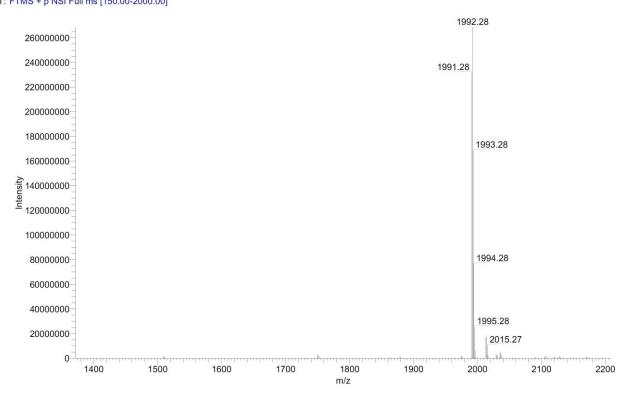
beonaventura idb-86-1\_XT\_00001\_M\_

9/11/2015 8:03:47 AM

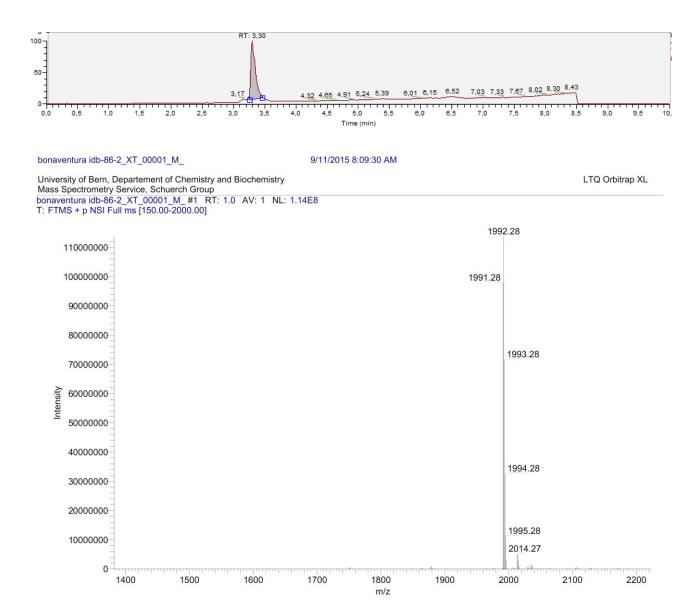
University of Bern, Departement of Chemistry and Biochemistry

LTQ Orbitrap XL

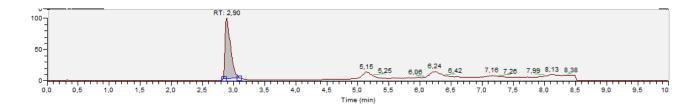
Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group beonaventura idb-86-1\_XT\_00001\_M\_ #1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 2.68E8 T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]

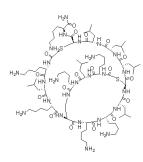


<sup>1</sup>KLKK(K<sup>2</sup>LK)LKLZ<sup>1</sup>LLLZ<sup>2</sup>K (40b) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (8.3 mg, 3.3 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 3.300$  min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>174</sub>N<sub>24</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub>calc./obs.1991.29/1991.28 Da [M].



<sup>2</sup>KLKK(K¹LK)KKKZ¹LLLZ²K (41a) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (9.9 mg, 5.1 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 2.900$  min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>175</sub>N<sub>25</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 2006.30/2006.30 Da [M].

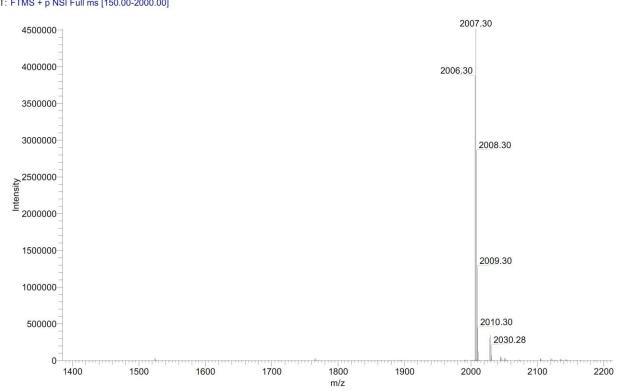




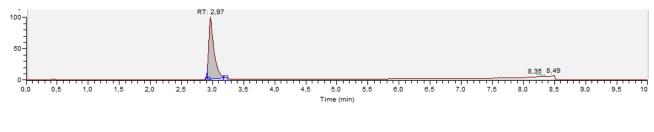
Bonaventura 87-1\_XT\_00001\_M\_

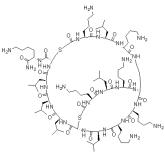
9/11/2015 3:49:53 PM

University of Bern, Departement of Chemistry and Biochemistry
Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group
Bonaventura 87-1\_XT\_00001\_M\_#1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 4.51E6
T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]



<sup>1</sup>KLKK(K<sup>2</sup>LK)KKKZ<sup>1</sup>LLLZ<sup>2</sup>K (41b) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (7.0 mg, 3.6 %). Analytical RP-HPLC: t<sub>R</sub> = 2.970 min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>175</sub>N<sub>25</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 2006.30/2006.30 Da [M].

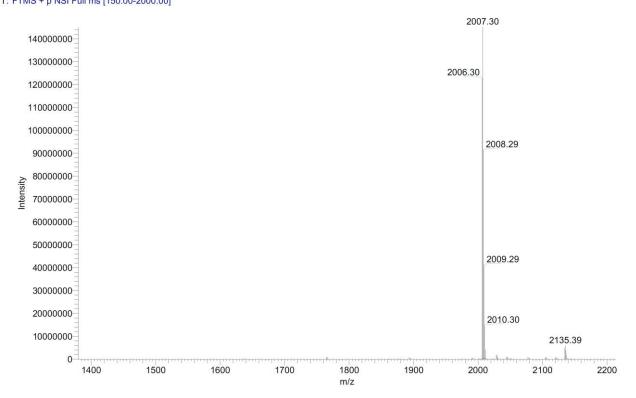




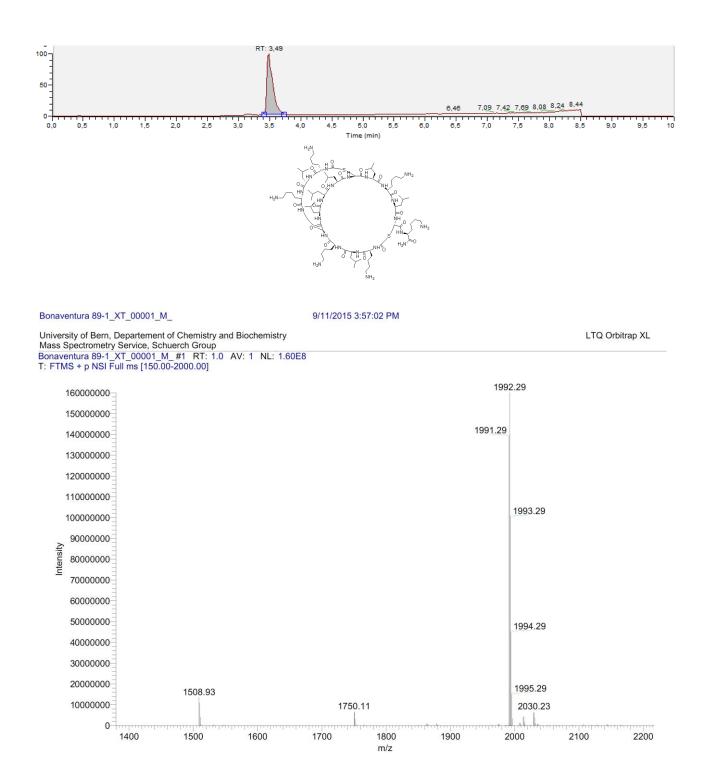
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9/11/2015 3:53:09 PM

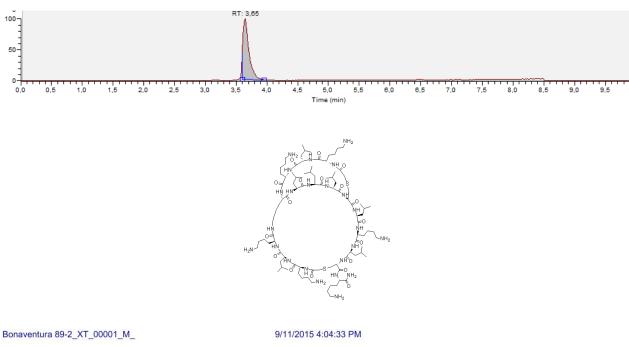
University of Bern, Departement of Chemistry and Biochemistry
Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group
Bonaventura 87-2\_XT\_00001\_M\_#1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 1.45E8
T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]



<sup>1</sup>KLKK(K<sup>2</sup>LK)LLLZ<sup>2</sup>LKLZ<sup>1</sup>K (42a) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (3.0 mg, 1.6 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 3.490$  min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+):C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>174</sub>N<sub>24</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 1991.29/1991.29 Da [M].



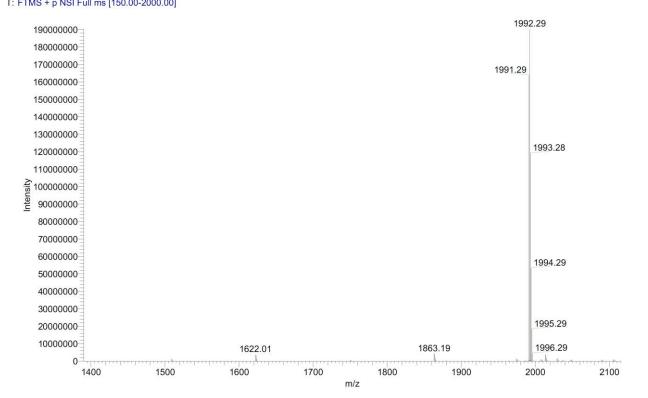
<sup>2</sup>KLKK(K¹LK)LLLZ²LKLZ¹K (42b) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (6.6 mg, 3.4 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 3.650$  min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>174</sub>N<sub>24</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 1991.29/1991.29 Da [M].



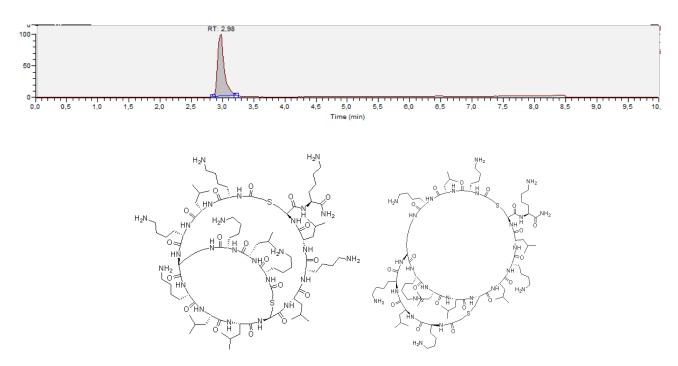
University of Bern, Departement of Chemistry and Biochemistry

LTQ Orbitrap XL

Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group
Bonaventura 89-2\_XT\_00001\_M\_#1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 1.90E8
T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]



<sup>12</sup>**KLK***K*(**K**<sup>21</sup>**LK**)**KLLZ**<sup>12</sup>**LKLZ**<sup>21</sup>**K** (43) was obtained, like one isomer, as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (16.5 mg, 8.6 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 2.980$  min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>175</sub>N<sub>25</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 2006.30/2006.30 Da [M].

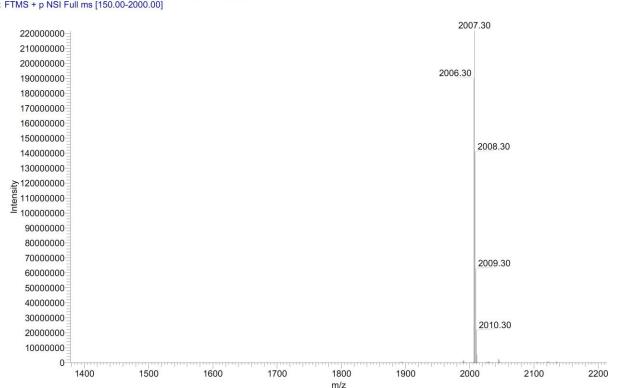


Bonaventura 88\_XT\_00001\_M\_

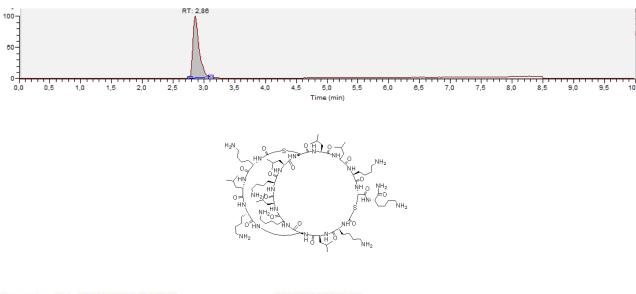
9/17/2015 4:05:26 PM

University of Bern, Departement of Chemistry and Biochemistry Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group

Bonaventura 88\_XT\_00001\_M\_#1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 2.22E8
T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]



<sup>1</sup>KLKK(K<sup>2</sup>LK)LKLZ<sup>2</sup>LLKZ<sup>1</sup>K (44a) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (8.9 mg, 4.6 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 2.860 \text{ min}$  (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>175</sub>N<sub>25</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 2006.30/2006.30 Da [M].



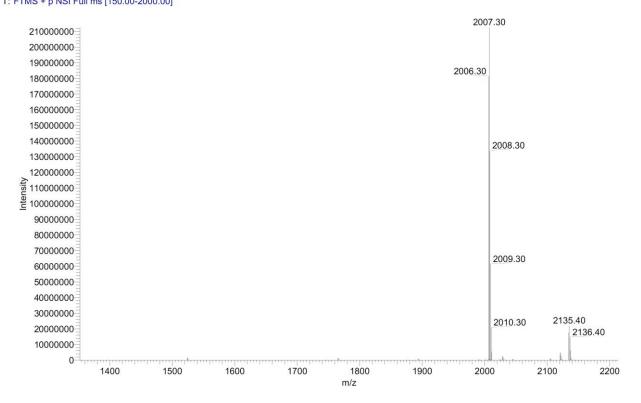
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9/15/2015 8:48:12 AM

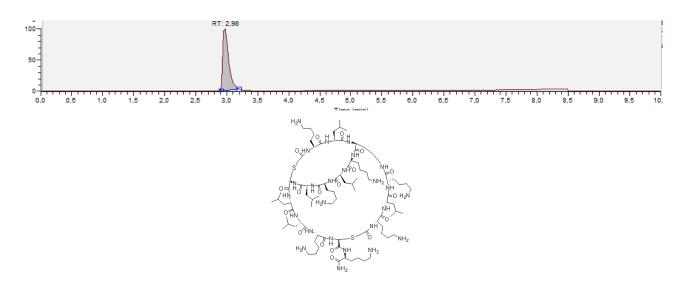
University of Bern, Departement of Chemistry and Biochemistry

LTQ Orbitrap XL

Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group
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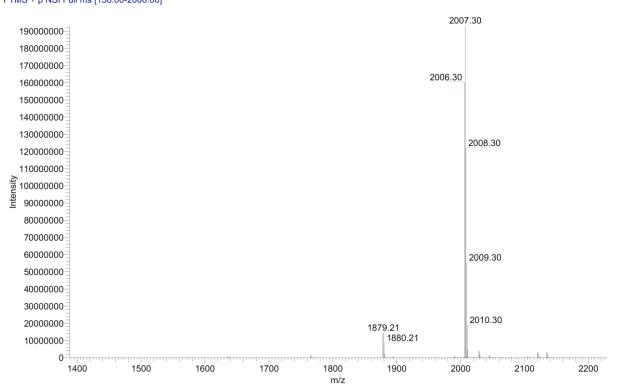
<sup>2</sup>KLKK(K<sup>1</sup>LK)LKLZ<sup>2</sup>LLKZ<sup>1</sup>K (44b) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (9.7 mg, 5.0 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 2.980 \text{ min}$  (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>175</sub>N<sub>25</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 2006.30/2006.30 Da [M].



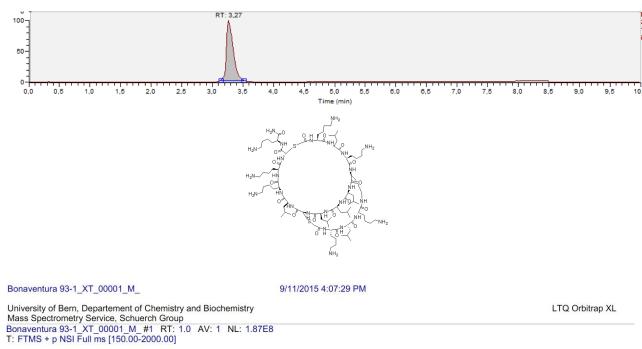
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9/15/2015 8:51:41 AM

University of Bern, Departement of Chemistry and Biochemistry
Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group
Bonaventura 90-2\_150914145155\_XT\_00001\_M\_#1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 1.93E8
T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]

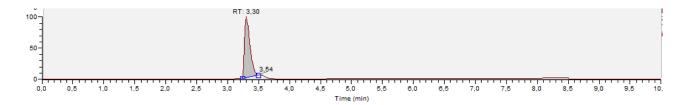


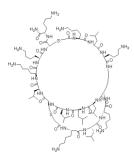
<sup>1</sup>KLKK(K<sup>2</sup>LK)LLLZ<sup>2</sup>LKKZ<sup>1</sup>K (45a) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (9.7 mg, 5.1 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 3.270$  min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>175</sub>N<sub>25</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 2006.30/2006.30 Da [M].



2007.30 2006.30 2008.30 2009.30 2010.30 m/z

<sup>1</sup>KLKK(K<sup>2</sup>LK)LLLZ<sup>1</sup>LKKZ<sup>2</sup>K (45b) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (5.5 mg, 2.8 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 3.300$  min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>175</sub>N<sub>25</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 2006.30/2006.30 Da [M].

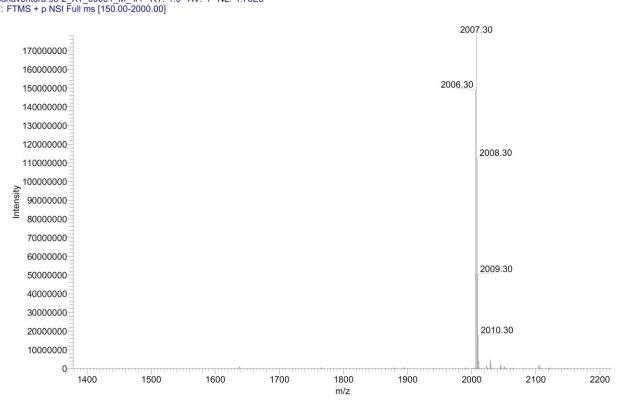




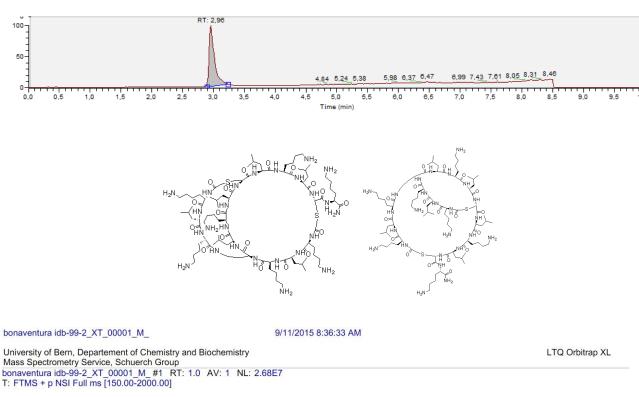
Bonaventura 93-2 XT 00001 M

9/11/2015 4:10:09 PM

University of Bern, Departement of Chemistry and Biochemistry
Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group
Bonaventura 93-2\_XT\_00001\_M\_#1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 1.78E8
T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]

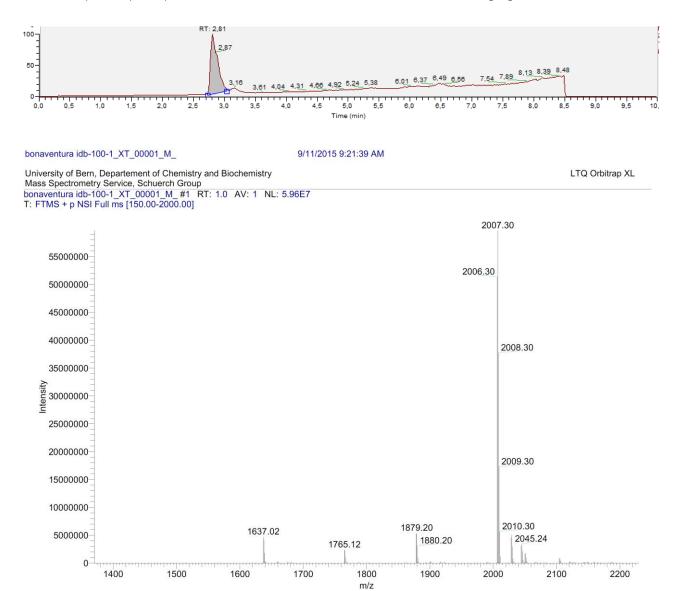


<sup>12</sup>**KLK***K*(**K**<sup>21</sup>**LK**)**LKLZ**<sup>21</sup>**LKLZ**<sup>12</sup>**K** (**46**) was obtained, like one isomer, as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (10.3 mg, 4.1 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 2.960$  min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>176</sub>N<sub>26</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 2006.30/2006.30 Da [M].

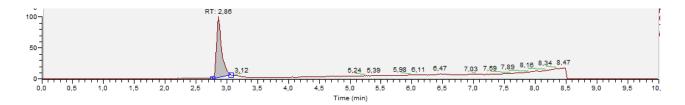


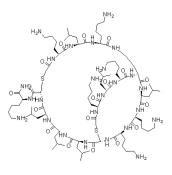
2007.30 2006.30 2008.30 2009.30 2010.30 1765.12 2045.24 m/z

<sup>2</sup>KLKK(K¹LK)LKKZ¹LLLZ²K (47a) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (9.7 mg, 3.9 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 2.810$  min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>175</sub>N<sub>25</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 2006.30/2006.30 Da [M].



<sup>1</sup>KLKK(K<sup>2</sup>LK)LKKZ<sup>1</sup>LLLZ<sup>2</sup>K (47b) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (10.8 mg, 4.3 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 2.860 \text{ min}$  (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>175</sub>N<sub>25</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 2006.30/2006.30 Da [M].

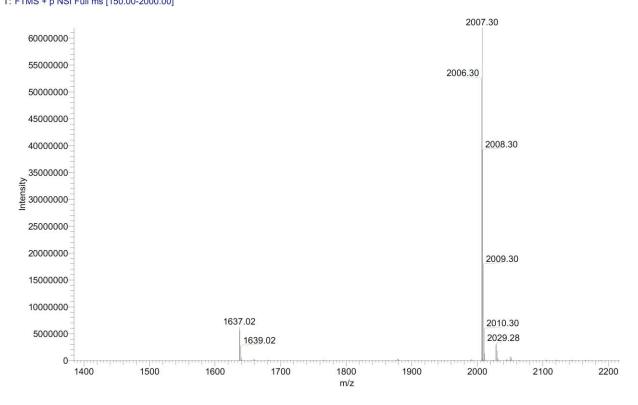




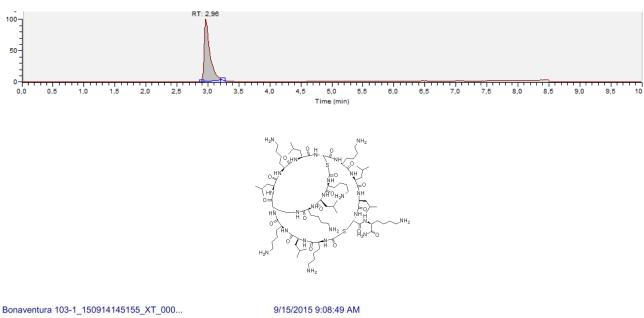
bonaventura idb-100-2\_XT\_00001\_M\_

9/11/2015 9:11:21 AM

University of Bern, Departement of Chemistry and Biochemistry
Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group
Donaventura idb-100-2\_XT\_00001\_M\_ #1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 6.19E7
T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]



<sup>1</sup>KLKK(K<sup>2</sup>LK)LKLZ<sup>2</sup>KLLZ<sup>1</sup>K (48a) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (11.5 mg, 6.1 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 2.960 \text{ min}$  (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>175</sub>N<sub>25</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 2006.30/2006.30 Da [M].

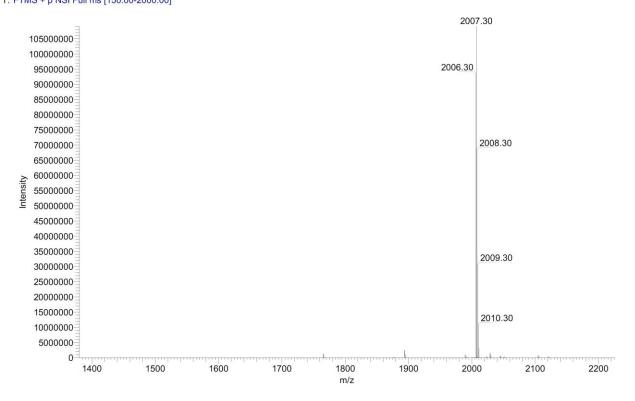


University of Bern, Departement of Chemistry and Biochemistry

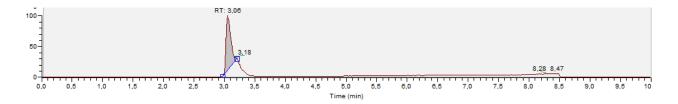
LTQ Orbitrap XL

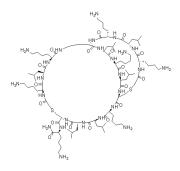
Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group

Bonaventura 103-1\_150914145155\_XT\_00001\_M\_#1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 1.09E8
T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]



<sup>2</sup>KLKK(K<sup>1</sup>LK)LKLZ<sup>2</sup>KLLZ<sup>1</sup>K (48b) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (6.5 mg, 3.4 %). Analytical RP-HPLC: t<sub>R</sub> = 3.060 min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>175</sub>N<sub>25</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 2006.30/2006.30 Da [M].

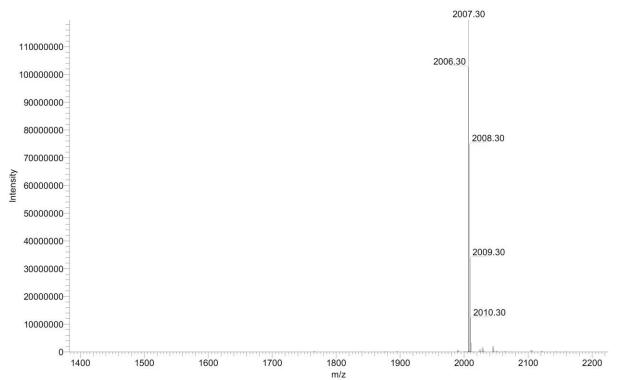




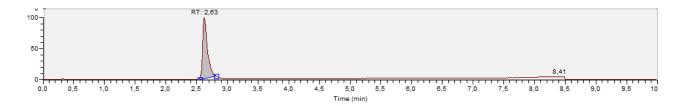
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9/15/2015 9:11:37 AM

University of Bern, Departement of Chemistry and Biochemistry
Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group
Bonaventura 103-2\_150914145155\_XT\_00001\_M\_ #1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 1.20E8
T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]



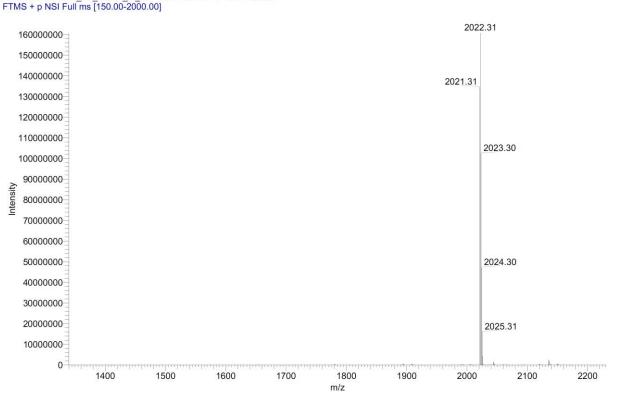
<sup>1</sup>KLKK(K<sup>2</sup>LK)KLKZ<sup>2</sup>LLKZ<sup>1</sup>K (49a) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (7.1 mg, 2.8 %). Analytical RP-HPLC: t<sub>R</sub> = 2.630 min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>176</sub>N<sub>26</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 2021.31/2021.31 Da [M].



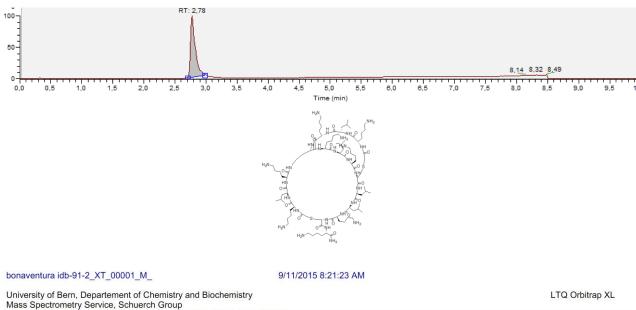
bonaventura idb-91-1\_XT\_00001\_M\_

9/11/2015 8:13:54 AM

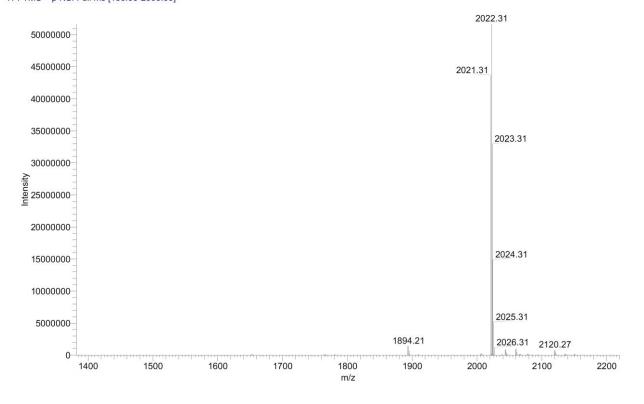
University of Bern, Departement of Chemistry and Biochemistry
Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group
bonaventura idb-91-1\_XT\_00001\_M\_#1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 1.61E8
T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]



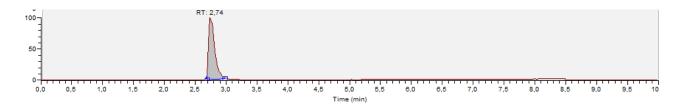
<sup>2</sup>KLKK(K<sup>1</sup>LK)KLKZ<sup>2</sup>LLKZ<sup>1</sup>K (49b) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (5.4 mg, 2.2 %). Analytical RP-HPLC: t<sub>R</sub> = 2.780 min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>176</sub>N<sub>26</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 2021.31/2021.31 Da [M].

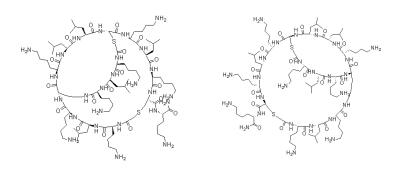


Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group
bonaventura idb-91-2\_XT\_00001\_M\_#1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 5.17E7
T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]



<sup>21</sup>KLKK(K<sup>12</sup>LK)KLLZ<sup>21</sup>KLKZ<sup>12</sup>K (50) was obtained, like one isomer, as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (17.4 mg, 6.2 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 2.740$  min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>176</sub>N<sub>26</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 2021.31/2021.31 Da [M].



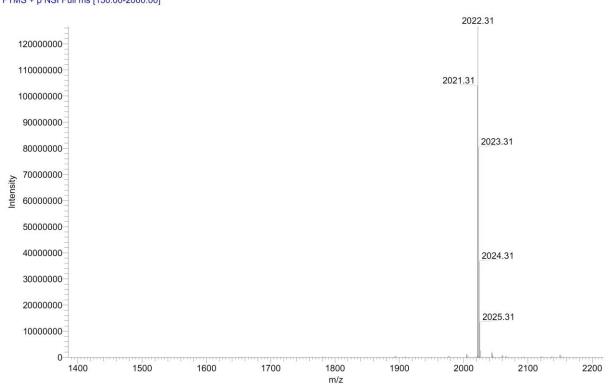


Bonaventura 92\_XT\_00001\_M\_

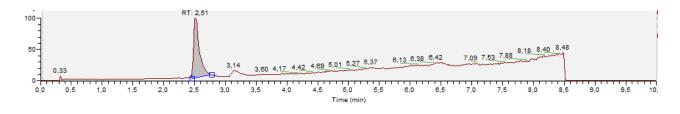
9/17/2015 4:00:33 PM

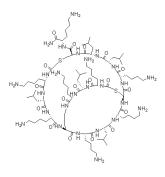
University of Bern, Departement of Chemistry and Biochemistry Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group

Bonaventura 92\_XT\_00001\_M\_#1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 1.27E8
T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]



<sup>2</sup>KLKK(K<sup>1</sup>LK)KLKZ<sup>1</sup>KLLZ<sup>2</sup>K (51a) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (12.2 mg, 6.3 %). Analytical RP-HPLC: t<sub>R</sub> = 2.510 min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>176</sub>N<sub>26</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 2021.31/2021.31 Da [M].

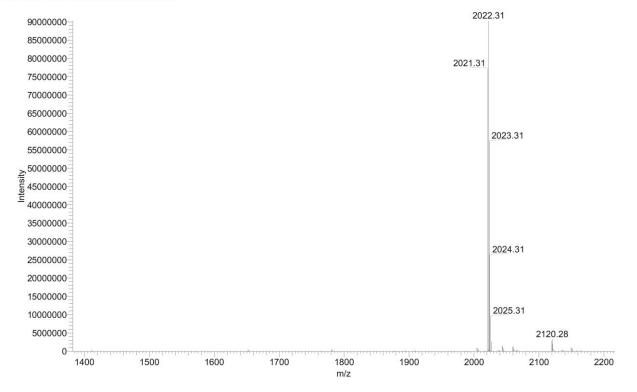




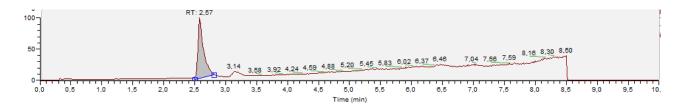
Bonaventura 94-1\_XT\_00001\_M\_

9/11/2015 4:14:10 PM

University of Bern, Departement of Chemistry and Biochemistry
Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group
Bonaventura 94-1\_XT\_00001\_M\_#1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 9.02E7
T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]



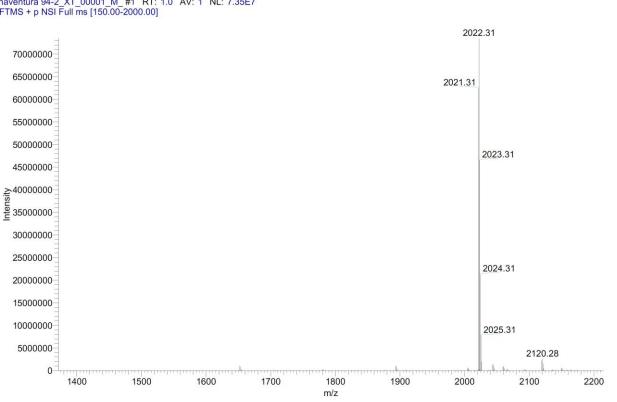
<sup>1</sup>KLKK(K<sup>2</sup>LK)KLKZ<sup>1</sup>KLLZ<sup>2</sup>K (51b) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (6.9 mg, 3.5 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 2.570$  min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>176</sub>N<sub>26</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 2021.31/2021.31 Da [M].



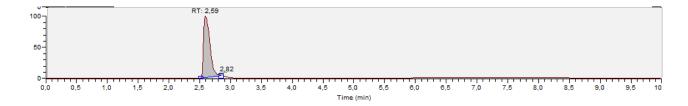
Bonaventura 94-2\_XT\_00001\_M\_

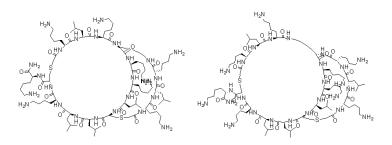
9/11/2015 4:16:53 PM

University of Bern, Departement of Chemistry and Biochemistry
Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group
Bonaventura 94-2\_XT\_00001\_M\_#1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 7.35E7
T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]



<sup>12</sup>**KLK***K*(**K**<sup>21</sup>**LK**)**KKL***Z*<sup>12</sup>**LLK***Z*<sup>21</sup>**K** (52) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (25.0 mg, 13.0 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 2.590 \text{ min}$  (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214 \text{nm}$ ). MS (ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>176</sub>N<sub>26</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 2021.31/2021.31 Da [M].

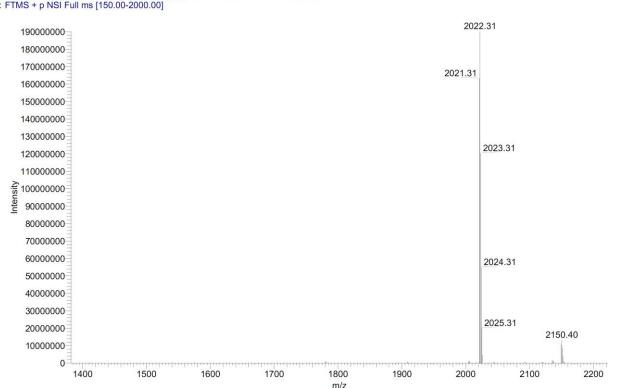




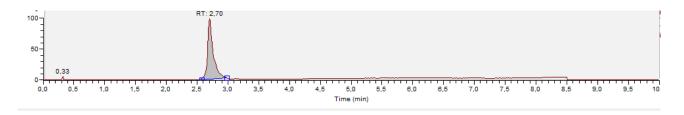
Bonaventura 95\_150914145155\_XT\_00001\_M\_

9/15/2015 8:55:33 AM

University of Bern, Departement of Chemistry and Biochemistry
Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group
Bonaventura 95\_150914145155\_XT\_00001\_M\_ #1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 1.90E8
T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]



<sup>2</sup>KLKK(K¹LK)KLLZ¹LKKZ²K (53a) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (8.8 mg, 4.5 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 2.700$  min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>176</sub>N<sub>26</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 2021.31/2021.31 Da [M], 2150.31/2150.31 Da [M+6Na].

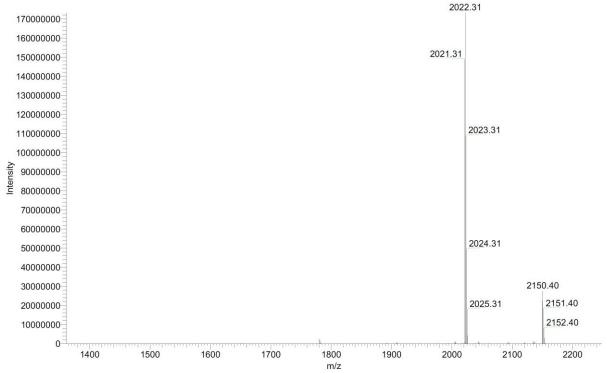


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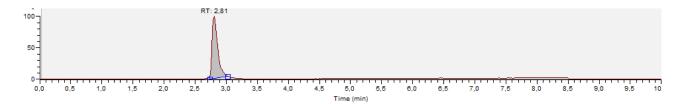
University of Bern, Departement of Chemistry and Biochemistry
Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group

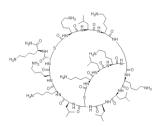
Bonaventura 96-1\_150914145155\_XT\_00001\_M\_#1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 1.73E8

T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]



<sup>1</sup>KLKK(K<sup>2</sup>LK)KLLZ<sup>1</sup>LKKZ<sup>2</sup>K (53b) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (13.3 mg, 6.9 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 2.810 \text{ min}$  (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>176</sub>N<sub>26</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 2021.31/2021.31 Da [M].





Bonaventura 96-2\_150914145155\_XT\_0000...

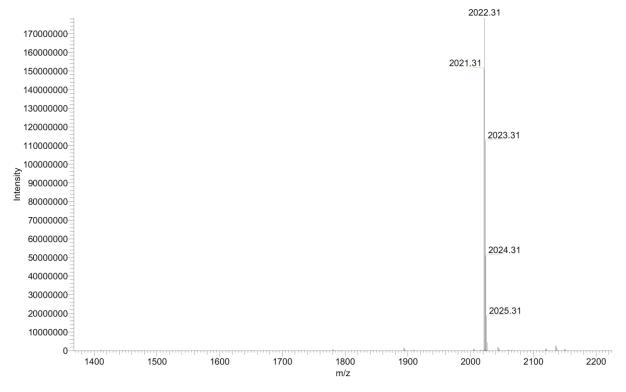
9/15/2015 9:02:08 AM

University of Bern, Departement of Chemistry and Biochemistry

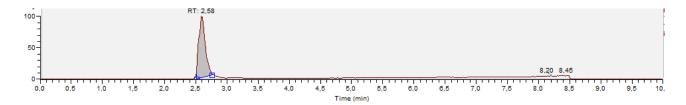
LTQ Orbitrap XL

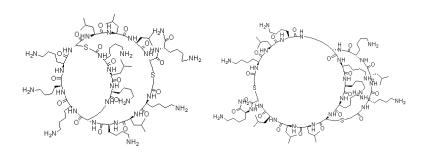
Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group

Bonaventura 96-2\_150914145155\_XT\_00001\_M\_#1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 1.78E8
T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]



<sup>12</sup>**KLK***K*(**K**<sup>21</sup>**LK**)**KKK***Z*<sup>12</sup>**LLL***Z*<sup>21</sup>**K** (**54**) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (35.0 mg, 18.0 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 2.580 \text{ min}$  (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214 \text{nm}$ ). MS (ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>176</sub>N<sub>26</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 2021.31/2021.31 Da [M].

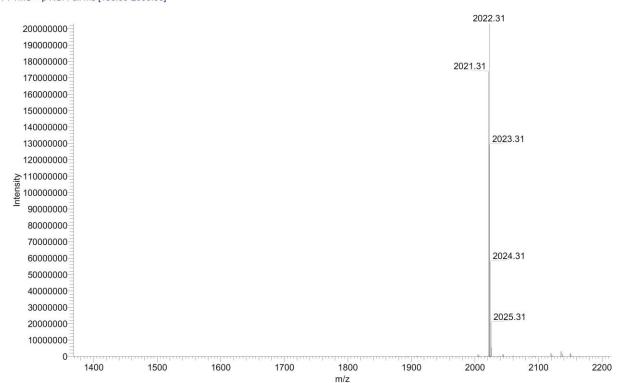




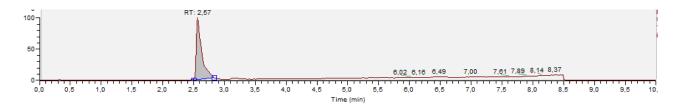
Bonaventura 97\_150914145155\_XT\_00001\_M\_

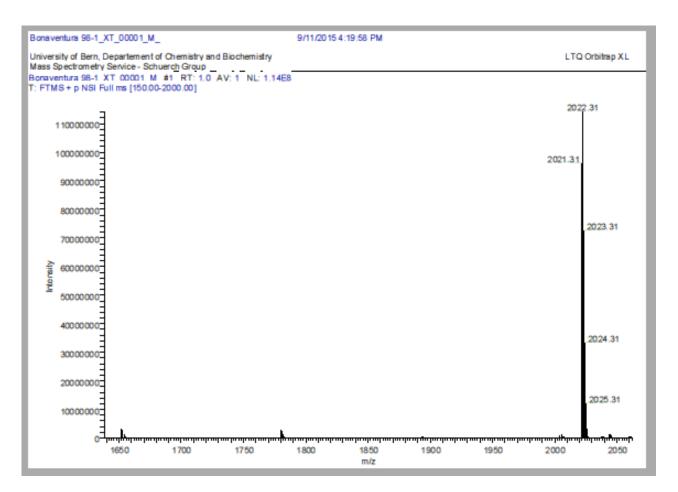
9/15/2015 9:05:52 AM

University of Bern, Departement of Chemistry and Biochemistry
Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group
Bonaventura 97\_150914145155\_XT\_00001\_M\_#1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 2.03E8
T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]

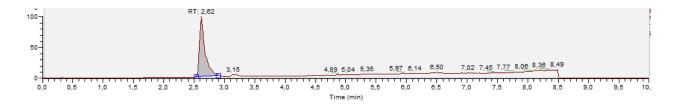


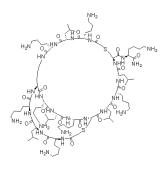
<sup>1</sup>KLKK(K²LK)KLKZ²LKLZ¹K (55a) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (12.4 mg, 10.0 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 2.570$  min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>176</sub>N<sub>26</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 2021.31/2021.31 Da [M].





<sup>2</sup>KLKK(K<sup>1</sup>LK)KLKZ<sup>2</sup>LKLZ<sup>1</sup>K (55b) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (7.8 mg, 4.0 %). Analytical RP-HPLC: t<sub>R</sub> = 2.620 min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>176</sub>N<sub>26</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 2021.31/2021.31 Da [M].

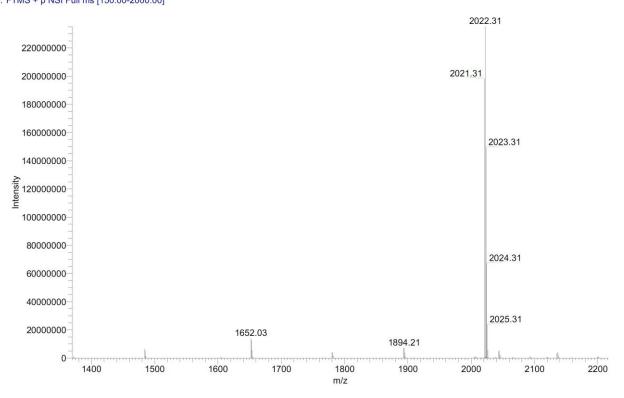




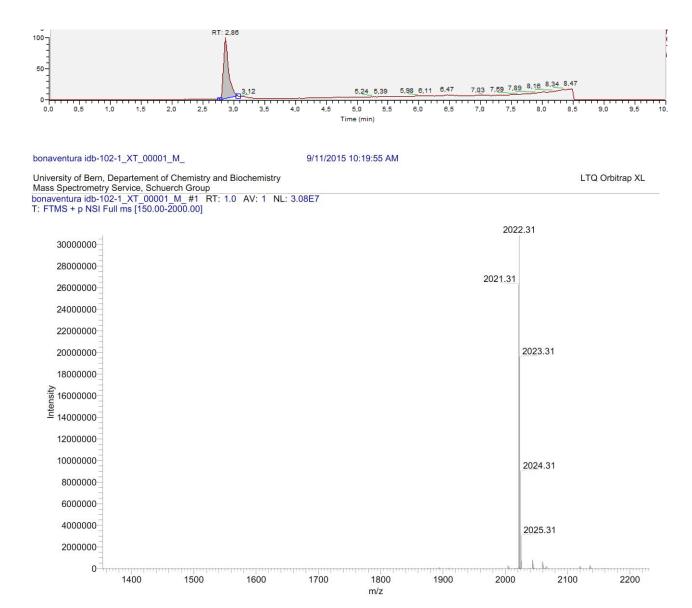
Bonaventura 98-2\_XT\_00001\_M\_

9/11/2015 4:24:01 PM

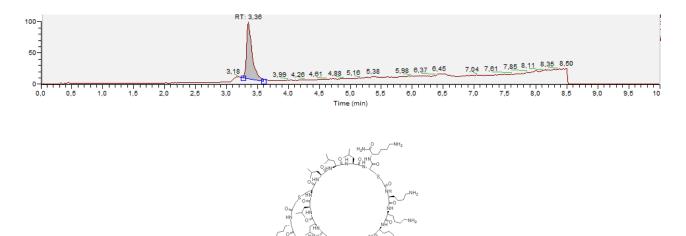
University of Bern, Departement of Chemistry and Biochemistry
Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group
Bonaventura 98-2\_XT\_00001\_M\_#1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 2.35E8
T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]



<sup>1</sup>KKKK(K<sup>2</sup>KK)KLLZ<sup>1</sup>LLLZ<sup>2</sup>K (56a) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (10.8 mg, 4.3 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 2.860$  min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>176</sub>N<sub>26</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 2021.31/2021.31 Da [M].



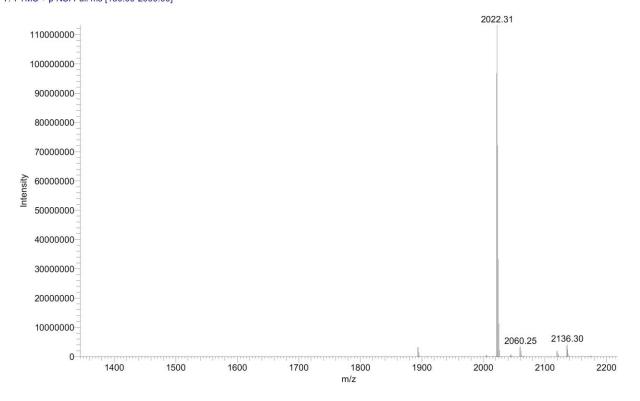
<sup>2</sup>KKKK(K<sup>1</sup>KK)KLLZ<sup>2</sup>LLLZ<sup>1</sup>K (56b) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (7.4 mg, 2.9 %). Analytical RP-HPLC: t<sub>R</sub> = 3.360 min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>176</sub>N<sub>26</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 2021.31/2022.31 Da [M].



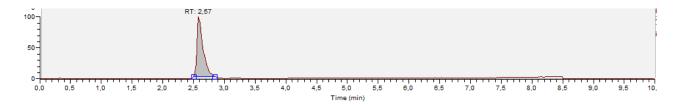
bonaventura idb-102-2\_XT\_00001\_M\_

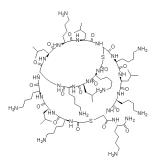
9/11/2015 10:25:27 AM

University of Bern, Departement of Chemistry and Biochemistry Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group bonaventura idb-102-2\_XT\_00001\_M\_ #1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 1.13E8 T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]



<sup>1</sup>KLKK(K<sup>2</sup>LK)LKLZ<sup>2</sup>KLKZ<sup>1</sup>K (57a) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (10.4 mg, 5.4 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 2.570$  min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>176</sub>N<sub>26</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 2021.31/2021.31 Da [M].





Bonaventura 104\_1\_XT\_00001\_M\_

9/17/2015 2:07:11 PM

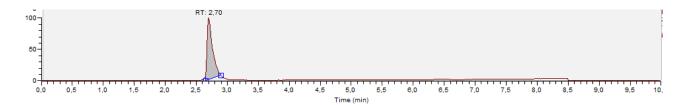
University of Bern, Departement of Chemistry and Biochemistry Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group
Bonaventura 104\_1\_XT\_00001\_M\_#1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 1.29E8

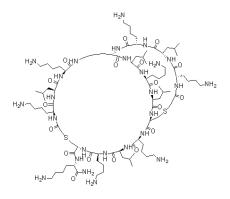
LTQ Orbitrap XL

T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]

2022.31 120000000 2021.31 110000000 100000000 90000000 2023.31 80000000 70000000 60000000 50000000 40000000 2024.31 30000000 20000000 2025.31 1410.86 10000000 1652.04 1780.13 1400 1500 1700 2000 2100 1600 1800 1900 m/z

<sup>2</sup>KLKK(K<sup>1</sup>LK)LKLZ<sup>2</sup>KLKZ<sup>1</sup>K (57b) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (5.6 mg, 2.9 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 2.700$  min (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS (ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>176</sub>N<sub>26</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 2021.31/2021.31 Da [M].



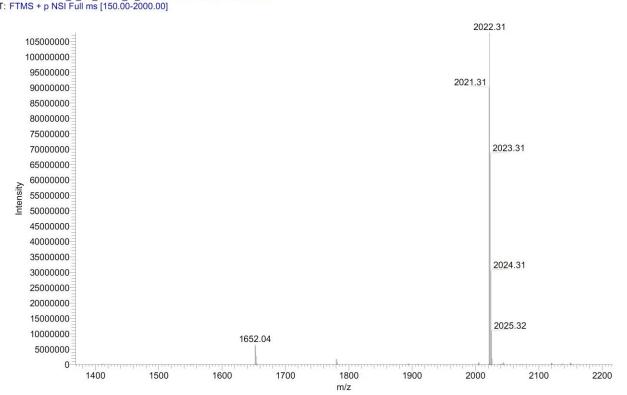


Bonaventura 104\_2\_XT\_00001\_M\_

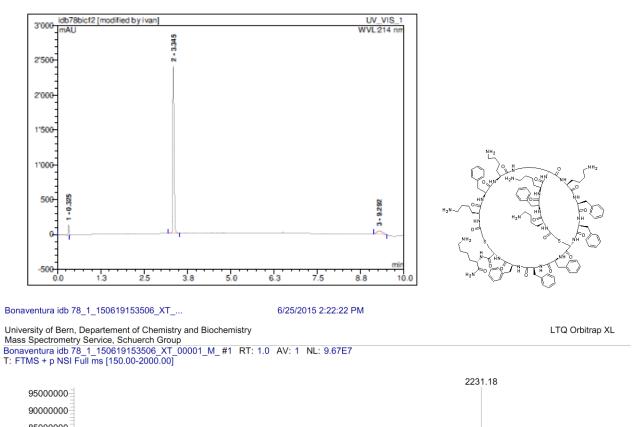
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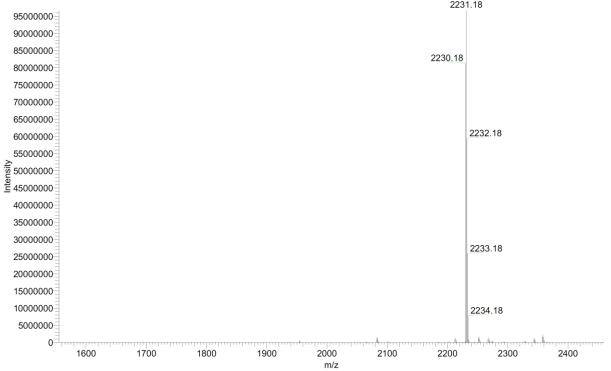
University of Bern, Departement of Chemistry and Biochemistry Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group

Bonaventura 104\_2\_XT\_00001\_M\_ #1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 1.08E8
T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]

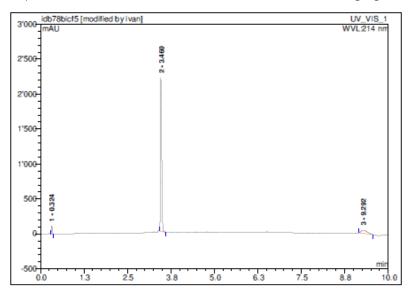


<sup>2</sup>KFKK(K<sup>1</sup>FK)KFFZ<sup>1</sup>FFFZ<sup>2</sup>K (58a) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (30.4 mg, 13.62 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 3.350$  min. (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min, λ = 214nm). MS(ESI+):  $C_{115}H_{160}N_{24}O_{18}S_2$  calc./obs. 2229.18/2230.18 Da [M].





<sup>1</sup>KFKK(K<sup>2</sup>FK)KFFZ<sup>1</sup>FFFZ<sup>2</sup>K (58b) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (20.2 mg, 9.1 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 3.460$  min. (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS(ESI+): C<sub>115</sub>H<sub>160</sub>N<sub>24</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 2229.18/2229.18 Da [M].



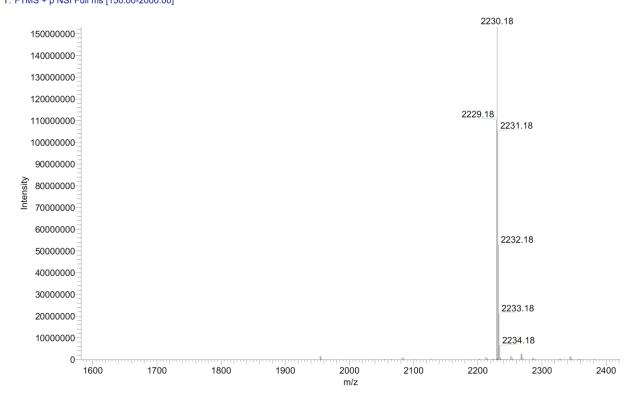
Bonaventura idb 78\_2\_150619153506\_XT\_..

6/25/2015 2:25:15 PM

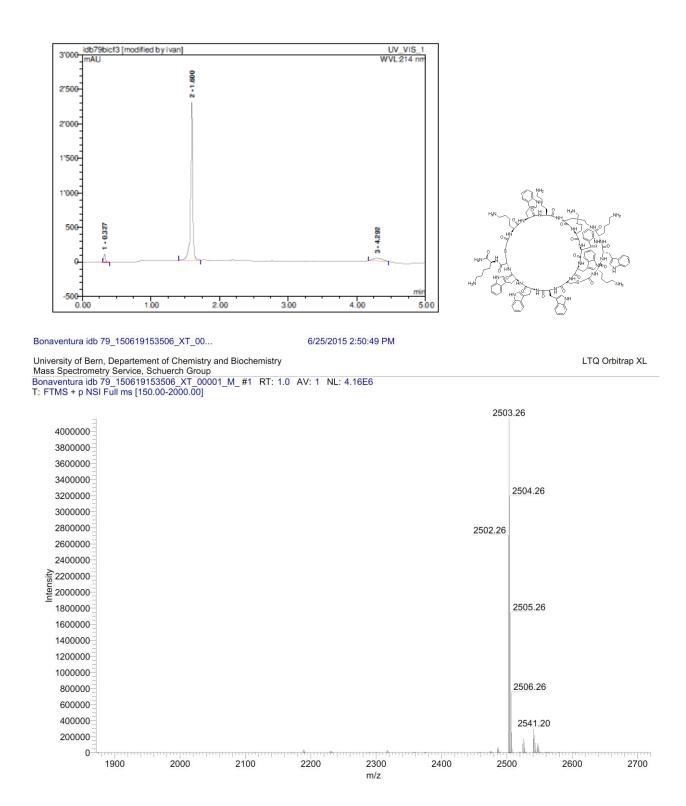
University of Bern, Departement of Chemistry and Biochemistry Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group

LTQ Orbitrap XL

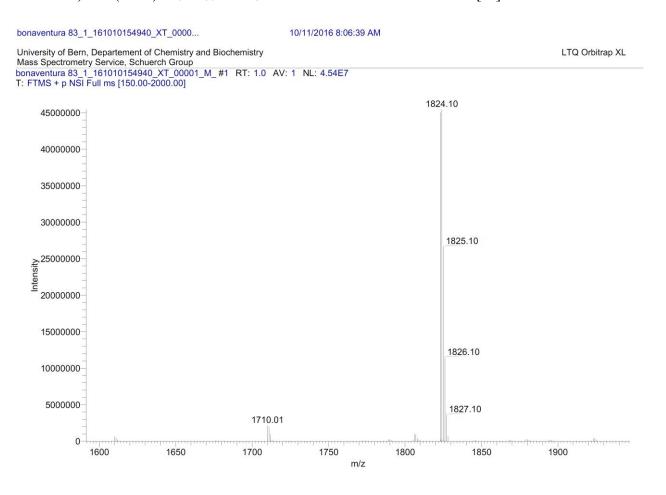
Bonaventura idb 78\_2\_150619153506\_XT\_00001\_M\_#1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 1.53E8 T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]



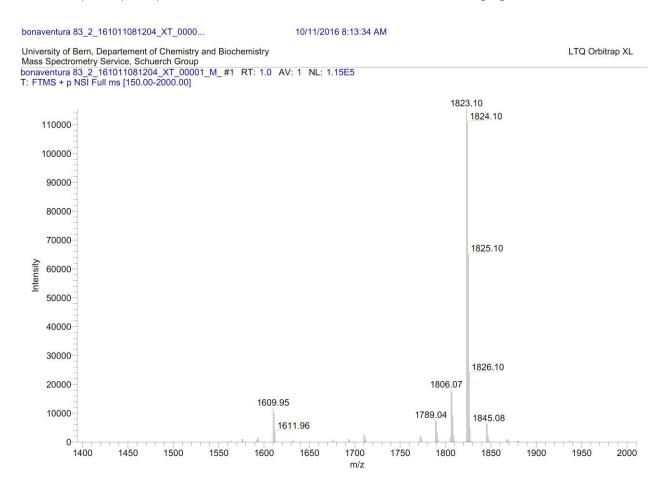
<sup>12</sup>KWKK(K<sup>12</sup>WK)KWWZ<sup>21</sup>WWWZ<sup>12</sup>K (59) was obtained, like one isomer, as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (11.0 mg, 4.4 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 1.600$  min. (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 5.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS(ESI+):  $C_{129}H_{167}N_{31}O_{18}S_2$  calc./obs. 2502.25/2502.26 Da [M].



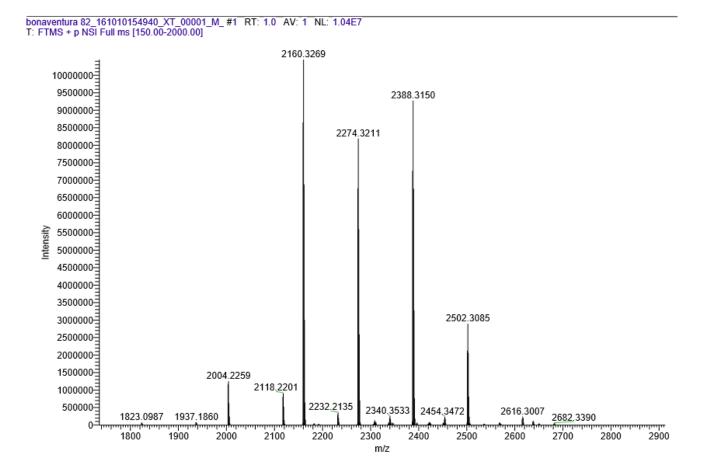
<sup>2</sup>BLBK(B¹LB)BLLZ¹LLLZ²B (60a) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (7.6 mg, 3.2 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 2.840$  min. (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS(ESI+): C<sub>82</sub>H<sub>150</sub>N<sub>24</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 1823.10/1824.10 Da [M].



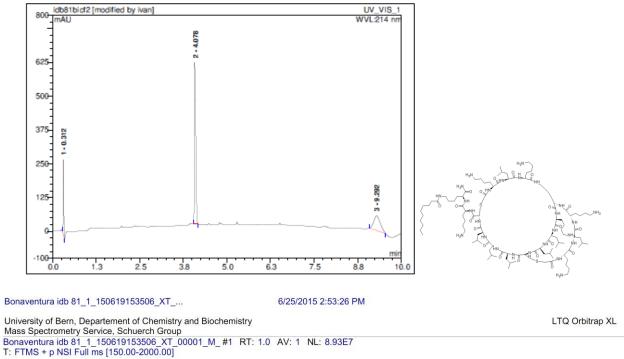
<sup>2</sup>BLBK(B¹LB)BLLZ²LLLZ¹B (60b) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC ( 3.5 mg, 1.4 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 2.90$  min. (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS(ESI+):  $C_{82}H_{150}N_{24}O_{18}S_2$  calc./obs. 1823.10/1823.10 Da [M].

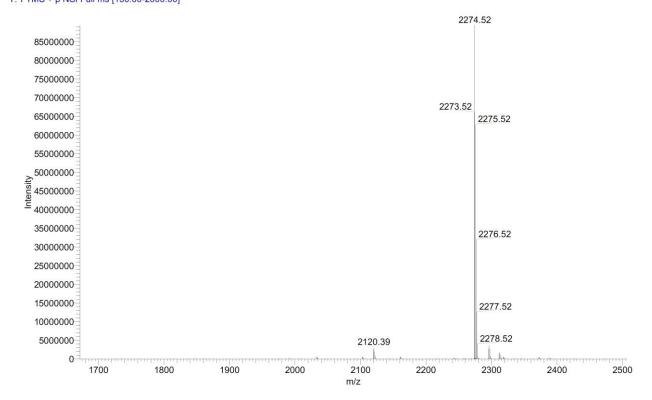


<sup>12</sup>**RLR***K*(**R**<sup>21</sup>**LR**)**RLLZ**<sup>21</sup>**LLLZ**<sup>12</sup>**R** (61) was obtained as foamy white solid, like a mixture of two isomers, after preparative RP-HPLC ( 9.5 mg, 3.9 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 3.260$  min. (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min, λ = 214nm). MS(ESI+): C<sub>94</sub>H<sub>174</sub>N<sub>36</sub>O<sub>18</sub>S<sub>2</sub> calc./obs. 2159.52 Da [M] found 2160.52 [M+H]<sup>+</sup>, 2274.32 [M+TFA]<sup>+</sup>, 2388.31[M+2TFA]<sup>+</sup>, 2502.30 [M+3TFA]<sup>+</sup>.

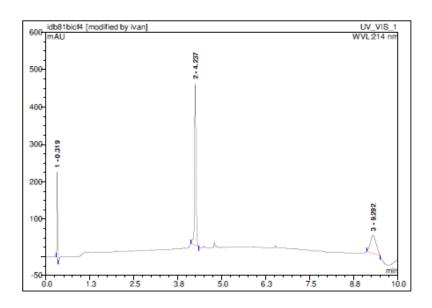


<sup>2</sup>KLKK(K<sup>1</sup>LK)KLLZ<sup>1</sup>LLLZ<sup>2</sup>KK(C<sub>10</sub>) (62a) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (11.3 mg, 4.9 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 4.080$  min. (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 min,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS(ESI+):  $C_{110}H_{204}N_{26}O_{20}S_2$  calc./obs. 2273.52/2273.52 Da [M].





<sup>1</sup>KLKK(K<sup>2</sup>LK)KLLZ<sup>1</sup>LLLZ<sup>2</sup>KK(C<sub>10</sub>) (62b) was obtained as foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC ( 8.5 mg, 3.6 %). Analytical RP-HPLC:  $t_R = 4.240 \text{ min}$ . (A/D 100:0 to 0:100 in 10.00 mgmin,  $\lambda = 214$ nm). MS(ESI+):  $C_{110}H_{204}N_{26}O_{20}S_2$  calc./obs. 2273.52/2273.52 Da [M].



Bonaventura idb 81\_2\_150619153506\_XT\_...

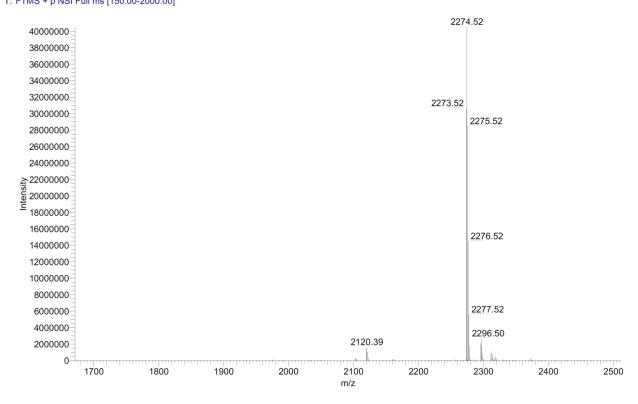
6/25/2015 2:56:04 PM

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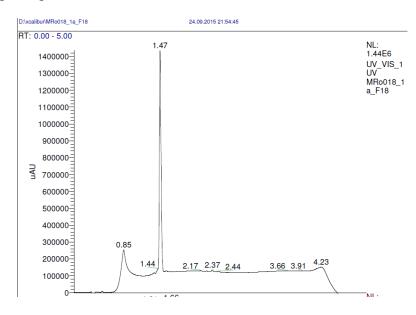
LTQ Orbitrap XL

Mass Spectrometry Service, Schuerch Group

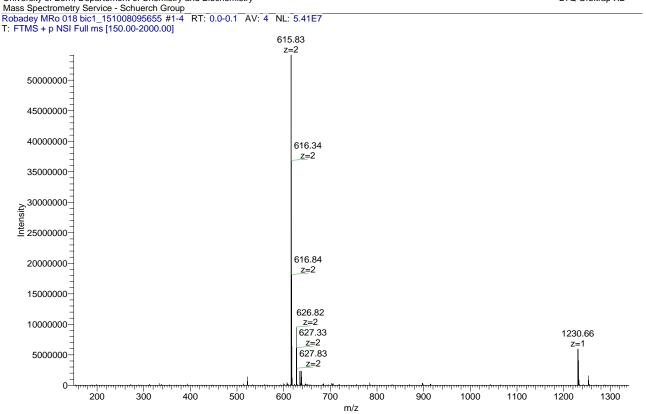
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T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]



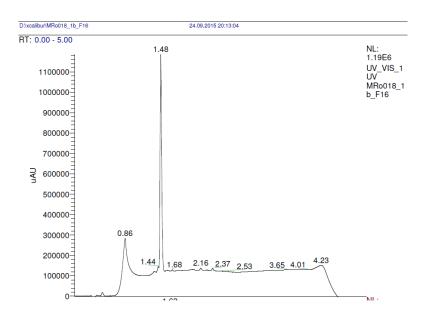
 ${}^2K(^1)KZ^1KLZ^2LK(cFuc)$  (63a) was obtained as a foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (3.0 mg, 2.6%). Analytical RP-UHPLC:  $t_R = 1.47 \text{ min } (A/D \ 100/0 \ to \ 0/100 \ in 5.0 \ min$ , flow rate 1.2 mL·min<sup>-1</sup>,  $\lambda = 214 \text{ nm}$ ). MS (ESI<sup>+</sup>) calc. for  $C_{54}H_{95}N_{13}O_{15}S_21229.65$  Da [M], found: 1230.66 [M+H]<sup>+</sup>, 615.83 [M+H]<sup>2+</sup>.



Robadey MRo 018 bic1\_151008095655 10/8/2015 10:15:09 AM MRo 018 bic1
NSI pos ACN\_H2O
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 ${}^2K(^1)$ KZ $^2$ KLZ $^1$ LK(cFuc) (63b) was obtained as a foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (1.0 mg, 0.9%). Analytical RP-UHPLC:  $t_R = 1.48 \text{ min}$  (A/D 100/0 to 0/100 in 5.0 min, flow rate 1.2 mL·min $^{-1}$ ,  $\lambda = 214 \text{ nm}$ ). MS (ESI $^+$ ) calc. for C<sub>54</sub>H<sub>95</sub>N<sub>13</sub>O<sub>15</sub>S<sub>2</sub>: 1229.65 Da [M], found: 1230.66 [M+H] $^+$ , 1252.66 [M+Na] $^+$ , 615.84 [M+H] $^{2+}$ .



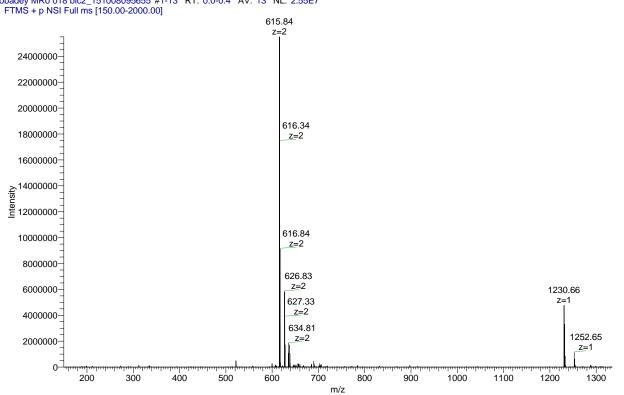
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 10/8/2015 10:18:33 AM
 MRo 018 bic2

 NSI pos ACN\_H2O
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 Mass Spectrometry Service - Schuerch Group

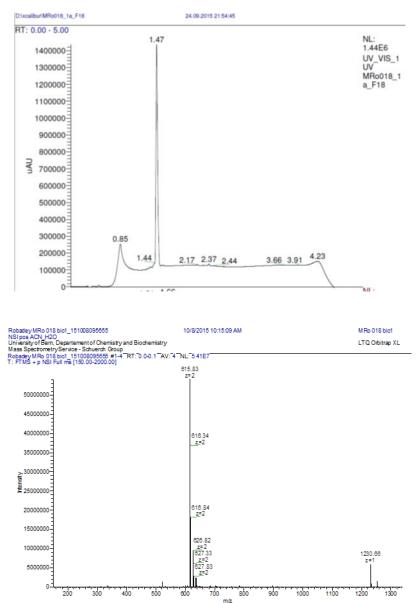
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 T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]

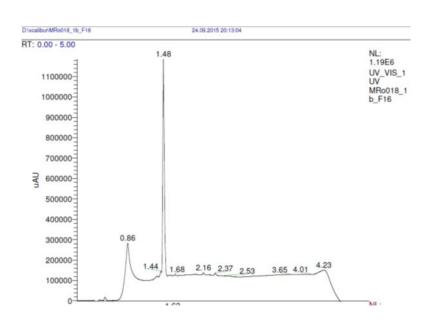


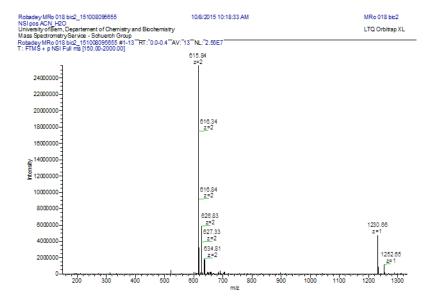
## Structures of both isomers:

 $^{1}K(^{2})$ Pa $Z^{2}y$ A $z^{1}K(cFuc)$  (64a) was obtained as a foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (0.6 mg, 0.5 %) Analytical RP-UHPLC:  $t_{R} = 2.39 \text{ min}$  (A/D 100/0 to 0/100 in 7.5 min, flow rate 1.2 mL·min<sup>-1</sup>,  $\lambda = 214 \text{ nm}$ ). MS (ESI<sup>+</sup>) calc. for  $C_{50}H_{75}N_{11}O_{16}S_{2}$  [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 1149.48, found: 1150.5, 597.22 [M+Na]<sup>2+</sup>.



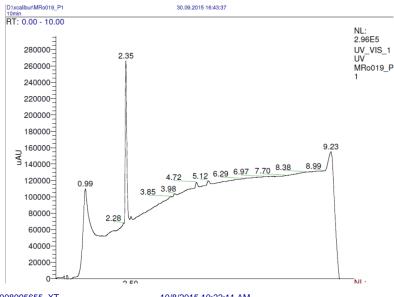
 $^2$ *K*( $^1$ )**PaZ** $^2$ y**Az** $^1$ K(**cFuc**) (**64b**) was obtained as a foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (1.7 mg, 1.5 %) Analytical RP-UHPLC:  $t_R = 2.44 \text{ min}$  (A/D 100/0 to 0/100 in 7.5 min, flow rate 1.2 mL·min $^{-1}$ ,  $\lambda = 214 \text{ nm}$ ). MS (ESI $^+$ ) calc. for  $C_{50}H_{75}N_{11}O_{16}S_2$  [M+H] $^+$ : 1149.48, found: 1150.5, 575.75[M+H] $^{2+}$ , 1172.48[M+Na] $^+$ .





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<sup>2</sup>KLKK(K¹LK)KLLZ¹LLLZ²KK(cFuc) (65a) was obtained as a foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (2.3 mg, 1.2%) Analytical RP-UHPLC:  $t_R = 2.35$  min (A/D 100/0 to 0/100 in 10.0 min, flow rate 1.2 mL·min<sup>-1</sup>,  $\lambda = 214$  nm). MS (ESI<sup>+</sup>) calc. for C<sub>108</sub>H<sub>198</sub>N<sub>26</sub>O<sub>24</sub>S<sub>2</sub> 2307.48/2307.48 Da [M].



Robadey MRo 019 bic1\_151008095655\_XT\_...

10/8/2015 10:22:11 AM

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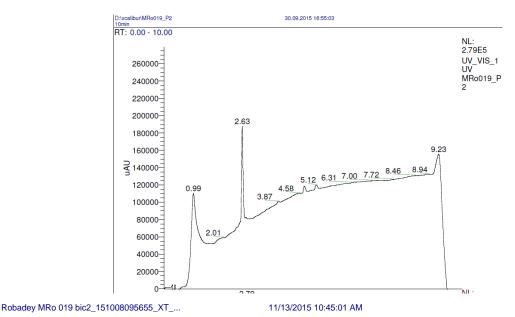
Mass Spectrometry Service - Schuerch Group

Robadey MRo 019 bic1\_151008095655\_XT\_00001\_M\_ #1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 7.07E5

T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]

2308.46 700000-650000 600000 2307.46 550000 2309.46 500000 450000-400000-350000 300000 2310.46 250000 200000 150000 2311.46 100000 2330.44 50000 2312.47 2270 2310 2330 2370 2380 2260 2280 2290 2300 2340 2350 2360 2320 m/z

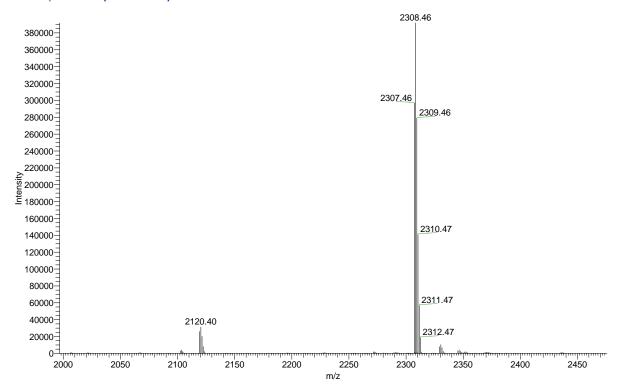
<sup>1</sup>KLKK(K<sup>2</sup>LK)KLLZ<sup>1</sup>LLLZ<sup>2</sup>KK(cFuc) (65b) was obtained as a foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (2.0 mg, 1.0 %) Analytical RP-UHPLC:  $t_R = 2.63 \text{ min}$  (A/D 100/0 to 0/100 in 10.0 min, flow rate 1.2 mL·min<sup>-1</sup>,  $\lambda = 214$  nm). MS (ESI<sup>+</sup>) calc. for  $C_{108}H_{198}N_{26}O_{24}S_2$ 2307.48/2307.48 Da [M].



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LTQ Orbitrap XL

Robadey MRo 019 bic2\_151008095655\_XT\_00001\_M\_ #1 RT: 1.0 AV: 1 NL: 3.92E5 T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]



**vqwrairvrvir** (**DJK5**) was obtained as a foamy white solid after preparative RP-HPLC (51.2 mg, 25.6 %) Analytical RP-UHPLC:  $t_R = 1.20 \text{ min}$  (A/D 100/0 to 0/100 in 7.0 min, flow rate 1.2 mL·min<sup>-1</sup>,  $\lambda = 214 \text{ nm}$ ). MS (ESI<sup>+</sup>) calc. for  $C_{70}H_{123}N_{27}O_{13}$  1549.47/1549.97 Da [M].

